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AFFDL-TR-73-50  
Volume II

**ADVANCED METALLIC STRUCTURES:  
AIR SUPERIORITY FIGHTER WING  
DESIGN FOR IMPROVED COST,  
WEIGHT AND INTEGRITY**

**VOLUME II DESIGN DATA**

**D. F. Davis, et al.**

GENERAL DYNAMICS  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation

**Technical Report AFFDL-TR-73-50, Volume II**  
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**Air Force Flight Dynamics Laboratory  
Air Force Systems Command  
Wright Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio**

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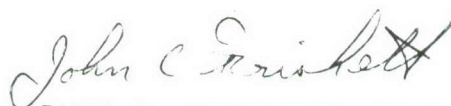
## FOREWORD

The efforts reported herein were sponsored by the Air Force Flight Dynamics Laboratory (AFFDL) under the joint management and technical direction of AFFDL and the Air Force Materials Laboratory, WPAFB, Ohio, 45433. The work was performed under Contract F33615-72-C-2149, Flight Dynamics Laboratory Project Number 486U, "Advanced Metallic Structures: Air Superiority Fighter Wing Design for Improved Cost, Weight and Integrity." Mr. Lawrence R. Phillips of AFFDL is the Air Force Project Engineer.

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This report has been reviewed and is approved.



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## A B S T R A C T

This report describes the preliminary design and analysis for an Advanced Air Superiority Fighter Stores Loaded, Wet Wing Structure. The wing box of the F-111F airplane designed by the Convair Aerospace Division of General Dynamics was used as the baseline vehicle.

A unique design methodology was followed to arrive at three configurations which offer an optimum balance between structural efficiency and technological advancement. This methodology consists of compiling element concepts; integrating them into cross-section drawings; optimizing them in analytical assemblies; and finally preparing full wing box designs. Each step was followed with a detailed evaluation and ranking step which utilized a formal merit rating system. This system permitted the evaluation of numerous concepts and insured that each technical discipline participated in the design selection.

A subsequent program is proposed to evaluate the capability of the selected design to meet the overall program goals of advancing technology without significantly affecting costs. The subsequent program involves additional preliminary design, a development test program, detail design, manufacture, and tests; including static, fatigue, and damage tolerance testing. Information generated during this effort will be disseminated to the Air Force and industry in general through an intensive information transfer effort.



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# A P P E N D I X I

## E L E M E N T C O N C E P T S K E T C H E S

### I.1 SUMMARY

During the initial step of the Concept Formulation Phase, one-hundred nineteen (119) Element Concepts were documented. An additional twenty-seven (27) concepts were generated during the cross-section drawing phase of the program. Their weight saving potential was established as part of this effort.

Evaluation and utilization of these concepts were based on qualitative and quantitative data discussed in this report. Manufacturing and NDI evaluations were basically qualitative, generally relying on comparison to known industry standards. The wing skin panel concepts were analyzed using a computer program created especially for this effort. It is a screening procedure incorporating an iterative weight minimization scheme which utilizes Ramberg-Osgood simulations of material stress-strain curves. This program permitted a quantitative evaluation of the potential weight savings for over one-hundred (100) skin concepts.

### I.2 CONCEPT EVALUATION AND UTILIZATION

An effort was made during the first few weeks of this program to collect previously used structural concepts, new and innovative structure concepts, and concepts from other Advanced Development Programs. As the collection grew, efforts to evaluate the concepts were initiated. During the latter portions of this phase, the most promising concepts were used in Cross-Section Drawings - the results of this activity are discussed below.

#### I.2.1 Concept Evaluation

Evaluation of concepts was based on their potential to save weight, their producibility, and their inspectability. Each of these is discussed below.

##### I.2.1.1 Identification of Weight Saving Potential

Well over 100 candidate surface panel concepts have been proposed for further development and evaluation as complete wing cross-sections and, subsequently, as analytical assemblies. Each concept has been assigned a number for identification and submitted as a preliminary drawing. Panel concept weights are affected by the following variables:



- o Material properties
- o Load level (high loads @ C.S.S. 140, low loads @ C.S.S. 340)
- o Load type (upper surface panel weights reflect compression load requirements; lower surface panel weights reflect tension load requirements).
- o Panel size (wide column lengths and plate widths).
- o Panel cross-section (such as honeycomb sandwich, truss core of blade stiffened skin).
- o Damage tolerance category (fail-safe, safe crack growth and holes vs. hole-free).

The calculated weight for the panel concepts are shown in Tables I through IV and are intended for use as screening aids to compare the weight saving potential of the competing concepts. It should be noted that some 610R-XXX drawings are listed. These are cross-section drawings which were analyzed using the computer program but which were not assigned an Element Concept Number (610-XXX). Copies of these drawings are included in Appendix II (Summary of Cross-Section Drawings).

The screening weights first-iteration sizings based on optimum panel cross-sections and, in most cases, do not include allowances for differences in the weights of fasteners, braze alloy and secondary support requirements. Thus, the indicated weights are considered as minimum weight potentials for the various panel concepts. Those concepts which are selected for further development as analytical assembly components will be sized and weighed in greater detail so as to reflect the many secondary considerations associated with realistic structural weights.

Definitions of terms used in the screening weight tables are as follows:

$W_{tTOT}$  = Total weight of skin panel and spar cap load carrying material in lbs. per inch of span.



- $W_{\text{STATIC}}$  = Weight based on ultimate static load consideration on lower surface.
- K = Allowable stress reduction factor imposed by fatigue and/or damage tolerance requirements.
- FS: = Denotes fail-safe structure without holes
- SCG: = Denotes slow crack growth (non-fail-safe) structure without holes
- FSH: = Denotes fail-safe structure with holes
- SCGH: = Denotes slow crack growth structure with holes

Definitions of terms used in the screening weight tables are as follows:

- $W_{\text{TOT}}$  = Total weight of skin panel and spar cap load carrying material in lbs per inch of span.
- $W_{\text{STATIC}}$  = Weight based on ultimate static load consideration on lower surface.
- K = Allowable stress reduction factor imposed by fatigue and/or damage tolerance requirements.
- FS: = Denotes fail-safe structure without holes
- SCG: = Denotes slow crack growth (non-fail-safe) structure without holes
- FSH: = Denotes fail-safe structure with holes
- SCGH: = Denotes slow crack growth structure with holes



Table I

WING SURFACE PANEL CONCEPT WEIGHT ESTIMATES  
(WING CSS 140 - UPPER SURFACE)

Concept No.	Concept Description	Material	Wt TOT
610-012	Modified Triangular	AL 7050-T76	3.00
610-012	Modified Triangular Truss Core	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	2.36
610-021	Multiple Rectangular Tubes	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	2.35
610-021	Multiple Rectangular Tubes	Ti 8-8-2-3	2.28
610-021	Multiple Rectangular Tubes	Ti 6AL-4V STA	2.16
610-032	Y-Tee Stiffened Skin	Ti 8-8-2-3	2.04
610-034	Triangular Truss Core	AL 7050-T76	2.86
610-034	Triangular Truss Core	Ti 6AL-4V STA	1.93
610-034	Triangular Truss Core	Ti 8-8-2-3	2.08
610-034	Triangular Truss Core	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	2.23
610-101	Integral Tee Stiffened	Ti 6AL-4V STA	2.02
610-101	Integral Tee Stiffened	Ti 8-8-2-3	2.10
610-101	Integral Tee Stiffened	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	2.32
610-105	Integral Blade Stiffened	Ti 6AL-4V STA	2.18
610-105	Integral Blade Stiffened	Ti 8-8-2-3	2.25
610-105	Integral Blade Stiffened	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	2.33
610-105	Integral Blade Stiffened	AL 7050-T7651	2.87
610-118	Integral Formed Bulb Tee	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	2.30
610-118	Integral Formed Bulb Tee	AL 7050-T76	2.85
610-118	Integral Formed Bulb Tee	Ti 6AL-4V STA	2.02



Table I (Cont'd)

WING SURFACE PANEL CONCEPT WEIGHT ESTIMATES  
(WING CSS 140 - UPPER SURFACE)  
 (Con't)

Concept No.	Concept Description	Material	Wt TOT
610-124	Hat Stiffened Skin	Ti 6AL-4V STA	2.02
610-124	Hat Stiffened Skin	Ti 6AL-4V (Anni.)	2.30
610-124	Hat Stiffened Skin	AL 7050-T76	2.91
610-128	Honeycomb Sandwich Panels	AL 7050-T76	2.81
610-128	Honeycomb Sandwich Panels	Ti 6AL-4V STA	2.03
610-200	Laminated Plate (B = 9.5)	Ti 8-8-2-3	4.16
	Sculptured Plate Fixed Edge	AL 7050-T7651	3.06
* 610R-000	Baseline-Sculptured Plate	AL 2024-T851	3.25
* 610R-007	Full-Depth Core: Large Cell	Ti 8-8-2-3	2.38
* 610R-010	Honeycomb Panels	Ti 8-8-2-3	1.98
* 610R-011	Honeycomb Panels	Ti 6AL-4V STA	1.91
* 610R-013	Hat Stiffened Skin	AL 7050-T76	2.81
* 610R-014	Laminated Skin; Full Depth Core	Ti 6AL-4V STA	2.01
* 610R-014A	Space Truss-Welded Tube	Ti 6AL-4V STA	1.85
* 610R-028	Honeycomb Sandwich Panels	AL 7050-T76	2.81
* 610R-029	Sculptured Skin; Fixed Edges	AL 7050-T76	3.09

\*Element concepts documented on Cross-Section Drawings only -  
 Refer to Appendix II; Phase Report, Cross Section Drawings.



Table II

WING SURFACE PANEL CONCEPT WEIGHT ESTIMATES  
(CSS 140 - LOWER SURFACE)

Concept No	Concept Description	Materials	Damage Mode	W Static	K <sub>g</sub>	Wt TOT
610-012	Modified Triangular Core	AL 7050-T76	FS	2.54	1.00	2.54
610-012	Modified Triangular Core	AL 7050-T76	SCG	2.54	1.24	3.15
610-021	Multiple Rectangular Tube	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	FS	2.05	1.00	2.05
610-021	Multiple Rectangular Tube	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	FSH	2.05	1.17	2.40
610-021	Multiple Rectangular Tube	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	SCG	2.05	1.21	2.48
610-021	Multiple Rectangular Tube	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	SCGH	2.05	1.21	2.48
610-021	Multiple Rectangular Tube	Ti 8-8-2-3	FS	1.73	1.00	1.73
610-021	Multiple Rectangular Tube	Ti 8-8-2-3	FSH	1.73	1.64	2.84
610-021	Multiple Rectangular Tube	Ti 8-8-2-3	FSG	1.73	1.64	2.84
610-021	Multiple Rectangular Tube	Ti 8-8-2-3	SCGH	1.73	1.72	2.97
610-032	Y-Tee Stiffened Skin	Ti 8-8-2-3	FS	1.73	1.00	1.73
610-032	Y-Tee Stiffened Skin	Ti 8-8-2-3	SCG	1.73	1.64	2.84
610-034	Triangular Truss Core	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	FS	2.06	1.00	2.06
610-034	Triangular Truss Core	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	SCG	2.06	1.26	2.60
610-034	Triangular Truss Core	Ti 8-8-2-3	FS	1.73	1.00	1.73
610-034	Triangular Truss Core	Ti 8-8-2-3	SCG	1.73	1.64	2.84
610-034	Triangular Truss Core	AL 7050-T76	FS	2.54	1.00	2.54
610-034	Triangular Truss Core	AL 7050-T76	SCG	2.54	1.24	3.15
610-101	Integral Tee Stiffened	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	FS	2.05	1.00	2.05
610-101	Integral Tee Stiffened	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	SCG	2.05	1.26	2.58



Table II(Cont'd)

WING SURFACE PANEL CONCEPT WEIGHT ESTIMATES  
(CSS 140 - LOWER SURFACE)  
(Con't)

Concept No.	Concept Description	Materials	Damage Mode	W Static	K <sub>σ</sub>	Wt TOT
610-101	Integral Tee Stiffened	Ti 8-8-2-3	FS	1.73	1.00	1.73
610-101	Integral Tee Stiffened	Ti 8-8-2-3	SCG	1.73	1.64	2.84
610-105	Integral Blade	AL 7475-T7651	FS	2.44	1.00	2.44
610-105	Integral Blade	AL 7475-T7651	SCG	2.44	1.03	2.52
610-105	Integral Blade	Al 7475-T7651	FSH	2.44	1.13	2.76
610-105	Integral Blade	AL 7475-T7651	SCGH	2.44	1.13	2.76
610-105	Integral Blade	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	FS	2.05	1.00	2.05
610-105	Integral Blade	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	SCG	2.05	1.21	2.48
610-105	Integral Blade	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	FSH	2.05	1.17	2.40
610-105	Integral Blade	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	SCGH	2.05	1.21	2.48
610-105	Integral Blade	Ti 8-8-2-3	FS	1.72	1.00	1.72
610-105	Integral Blade	Ti 8-8-2-3	SCG	1.72	1.64	2.82
610-118	Integral Formed Bulb Tee	AL 7050-T76	FS	2.74	1.00	2.74
610-118	Integral Formed Bulb Tee	AL 7050-T76	SCG	2.74	1.24	3.40
610-118	Integral Formed Bulb Tee	Ti 6AL-4V	FS	2.05	1.00	2.05
610-118	Integral Formed Bulb Tee	Ti 6AL-4V	SCG	2.05	1.26	2.58
610-124	Hat Stiffened Skin	Ti 8-8-2-3	FS	1.75	1.00	1.75
610-124	Hat Stiffened Skin	Ti 8-8-2-3	SCG	1.75	1.64	2.87
610-124	Hat Stiffened Skin	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	FS	2.05	1.00	2.05
610-124	Hat Stiffened Skin	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	SCG	2.05	1.21	2.48



Table II (Cont'd)

WING SURFACE PANEL CONCEPT WEIGHT ESTIMATES  
(CSS 140 - LOWER SURFACE)  
(Con't)

Concept No.	Concept Description	Materials	Damage Mode	W Static	K $\sigma$	Wt TOT
610-124	Hat Stiffened Skin	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	SCGH	2.05	1.21	2.48
610-124	Hat Stiffened Skin	AL 7050-T76	FS	2.48	1.00	2.48
610-124	Hat Stiffened Skin	AL 7475-T761	FS	2.44	1.00	2.44
610-124	Hat Stiffened Skin	Al 7475-T761	FSH	2.44	1.13	2.76
610-124	Hat Stiffened Skin	AL 7475-T76	SCG	2.44	1.03	2.51
610-124	Hat Stiffened Skin	AL 7475-T761	SCGH	2.44	1.13	2.76
610-128	Honeycomb Sandwich Panels	AL 7050-T76	FS	2.52	1.00	2.52
610-128	Honeycomb Sandwich Panels	AL 7050-T76	SCG	2.52	1.24	3.13
610-128	Honeycomb Sandwich Panels	Ti 8-8-2-3	FS	1.95	1.00	1.95
610-128	Honeycomb Sandwich Panels	Ti 8-8-2-3	SCG	1.95	1.64	3.20
* 610R-000	Sculptured Plate	AL 2024-T851	SCGH	2.50	1.70	4.25
* 610R-007	Full-Depth Core; Large Cell	Ti 8-8-2-3	SCG	2.20	1.64	3.16
* 610R-010	Honeycomb Panels-Composite Slugs	Ti 8-8-2-3	FS	1.87	1.00	1.87
* 610R-011	Honeycomb Panels-Channel Spar Splice	Ti 8-8-2-3	FS	1.74	1.00	1.74
* 610R-013B	Laminated Skin-Stepped Caps	AL 7050-T76	FS	2.30	1.00	2.30
* 610R-014	Full-Depth, Large Cell Core-Laminated Skin	Ti 8-8-2-3	FS	1.85	1.00	1.85
* 610R-015B	Welded Space Truss Sub	Ti 6-4 (Ann.)	FS	1.79	1.00	1.79



Table III

WING SURFACE PANEL CONCEPT WEIGHT ESTIMATES  
(WING CSS 340 - LOWER SURFACE)

Concept No.	Concept Description	Materials	Wt TOT
610-016	Modified Triangular Truss Core	AL 7050-T76	0.24
610-016	Modified Triangular Truss Core	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	0.33
610-021	Multiple Rectangular Tubes	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	0.32
610-034	Triangular Truss Core	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	0.35
610-034	Triangular Truss Core	AL 7050	0.24
610-101	Integral Tee Stiffeners	AL 7475-T7651	0.19
610-101	Integral Tee Stiffeners	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	0.28
610-105	Integral Blade Stiffeners	AL 7475-T7651	0.21
610-105	Integral Blade Stiffeners	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	0.32
610-124	Hat Stiffened Skin	AL 7050-T76	0.24
610-124	Hat Stiffened Skin	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	0.33
610-128	Honeycomb Sandwich Panel	AL 7050-T76	0.27
* 610R-104	Baseline-Sculptured Plate	AL 2024-T851	0.49
* 610R-100	Honeycomb Sandwich Panels	AL 7050-T76	0.42
* 610R-102	Adhesive Bonded Multi-Spar	AL 7050-T76	0.18
* 610R-103	Honeycomb Sandwich Panels.	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	0.50
610-118	Integral Formed Bulb Tee	AL 7475	0.23



Table IV

WING SURFACE PANEL CONCEPT WEIGHT ESTIMATES  
(WING CSS 340 - UPPER SURFACE)

Concept No.	Concept Description	Material	Wt TOT
610-016	Modified Triangular Truss Core	AL 7050-T76	0.29
610-021	Multiple Rectangular Tubes	Ti 6AL-4V STA	0.37
610-021	Multiple Rectangular Tubes	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	0.38
610-034	Triangular Truss Core	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	0.39
610-034	Triangular Truss Core	AL 7050	0.28
610-101	Integral Tee Stiffeners	AL 7050-T7651	0.26
610-101	Integral Tee Stiffeners	Ti 6AL-4V STA.	0.31
610-105	Integral Blade Stiffeners	AL 7050-T7651	0.30
610-105	Integral Blade Stiffeners	Ti 6AL-4V STA	0.37
610-105	Integral Blade Stiffeners	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	0.38
610-124	Hat Stiffened Skin	AL 7050-T76	0.28
610-124	Hat Stiffened Skin	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	0.32
610-128	Honeycomb Sandwich Panels	AL 7050-T76	0.27
610-200	Laminated Plates	AL 7050-T76	0.45
610-200	Laminated Plates	Ti 8-8-2-3	0.78
* 610R-104	Baseline - Sculptured Plate	2024-T851	0.62
* 610R-101	Full-Depth-Core Sandwich	Ti 6AL-4V STA.	0.22
* 610R-108	Full-Depth-Core Sandwich	Ti 8-8-2-3	0.28
* 610R-109	Multiple Tension Stra/Inte. Stiff.	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	0.43
* 610R-100	Ribbon Truss Up'r Surf. Sandwich	AL 7050-T76	0.60



Table IV (Cont'd)

WING SURFACE PANEL CONCEPT WEIGHT ESTIMATES  
(WING CSS 340 - UPPER SURFACE)  
(Con't)

	Concept No.	Concept Description	Material	Wt TOT
*	610R-102	Adhesive Bonded Multi-Spar	AL 7050-T76	0.18
*	610R-103	Honeycomb Sandwich Panels	Ti 6AL-4V (Ann.)	0.49
	610-118	Integral Formed Bulb Tee	AL 7475	0.30



#### I.2.1.2 Manufacturing Evaluation

The evaluation of wing skin concepts was based on comparison to known industry standards. Charts were prepared to assess the relative difficulty of manufacturing and assembly. These charts are shown as Tables V and VI. Approximately eighty-eight (88) concepts were evaluated by the Manufacturing Engineers.

The higher the numbers shown in the chart, the easier the concept is to manufacture and assemble. The letter designations used in the charts are described on the second sheet of each.

#### I.2.1.3 NDI Evaluation

The NDI evaluations were also based on comparison to known standards. Each concept is evaluated and specific comments on inspectability is tabulated in Table VII. These concepts were intended to aid the designers by identifying problem areas.

### I.2.2 Concept Utilization

Not all concepts generated during this initial portion of the program will be used. Those concepts which are included in the next step in the Design Approach, the Cross-Section Drawings, are identified and the drawings in which they are used are listed in Table VIII. Those concepts not used are also identified in Table VIII and the reasons for their cancellation are listed.



**Table V**  
**COMPRESSION SKINS**  
**CONCEPT RATING**

MANUFACTURING AND ASSEMBLY

DWG. NO.	CONCEPT	MATL.	100-75	75-50	50-25	25-0
610-000	AB-HC PANEL	A	▼			▼
-001	DB-EXP CORE	T				▼
-002	BEADED PANEL	AT				▼
-003	AB-HC PANEL		▼			
-004	AB-HC (WELD) PAN	T			▼	
-005	SS PANEL (MULTI)	AT	▼			
-006	SS PANEL (Z)	AT	▼			
-007	SS PANEL	AT		▼(A)	(T)▼	
-008	SS PANEL	AT	▼			
-009	AB-HC + SLUG PAN	AT		▼		
-010	AB-HC-NO SLUG-PAN	AT		▼		
-011	TRUSS-LATTICE-PAN	TS			▼(T) (S)▼	
-012	TRUSS-CORR-PAN	AT			▼	▼
-013	PYM CORE	ATS				▼
-014	STRESSKIN (WELD) PAN	TS		▼(T)		▼(S)
-015	EXP TRUSS CORE-BZ	TS				▼
-016	ROLL DB-TRUSS PAN	T				
	AB-TRUSS PAN	A		▼		
-017	AB-HC-PLANK PAN	A	▼			
-018	STAMPED CORE-PAN	AT		(A)▼	(T)▼	
-019	BZ PAN-SW CORE	TS			(T) (S)▼	
-020	AB-BULB STIFF	AT				(A) (T)
-021	T-BURN THRU PAN (TIG)	T			▼	
-022	AB-HC PANEL	A	▼			
-023	T-BURN THRU PAN (EB)	T			▼	
-024	AB-SQ TUBE PANEL	T			▼	
-025	T-BURN THRU PAN (EB)	T				▼
-026	O-TUBE PAN-EB	AT			▼	
-027	AB-SQ TUBE + 1 + SKINS	T				▼
-028	AB-HC-ELG CORE	AT		▼		
-029	TRI-TRUSS-AB PAN	AT			(A)▼	▼(T)
-030	RIBBON CORE	AT				▼
-031	WAFFLE GRID	AT	▼(A) ▼(T)			
-032	Y-STRINGER-PAN	T		▼		
-033	CORR-PANEL	AT			▼	
-034	45° TRUSS T-BURN	ATS		▼		
-035	AB-HC CONST. TAPER	ATS		▼		
-036	T-BURN Y STIFR	TS			▼	



Table VI  
TENSION SKINS  
CONCEPT RATINGS

MANUFACTURING AND ASSEMBLY

DWG. NO.	CONCEPT	MATL	100-75	75-50	50-25	25-0
610-100	AB-BEADED-LAMIN	AT		(A)▼	▼(T)	
-101	CSDB-T STIFFENER	T			▼	
-102	CSDB-BD STIF + SPAR	T				▼
-103	STRESS SKIN-DB+EB	T				▼
-104	RDB-T STIFFENER	T			▼	
-105	FORGE/MACH-PLANKS	AT		▼(A)	▼(T)	
-106	PLANK-LAMINATE	AT	▼			
-107	PLANK-MACHINED	AT	▼			
-108	PLANK-SPLICED	AT	▼			
-109	AB-HC+DB STIF	T				▼
-110	AB-HC+DB SLUG	T				
-111	AB-HC+SP CP-LAM SKIN	AT		▼	▼	
-112	BZ-HC+SPAR CAP	TS			▼	



Table VI (CONT'D)  
TENSION SKINS  
CONCEPT RATINGS

MANUFACTURING AND ASSEMBLY

DWG. NO.	CONCEPT	MATL	100-75	75-50	50-25	25-0
610-113	BZ-SLUG + SPAR CAP	TS	▼(AB)	(Bz) ▼	▼	
-114	INT. STIF PAN-AB/BZ/DB	TS			▼(DB)	
-115	BZ SP CP + HC/COMP	T B/G			▼	
-116	AB INT STIF-B-LAM	AT B/G		▼		
-117	TI-B/G COMPOSITE	T B/G				
-118	AB-INT STIF-BULB	ATS	(A) ▼		▼(T-S)	
-119	AB-HC PAN-SKIN-SPR	AT			▼	
-120	AB-LAM + WB	AT	▼			
-121	AB-LAM-IS-TAPER	AT		(A) ▼(T) ▼		
-122	BZ HC + SPAR CAP	T			▼	
-123	BZ/AB LAM (T & S)	TS				▼



Table VI (CONT'D)  
TENSION SKINS  
CONCEPT RATINGS

DWG NO.	CONCEPT	MATL	100-75	75-50	50-25	25-0
610-124	AB-HAT-SPAR LAM	AT	▼			
-125	AB-HC + COMP SLUG	TG		▼		
-126	AB-HC-RIBBONS	ATS			▼	
-127	AB-HC + HC SPAR	T			▼	
-128	AB-HC + LAM SPAR	T		▼		
-129	SPAR SKIN-T BURN + COMP	TS				▼
-130	AB/BZ-HC + TI SLUG	TS			▼(Bz)	
-131	EX-PLANK + SPAR	AT	(AB)▼	▼(A) ▼(T)		
-132	AB-LAM + SPAR	AT	▼			
-133	BZ-FULL DEPTH DIAG.	TS				▼

AB-ADHESIVE BOND A-ALUMINUM  
DB-DIFFUSION BOND T-TITANIUM  
SS-SKIN STRINGER S-STEEL  
HC-HONEYCOMB



# Table VII

## NDI COMMENTS

<u>DRAWING NO.</u>	<u>NDI COMMENT</u>
610-000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Easily inspected.</li> <li>o Existing NDI techniques may be adaptable.</li> <li>o Steps, core splices. 2 core materials may increase inspection costs.</li> </ul>
610-001	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Very difficult to inspect. New technology required.</li> </ul>
610-002	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Easily inspected. Existing techniques may be adapted.</li> </ul>
610-003	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Easily inspected. Existing technology may be adapted. Taper, Lazy "Z", double core uses increase inspection costs.</li> </ul>
610-004	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Some difficulty in inspection. Existing techniques may be adapted for bonded areas.</li> </ul>
610-005	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Fastener hole concepts very easy to inspect during manufacture. Difficult field inspection.</li> <li>o Adhesive bonds or brazed joints easily inspected. New technology required.</li> <li>o Some difficulty in inspecting welds, spot welds and weld bonds.</li> </ul>
610-008	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Some difficulty in inspecting welded joints.</li> </ul>
610-009	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Easily inspected except around hole. Existing techniques may be adaptable.</li> </ul>
610-010	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Easily inspected except around hole. Existing bonding inspection techniques may be adaptable.</li> </ul>
610-011	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Difficult to inspect. New technology.</li> </ul>
610-012	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Difficult to inspect. New technology for diffusion bonds.</li> </ul>
610-013	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Extremely difficult to inspect.</li> </ul>
610-014	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Easily inspected except welds.</li> </ul>
610-015	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Difficult to inspect after expansion.</li> </ul>
610-016	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Easily inspected for adhesive bond. Diffusion bonds require new technology.</li> </ul>
610-017	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Easily inspected. Existing NDI may be adapted for core area. Tapers, joggle, double core increase inspection costs and difficulty.</li> </ul>
610-018	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Very difficult to inspect.</li> </ul>
610-019	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Some inspection difficulty.</li> </ul>
610-020	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Extremely difficult and costly to inspect.</li> </ul>
610-021	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Some inspection difficulty for "T" configuration.</li> </ul>
610-022	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Easily inspected except joggle and core splice.</li> </ul>
610-023	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Same as 610-021.</li> </ul>
610-024	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Outer surfaces easily inspected.</li> </ul>



Table VII (Cont'd)

<u>DRAWING NO.</u>	<u>NDI COMMENT</u>
610-025	o Tube joint inspection would be difficult and costly.
610-026	o Extremely difficult to inspect tube node welds. o Some difficulty in inspecting skin-to-tube welds.
610-027	o Same as 610-024.
610-028	o Some inspection difficulty.
610-029	o Easily inspected.
610-030	o Weld bond inspection is difficult and costly. o Outer surface easily inspected.
610-031	o Easily inspected. Existing techniques apply.
610-032	o Easily inspected.
610-033	o Some inspection difficulty.
610-034	o Some inspection difficulty.
610-100	o Some NDI difficulty.
610-101	o Some difficulty in inspection. Diffusion bonds require new NDI technology.
610-102	o Easily inspected except spar joint and welds.
610-103	o Sandwich panel easily inspected. Diffusion bonds and welds difficult to inspect.
610-104	o Difficult to inspect.
610-105	o Existing NDI applies.
610-106	o Existing NDI applies. Field inspection difficult.
610-107	o Existing NDI applies.
610-108	o Existing NDI applies.
610-109	o Adhesive bonds easily inspected. o Diffusion bonds very difficult to inspect.
610-110	o Adhesive bonds easily inspected. o Diffusion bonds very difficult to inspect.
610-111	o Some difficulty in inspecting.
610-112	o Some inspection difficulty.
610-113	o Some inspection difficulty.
610-114	o Adhesive bond easily inspected. o Brazing or diffusion bond requires NDI development.
610-115	o Very difficult to inspect. Extensive development required.
610-116	o Very difficult to inspect.
610-117	o Very difficult to inspect.
610-118	o Some inspection difficulty.
610-119	o Some inspection difficulty. Costly.



Table VII (Cont'd)

<u>DRAWING NO.</u>	<u>NDI COMMENT</u>
610-120	o Very difficult inspection, new technology required.
610-121	o Some inspection difficulty.
610-122	o Very difficult to inspect. New technology required.
610-123	o Some inspection difficulty. New technology.
610-124	o Some inspection difficulty. Taper may increase inspection costs.
610-125	o Very difficult to inspect.
610-126	o May not be able to inspect for fiber continuity.
610-129	o Some inspection difficulty. New technology.
610-130	o Very difficult to inspect. New technology.
610-131	o Very difficult to inspect. New technology.
610-132	o Very easy to inspect. Existing technology applies.
610-200	o Some inspection difficulty. Stepped configuration increases inspection costs.
610-201	o See 610-005 for NDI.
610-202	o Easily inspected except welds.
610-203	o See 610-005 for NDI evaluation.
610-204	o Some difficulty in inspecting multilayers.
610-205	o Easily inspected. See 610-005 for joint NDI.
	o Core area easily inspected.
	o Some difficulty in inspecting tapers, diffusion bonds.
610-206	o Extremely difficult to inspect.
610-207	o Very difficult to inspect.
610-208	o Very difficult to inspect.
610-209	o Easily inspected except tapers.
610-210	o Easily inspected. Existing NDI may be adaptable.
610-211	o Some inspection difficulty.
610-212	o Liner-shim bond easily inspected. Stiffener tube joint extremely difficult to inspect.
610-213	o Extremely difficult to inspect.
610-214	o Extremely difficult to inspect.
610-215	o Some difficulty in inspecting.
610-216	o Some difficulty in inspection.
610-300	o Some inspection difficulty.
610-301	o Very difficult and costly to inspect. New technology.
610-302	o Some inspection difficulty.
610-303	o Some inspection difficulty. New technology.
610-304	o Some inspection difficulty. Bonded joints cannot be 100% inspected.



Table VII (Cont'd)

<u>DRAWING NO.</u>	<u>NDI COMMENT</u>
610-305	o Extremely difficult to inspect bonds. o Some difficulty in inspecting welds.
610-306	o Easily inspected.
610-307	o Easily inspected.
610-308	o Inspection requirements unknown.
610-400	o Existing NDI applies. Disassembly required for 100% field NDI.
610-402	o Easily inspected.
610-403	o Some difficulty in inspecting closure ship area.
610-500	o Easily inspected. Existing NDI may apply. o Diffusion bonds/molds very difficult to inspect.
610-501	o Some inspection difficulty.
610-502	o Some difficulty in inspecting truss members.
610-600	o Difficult weld inspection.
610-601	o Some inspection difficulty.
610-700	o Very difficult to obtain 100% inspection.
610-701	o Very difficult to obtain 100% inspection.
610-702	o Some difficulty in inspecting.
610-703	o Concept (1) very difficult to obtain 100% inspection. o Some difficulty in inspecting concept (2).
610-704	o Total NDI of joint is impracticable.
610-705	o Some inspection difficulty.



Table VIII ELEMENT CONCEPT UTILIZATION

CONCEPT NO.	NDI RATING*	MFG RATING**	USED IN DWG. NO.	NOT USED IN FUTURE WORK FOR FOLLOWING REASONS
610-000	A	85	610R-001,-117	
-001	C	10		Manufacturing and tooling costs excessive
-002	A	20		Manufacturing and tooling costs excessive
-003	A	85	610R-011	
-004	B	45	610R-010	
-005	B	95		Not as efficient as continuous corrugation or other stiffening methods
-006	B	90		Same as 610-005
-007	B	70		Same as 610-005
-008	B	95	610R-002,-022,-025	
-009	B	80	610R-004	
-010	B	70	610R-004	
-011	C	50	610R-100	
-012	C	50	610R-116	
-013	D	15		Pyramid core will not compete with honeycomb on cost or weight
-014	B	65		Manufacturing costs excessive

\*A = Easy to Inspect, B = Normal Difficulty in Inspection, C = Difficult to Inspect, D = Hard to Inspect, E = Impossible  
 \*\*Based on 0 to 100. 0 is impossible to manufacture, 100 is easy to manufacture.



Table VIII (Cont'd) ELEMENT CONCEPT UTILIZATION

CONCEPT NO.	NDI RATING*	MFG RATING**	USED IN DWG. NO.	NOT USED IN FUTURE WORK FOR FOLLOWING REASONS
610-015	C	5		Extremely difficult to manufacture without stretching core material
-016	C	65	610R-026,-110,-114	
-017	A	80		Splices to achieve fail safety not required in upper surface
-018	C	65		Structurally inefficient
-019	B	40		Structurally inefficient
-020	D	20	610R-006	
-021	B	40	610R-017,-111	
-022	B	90		Splices to achieve fail safety not required in upper surface
-023	B	30	610R-005	
-024	A	40	610-021	
-025	C	5	610-021	
-026	D	35		Manufacturing costs excessive
-027	A	15	610R-003	
-028	B	65		Small weight savings potential does not warrant excessive costs



Table VIII (Cont'd) ELEMENT CONCEPT UTILIZATION

CONCEPT NO.	NDI RATING*	MFG RATING**	USED IN DWG. NO.	NOT USED IN FUTURE WORK FOR FOLLOWING REASONS
-029	A	45	610R-105	
-030	C	30		Same as 610-028
-031	A	90	610R-106	
-032	A	70	610R-002, -018	
-033	B	55	610-034	
-034	B	60	610R-020, -024, -026, -110, -114	
610-035		65	610R-012, -107	
-036		45	610R-018	
610-100	B	60	610R-004	
-101	C	35	610R-021, -115	
-102	B	20		Manufacturing costs excessive
-103	C	15		Manufacturing costs excessive
-104	C	30	610R-021	
-105	A	60	610R-001, -003	
-106	B	95	610R-001	
-107	A	90		Inefficient joint



Table VIII (Cont'd) ELEMENT CONCEPT UTILIZATION

CONCEPT NO.	NDI RATING*	MFG RATING**	USED IN DWG. NO.	NOT USED IN FUTURE WORK FOR FOLLOWING REASONS
-108	A	88	610R-003	
-109	C	20		Manufacturing costs excessive; unreliable NDI
-110	C	35		Same as 610-109
-111	B	55	610-127	
-112	B	35	610R-006	
-113	B	30	610R-009	
-114	C	75	610R-001	
-115	D	35		Excessive costs; composites too expensive
-116	D	55		Same as 610-115
-117	D	50		Same as 610-115
-118	C	60	610R-009, -109	
-119	C	45	610R-100	
-120	D	85		Difficult to inspect; unreliable
-121	C	60		Manufacturing costs excessive
-122	D	30		Manufacturing costs excessive
-123	C	15		Manufacturing costs excessive
-124	C	90	610R-002, -022, -025	



Table VIII (Cont'd) ELEMENT CONCEPT UTILIZATION

CONCEPT NO.	NDI RATING*	MFG RATING**	USED IN DWG. NO.	NOT USED IN FUTURE WORK FOR FOLLOWING REASONS
-125	D	55	610R-010	
-126	C	35		Manufacturing costs excessive
-127		45	610-128	
-128		55	610R-005, -011 -013, -027, -028, -029	
-129	D	20		Manufacturing costs excessive
-130	D	65		Manufacturing costs excessive
-131	A	65	610R-001	
-132	C	80	610R-001, -013	
-133		10	610R-007, -101	
610-200	B		610R-002	
-201	B		610R-009	
-202	B			Not directly applicable to cross-section designs
-203	B		610R-006	
-204	A		610R-004	
-205	B			Same as 610-109
-206	D			Manufacturing costs excessive



Table VIII (Cont'd) ELEMENT CONCEPT UTILIZATION

CONCEPT NO.	NDI RATING*	MFG RATING**	USED IN DWG. NO.	NOT USED IN FUTURE WORK FOR FOLLOWING REASONS
-207	D			Manufacturing costs excessive
-208	D.		610R-029	
-209	B		610R-010	
-210	A		610R-109	
-211	B			Manufacturing costs excessive
-212	D			Manufacturing costs excessive
-213	D		610-214	
-214	D		610R-010, -103	
-215	C			Manufacturing costs excessive
-216	C			Structurally inefficient
-217	B			Structurally inefficient
-218	D		610R-008, -015	
-219	B		610R-003	
-220	B		610R-106	
-221			610R-006, -012 -017, -020, -024	
610-300	B			Manufacturing costs excessive



Table VIII (Cont'd) ELEMENT CONCEPT UTILIZATION

CONCEPT NO.	NDI RATING*	MFG RATING**	USED IN DWG. NO.	NOT USED IN FUTURE WORK FOR FOLLOWING REASONS
-301	D		610R-103	
-302	B			Same as 610-216
-303	C			Difficult to form; manufacturing costs expensive
-304	C			Incompatible with hard point requirements
-305	D			Manufacturing costs excessive
-306	A			Same as 610-216
-307	A			Same as 610-216
-308	C		610R-009	
610-400	A			Not applicable to cross-section sketches - may be used in Analytical Assemblies or in Preliminary Design Phase
-401				Same as 610-400
-402	A			Same as 610-400
-403	B			Same as 610-400
-404				Same as 610-400
-405				Same as 610-400
610-500	A			Same as 610-400
-501	B			Same as 610-400



Table VIII (Cont'd) ELEMENT CONCEPT UTILIZATION

CONCEPT NO.	NDI RATING*	MFG RATING**	USED IN DWG. NO.	NOT USED IN FUTURE WORK FOR FOLLOWING REASONS
-502	B			Same as 610-400
610-600	C			Same as 610-400
-601	B			Same as 610-400
610-700	D			Same as 610-400
-701	D			Same as 610-400
-702	C			Same as 610-400
-703	D			Same as 610-400
-704	E			Same as 610-400
-705	B			Same as 610-400



SECTION I.3  
CATALOG OF  
ELEMENT CONCEPT SKETCHES

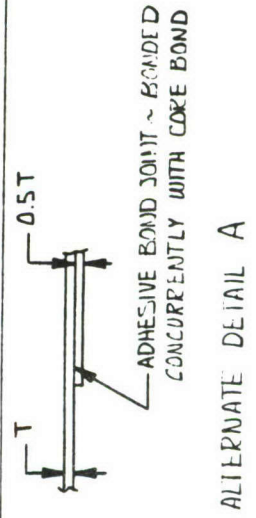
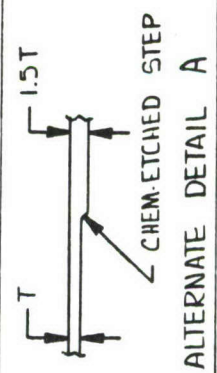
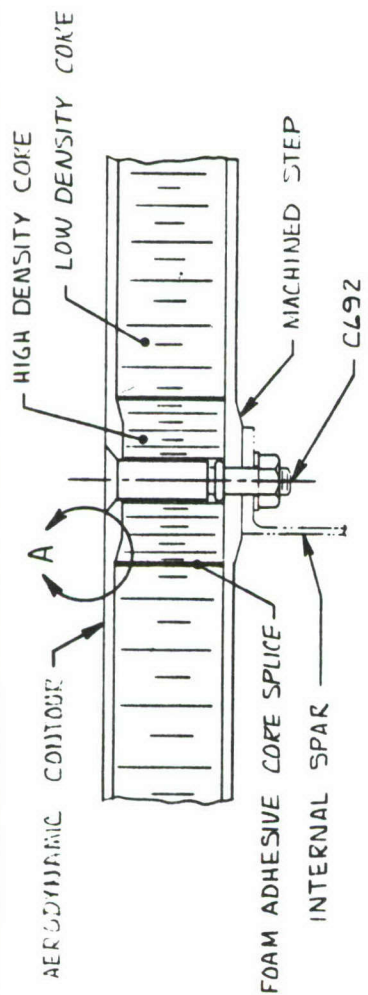


**COMPRESSION SKIN CONCEPTS**

**SKETCHES 610-000 THROUGH 610-036**



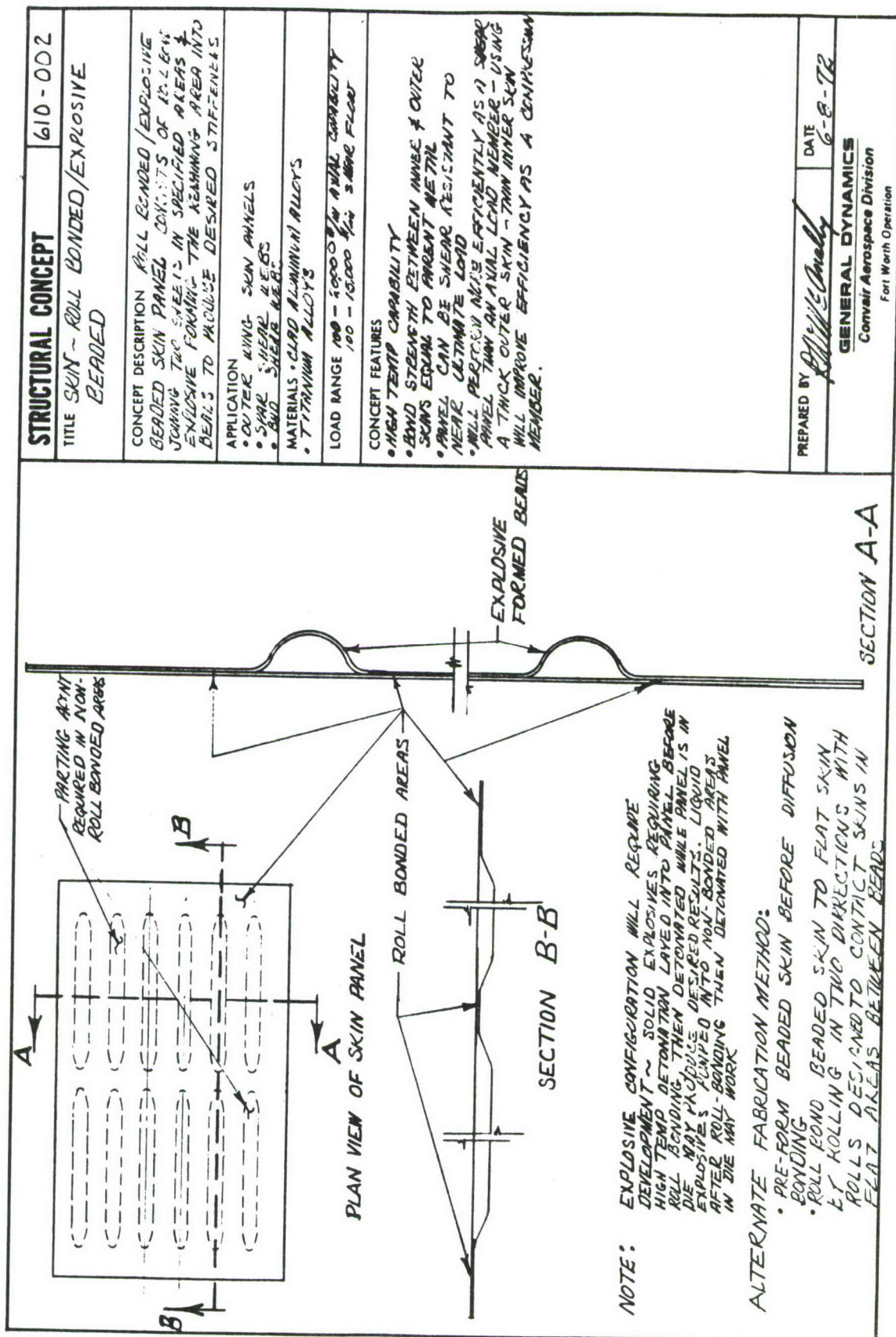
STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-000
TITLE	SKIN, CONSTANT DEPTH SANDWICH, I
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION	ADHESIVE BONDED TO DEPTH SANDWICH PANEL. HIGH DENSITY CORE AT SPARS AND RIBS. SKINS MACHINED PRIOR TO BONDING (EXCEPT 2 <sup>ND</sup> ALTERNATE).
APPLICATION	COMPRESSION SKIN
MATERIALS	CORE ~ 5056 ALUMINUM (PODS) SKINS ~ 2124 ALUMINUM
LOAD RANGE	
CONCEPT FEATURES ADVANTAGES ~	1. GOOD STABILITY 2. LIGHT WEIGHT 3. REDUNDANT LOAD PATHS 4. SIMPLE EDGE MEMBERS 5. PROVEN TECHNOLOGY
DISADVANTAGES ~	1. BOLT BENDING 2. COST TO MANUFACTURE
SOURCE ~ EXISTING TECHNOLOGY	DATE 6/9/72
PREPARED BY	GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation



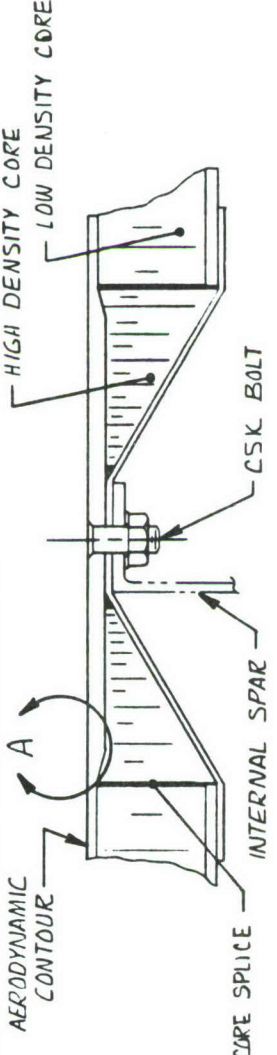





<p><b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b></p> <p>610 - 001</p>	<p><b>TITLE SKIN - SANDWICH, DIFFUSION BONDED PRESSURE EXPANDED - CORE</b></p>
<p>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION SANDWICH WITH DIFFUSION BONDED PRESSURE EXPANDED - ORGATED CORE IS A CONCEPT THAT PROVIDES A DIFFUSION BOND BETWEEN FACE SHEETS AND CORE WITHOUT PROBLEM OF PRESSURE BAR REMOVAL</p>	<p>• PANEL CONFIG BEFORE EXPANDING CORE</p> <p>• AFTER DIFFUSION BONDING - PANEL WILL BE PLACED BETWEEN TWO FIXED FLAT PLATES &amp; CORE EXPANDED BY APPLICATION OF INTERNAL PRESSURE TO PRODUCE FULL THICKNESS PANEL AND ALLOW REMOVAL OF PRESSURE BARS</p> <p>• PANEL CONFIG AFTER EXPANDING CORE</p>
<p>APPLICATION</p> <p>• AIRFRAME SKINS</p> <p>• SHEAR &amp; PRESSURE BND.</p>	<p>EDGE SLUG</p> <p>PRESSURE BARS TO REMAIN IN PLACE DURING DIFFUSION BONDING PROCESS</p> <p>DIFFUSION BOND</p> <p>AFTER EXPANDING CORE - PRESSURE BARS ARE FREE TO BE REMOVED</p>
<p>MATERIALS</p> <p>TITANIUM ALLOYS</p>	<p>LOAD RANGE ANAL: 1000 TO 25,000 PSI</p> <p>SHEAR - 500 - 15,000 PSI</p>
<p>CONCEPT FEATURES ADVANTAGES:</p> <p>• BOND STRENGTH BETWEEN CORE &amp; SKIN EQUAL TO PRESENT METAL STRENGTH</p> <p>• PANEL CAN BE SHEAR RESISTANT TO ULT. LOAD</p> <p>• HIGH LOCAL STABILITY FOR COMPRESSIVE LOADING</p>	<p>DISADVANTAGES:</p> <p>• WILL NOT CARRY BENDING MOMENT L TO CORE WEBS</p>
<p>PREPARED BY <i>R. W. [Signature]</i></p>	<p>DATE 6-9-72</p>
<p>GENERAL DYNAMICS</p> <p>Convair Aerospace Division</p> <p>Fort Worth Operation</p>	







 <p>AERODYNAMIC CONTOUR</p> <p>CORE SPLICE</p> <p>INTERNAL SPAR</p> <p>CSK. BOLT</p> <p>HIGH DENSITY CORE</p> <p>LOW DENSITY CORE</p>	<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b> 610-003 TITLE SKIN, SANDWICH WITH ZEE EDGE MEMBER
	CONCEPT DESCRIPTION ADHESIVE BONDED PANEL. NO CORE AT SPARS AND RIBS. ZEE EDGE MEMBERS OVER HIGH DENSITY CORE. SKIN MACHINED FREE TO BONDING (EXCEPT 24° T.T.)
	APPLICATION COMPRESSION SKIN
	MATERIALS CORE ~ 5056 ALUMINUM (POSS) SKIN ~ 2124 ALUMINUM OR TITANIUM
 <p>DETAIL A</p> <p>MACHINED TAPER (<math>\approx 15^\circ</math>)</p>	LOAD RANGE
 <p>ALTERNATE DETAIL A</p> <p>CHEM-ETCHED STEP</p> <p>1.5T</p> <p>L_T</p>	CONCEPT FEATURES ADVANTAGES ~ 1. GOOD STABILITY 2. LIGHT WEIGHT 3. REDUNDANT LOAD PATHS
 <p>ALTERNATE DETAIL A</p> <p>ADHESIVE BOND JOINT ~ BONDED CONCURRENTLY WITH CORE BOND</p> <p>0.5T</p> <p>L_T</p>	DISADVANTAGES ~ 1. CORE MACHINING 2. COST TO MANUFACTURE
	SOURCE ~ EXISTING TECHNOLOGY
	PREPARED BY <i>J.D. Rivlin</i> DATE 6/12/72
	GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	60-004
TITLE SKIN~ SANDWICH BONDED HONEY COMB - WELD SEALED EDGES	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION CONCEPT IS CONVENTIONAL ADHESIVE BONDED HONEY COMB SANDWICH WITH EDGE AIR SLUG MEMBERS CONFIGURED TO REDUCE GROSS SECTION & PERMIT WELD SEAL OF EDGES	
APPLICATION COMPRESSION SKIN.	
MATERIALS TITANIUM	
LOAD RANGE 800 - 2500 $\psi$ IN AXIAL LOAD	
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• INCORPORATES WELD SEALED EDGES.</li> <li>• SLUG MEMBERS CAN BE OF MIN CROSS-SECTION MEMO.</li> <li>• WITH THICK OUTER SKIN &amp; THIN INNER SKIN, SLUG CONFIGURATION WILL PERMIT SPAR/SKIN JOINT TO FALL ON NEUTRAL AXIS OF PANEL.</li> </ul>	
PREPARED BY <i>DMH/Ch</i>	DATE 6/12/72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

NEUTRAL AXIS OF PANEL

ADHESIVE BOND

LEADING EDGE REF

EB OR GEA WELD USING CHILL BARS

FWD

FRONT SPAR REF

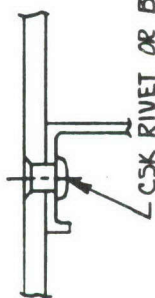


STRUCTURAL CONCEPT		610-005
TITLE SKIN, STIFFENED WITH ANGLE		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION PLATE SKIN STIFFENED WITH ANGLE SHAPE. ALTERNATE METHODS OF ATTACHMENT SHOWN. THREE METHODS OF ANGLE MANUFACTURE SHOWN.		
APPLICATION COMPRESSION SKIN		
MATERIALS ALUMINUM OR TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES ADVANTAGES ~		
1. MINIMIZES MACHINING OF PLATE 2. STIFFNESS CAN BE TAILORED BY SPACING. 3. EASY TO AUTOMATE MANUFACTURING		
DISADVANTAGES		
1. ALTERNATE I REQUIRES MANY HOLES • COST TO DRILL • COST TO INSPECT • SEALING OF FUEL		
PREPARED BY <i>Q. D. Lile</i>		SOURCE ~ EXISTING TECHNOLOGY
		DATE 6/12/72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

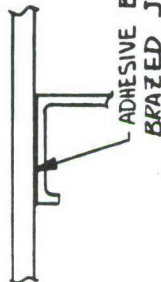
AERODYNAMIC CONTOUR  
SEE ALTERNATES FOR METHOD OF ATTACHMENT



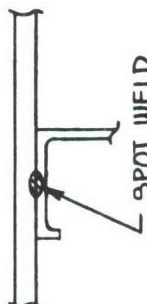
ATTACHMENT METHOD ALTERNATE I



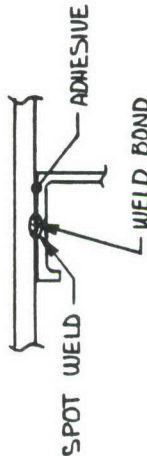
ATTACHMENT METHOD ALTERNATE II



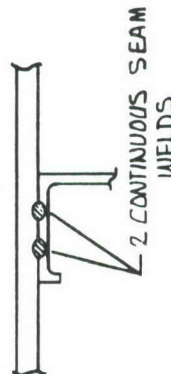
ATTACHMENT METHOD ALTERNATE III



ATTACHMENT METHOD ALTERNATE IV



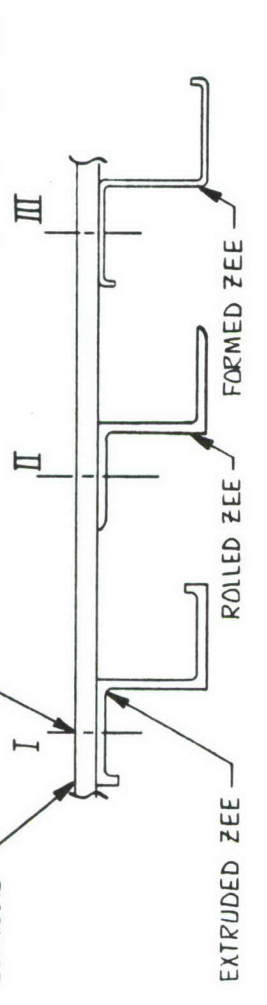

ATTACHMENT METHOD ALTERNATE V



ATTACHMENT METHOD ALTERNATE VI

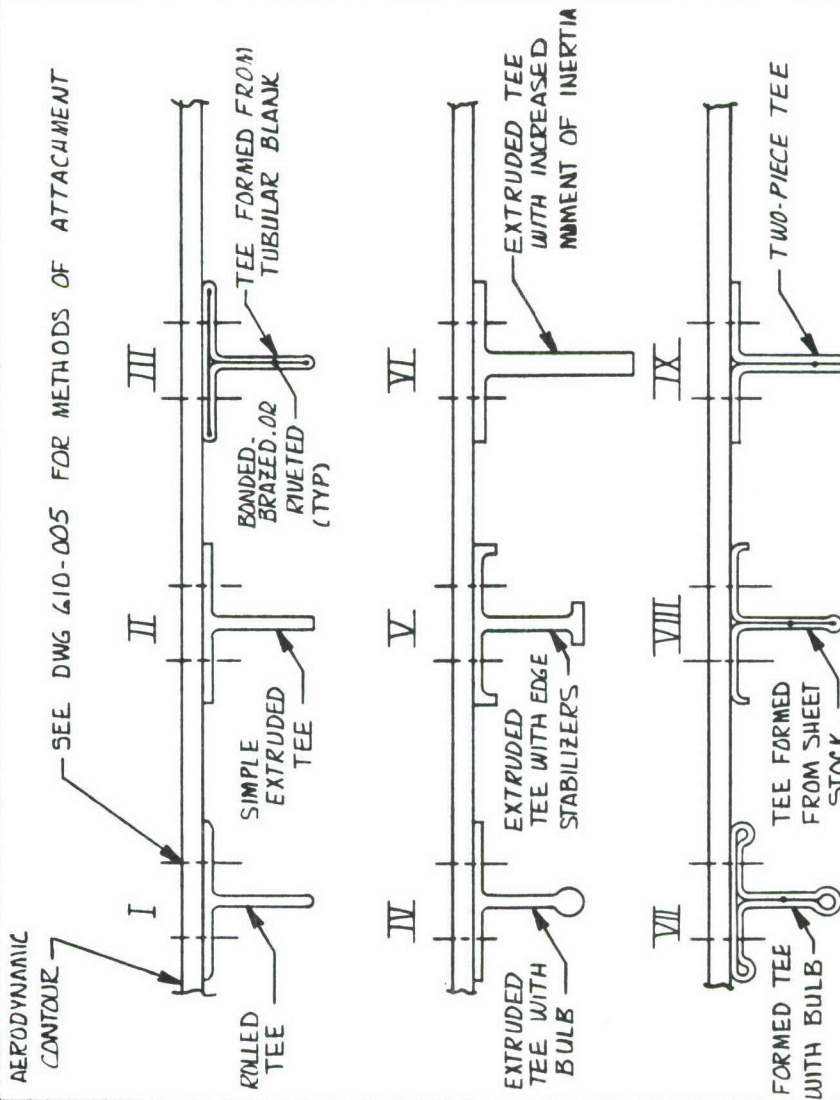




AERODYNAMIC CONTOUR	STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	410-006
	TITLE SKIN, STIFFENED WITH ZEE	
	CONCEPT DESCRIPTION	PLATE SKIN STIFFENED WITH ZEE SHAPE. FIVE METHODS OF ZEE MANUFACTURE SHOWN.
	APPLICATION	COMPRESSION SKIN
	MATERIALS	ALUMINUM OR TITANIUM
	LOAD RANGE	
	CONCEPT FEATURES	
	ADVANTAGES ~	1. SAME AS DWG 410-005 2. PROVIDES MORE STIFFNESS THAN ANGLE
	DISADVANTAGES ~	1. SAME AS DWG 410-005
	SOURCE ~ EXISTING TECHNOLOGY	
	PREPARED BY <i>G.D. Bixler</i>	DATE 6/12/72
	GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	



<p><b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b></p>	<p><b>610-007</b></p>
<p>TITLE SKIN. STIFFENED WITH TEE</p>	<p>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION PLATE SKIN STIFFENED WITH TEE SHAPE. NINE METHODS OF TEE MANUFACTURE SHOWN.</p>
<p>APPLICATION COMPRESSION SKIN</p>	<p>CONCEPT FEATURES ~ ADVANTAGES ~ 1. SAME AS DWG 610-005 2. SYMMETRICAL TRANSFER OF LOAD</p>
<p>MATERIALS ALUMINIUM OR TITANIUM</p>	<p>DISADVANTAGES ~ 1. SAME AS DWG 610-005</p>
<p>LOAD RANGE</p>	<p>SOURCE ~ EXISTING TECHNOLOGY</p>
<p>PREPARED BY <i>J.D. Bigler</i> DATE 6/12/72</p>	<p><b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation</p>





<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-008
TITLE SKIN, STIFFENED WITH HAT SECTIONS		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION PLATE SKIN STIFFENED WITH HAT SECTIONS. FOUR METHODS OF HAT MFG SHOWN.		
APPLICATION COMPRESSION SKIN		
MATERIALS ALUMINIUM OR TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES ADVANTAGES ~ 1. SAME AS DWG 610-005 AND 610-007		
DISADVANTAGES ~ 1. SAME AS DWG 610-005 2. REDUCES FUEL CAPACITY		
SOURCE ~ EXISTING TECHNOLOGY		DATE 6/12/72
PREPARED BY <i>J.D. Lick</i>		GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation

AERODYNAMIC  
CONTOUR

I  
EXTRUDED HAT  
WITH INCREASED  
MOMENT OF INERTIA

II  
EXTRUDED HAT  
WITH INCREASED  
MOMENT OF INERTIA

III  
FORMED HAT  
ROUND DOME

IV  
FORMED HAT  
SQUARE DOME

ATTACHMENT METHODS ~ REF DWG 610-005

METHOD I - CSK RIVET OR BOLT ~ THIS METHOD NOT TO BE USED WITH HAT SECTIONS. (FUEL SEALING PROBLEMS)

METHOD II - ADHESIVE BONDED OR BRAZED JOINT ~ CLEAN-UP OF FLUX A PROBLEM.

METHOD III - SPOT WELD ~ O.K.

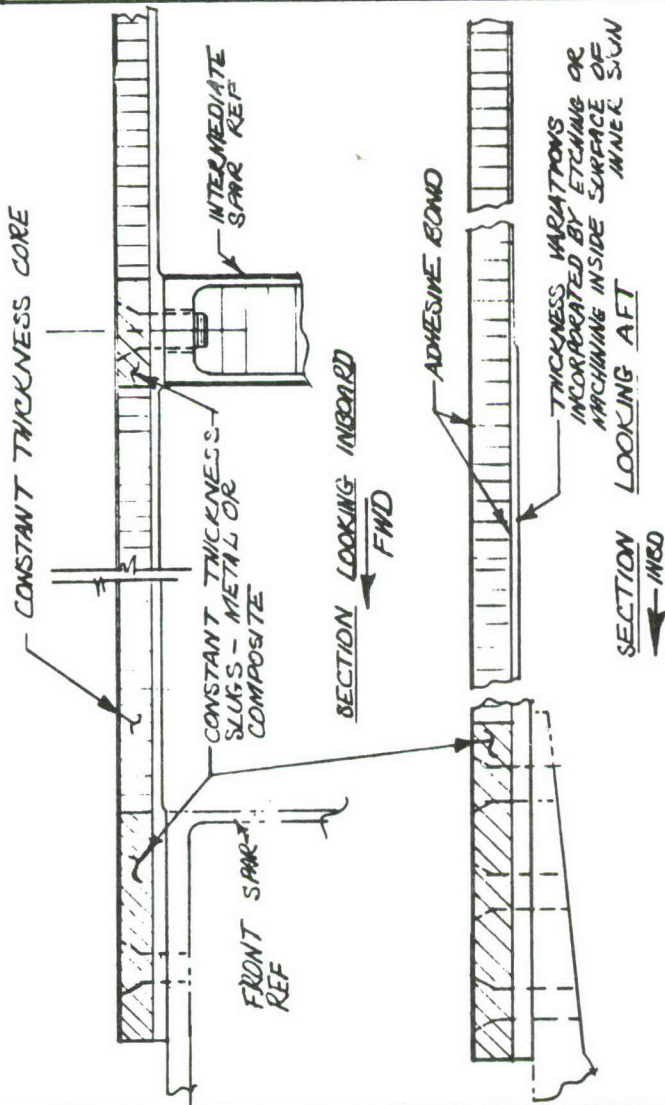
METHOD IV - WELD BOND ~ O.K.

METHOD V - 2 CONTINUOUS SEAM WELDS ~ O.K.

METHOD VI - GTA WELD ~ O.K.



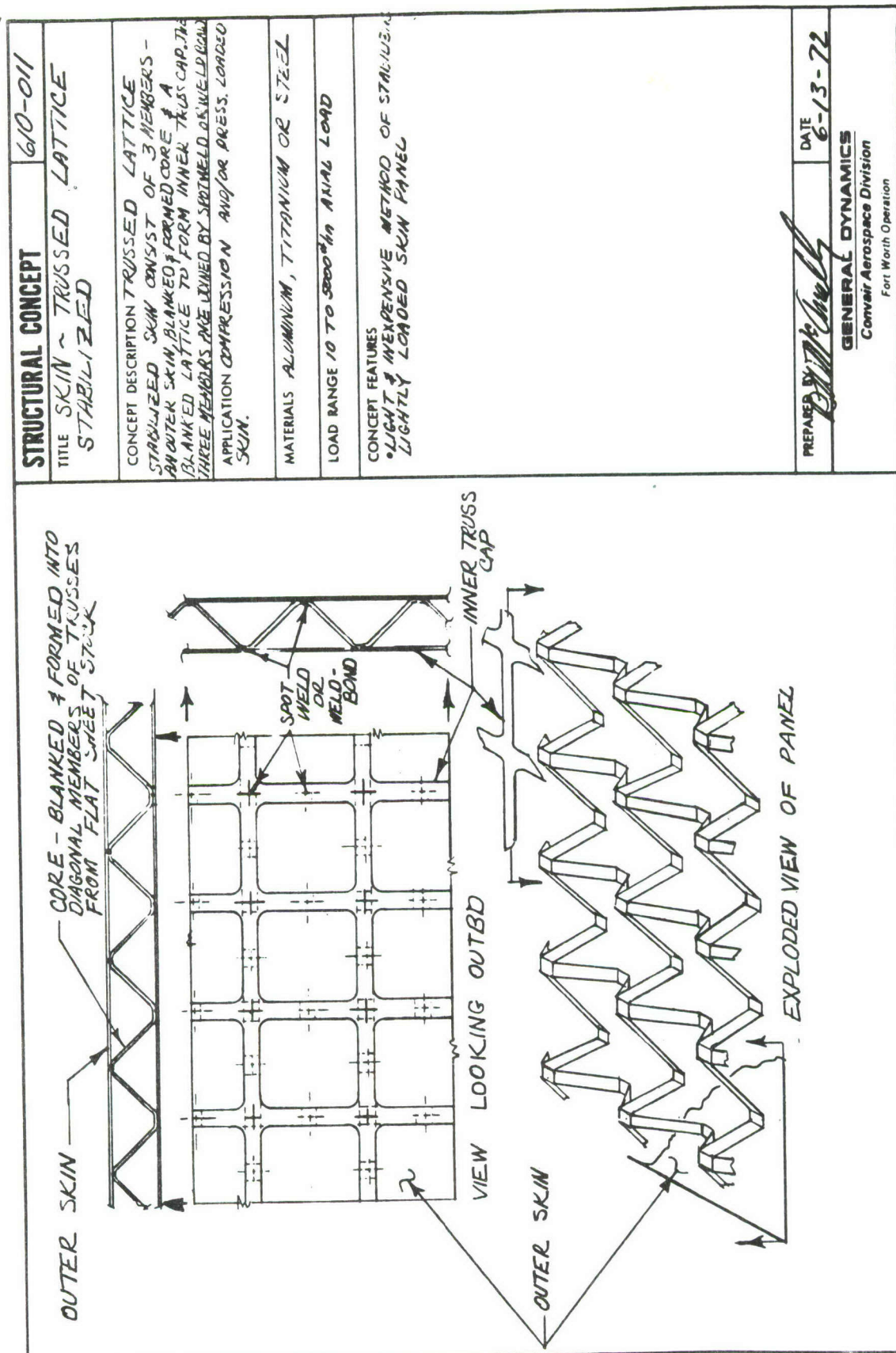
STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	60-009
TITLE SKIN - SANDWICH, CONSTANT THICKNESS CORE & SLUGS	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION ADHESIVE BONDED SANDWICH CONCEPT HOLDS CORE & SLUGS CONSTANT THICKNESS & VARIES THICKNESS OF INNER SKIN BY REMOVING METAL ON OUTSIDE SURFACE OF INNER SKIN.	
APPLICATION OUTER SKIN WITH HIGH COMPRESSIVE LOAD.	
MATERIALS TITANIUM OR ALUMINUM	
LOAD RANGE 1000 - 2500 $\psi$ IN AHAL LOAD	
CONCEPT FEATURES ADVANTAGES: • PANEL FABRICATION WILL BE SIMPLIFIED BY HAVING CONSTANT THICKNESS CORE & SLUGS JOINING ALL MACHINING ON ONE PART ONLY • PANEL WILL HAVE GOOD SHEAR & COMPRESSION STABILITY.	
DISADVANTAGES • HAVING THE INNER SKIN THINNER THAN OUTER SKIN WILL REDUCE OVER ALL MOMENT OF INERTIA FOR BENDING	
PREPARED BY <i>Patricia E. [Signature]</i> DATE 6-12-72	GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation





STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610 - 010
TITLE SKIN ~ SANDWICH, CONSTANT THICK CORE/NO SLUGS	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION SAND RICH CONCRETE WITH THICK LOAD CARRYING INNER SKIN STABILIZED FOR COMPRESSION & SHEAR WITH HONEYCOMB CORE & THIN OUTER SKIN. NO SLUGS EXIST BETWEEN SKINS - CORE IS CONSTANT THICKNESS. ALL MILLING IS PERFORMED ON OUTSIDE SURFACES.	
APPLICATION SKIN WITH HIGH COMPRESSION LOADS OR SHEAR WHERE STABILITY IS A PROBLEM	
MATERIALS AL ALLOY - ADHESIVE BONDED TO ALLOY BRAZED OR ADHESIVE BONDED	
LOAD RANGE 1000 TO 2500 #/sq. IN. AXIAL 100 - 1500 #/sq. IN. SHEAR	
CONCEPT FEATURES	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ELIMINATING SLUGS &amp; CORE FIT PROBLEM WILL REDUCE PANEL MFG COSTS.</li> <li>• GOOD STABILITY IN COMPRESSION AND SHEAR</li> </ul>	
PREPARED BY <i>W. W. McInerney</i>	DATE <i>6/13/72</i>
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	





**STRUCTURAL CONCEPT** 610-011

TITLE SKIN ~ TRUSSED LATTICE STABILIZED

CONCEPT DESCRIPTION TRUSSED LATTICE STABILIZED SKIN CONSIST OF 3 MEMBERS - AN OUTER SKIN, BLANKED & FORMED CORE & A BLANKED LATTICE TO FORM INNER TRUSS CAP. THE THREE MEMBERS ARE JOINED BY SPOTWELD OR WELD-BOND APPLICATION COMPRESSION AND/OR PRESS. LOADED SKIN.

MATERIALS ALUMINUM, TITANIUM OR STEEL

LOAD RANGE 10 TO 3000<sup>psi</sup> IN AXIAL LOAD

CONCEPT FEATURES  
• LIGHT & INEXPENSIVE METHOD OF STABILIZING LIGHTLY LOADED SKIN PANEL

PREPARED BY *[Signature]* DATE 6-13-72

GENERAL DYNAMICS  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	610-012
<b>TITLE</b>	SKIN PANEL - UPPER WING, STIFFENED
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION PLATE - STIFFENER PANEL. CONTINUOUS TRUSS-LIKE STIFFENING MEMBER JOINED TO SKIN BY ADHESIVE BONDING OR BY CONTINUOUS SEAM DIFFUSION BONDING	
<b>APPLICATION</b>	WING COMPRESSION SKIN
<b>MATERIALS</b>	ALUMINUM OR TITANIUM
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>	
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• INCORPORATES SPANWISE TAPER IN ALL DIMENSIONS</li> <li>• MINIMIZES FASTENER HOLES</li> </ul>
<b>PREPARED BY</b>	<i>J. E. B. [Signature]</i>
<b>DATE</b>	6.14.72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

**UPPER SURFACE SKIN PANEL**

CONTINUOUS SEAM DIFFUSION BOND\* OR ADHESIVE BOND

\*TI ONLY

THREADED FASTENERS ATTACH PANEL TO UNDERSTRUCTURE

POSSIBLE VARIATION IN THICKNESS

CONTINUOUS MACHINED STIFFENING MEMBER

HOLES FOR VENTING AND LIGHTENING

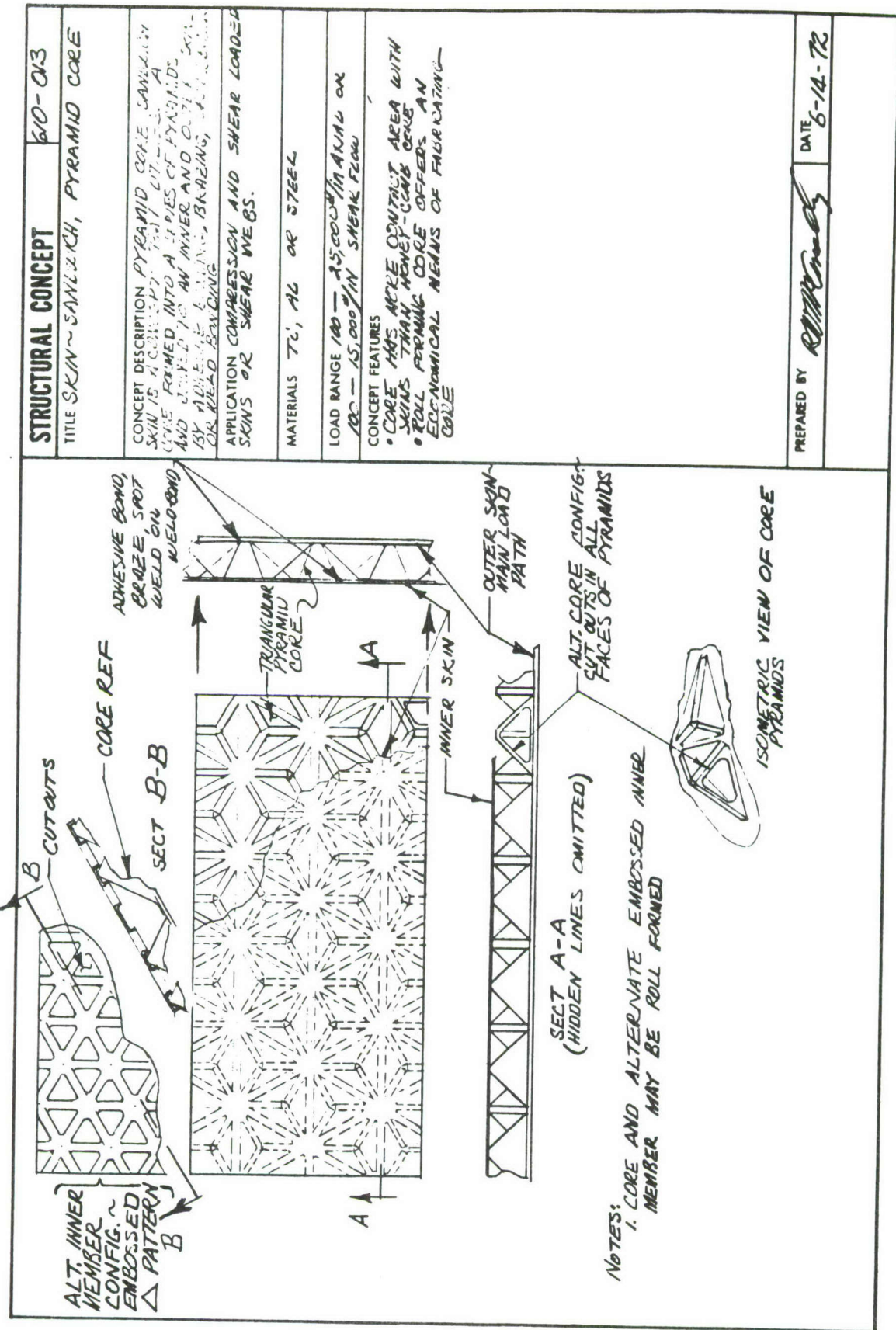
**ALTERNATE:**

SKIN AND STIFFENING MEMBER THICKNESS TAPER IN SPANWISE DIRECTION (TYP FOR BOTH CONFIGURATIONS)

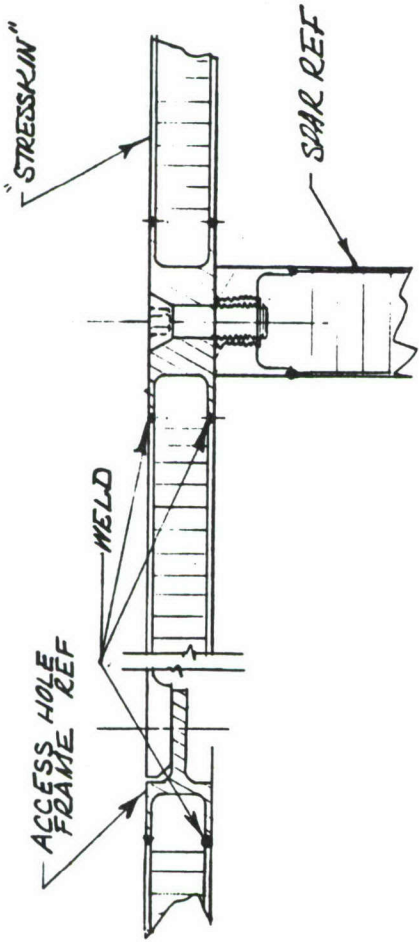
BRAKE-FORMED STIFFENING MEMBER

SPACING TAPERS IN SPANWISE DIRECTION (TYP FOR BOTH CONFIGURATIONS)







<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		60-014
TITLE SKIN- SANDWICH, UPPER "STRESSKIN" WITH WELD-IN PROVISIONS FOR SPAR/FRAME ATTACHMENT		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION THIS CONCEPT INCORPORATES STRESSKIN SANDWICH WITH WELD-IN PROVISIONS FOR ATTACHING SPARS, DOOR FRAMES ETC.		
APPLICATION UPPER SKIN WITH HIGH COMPRESSION LOAD		
MATERIALS TITANIUM OR STEEL		
LOAD RANGE 1000 TO 25000 #/sq IN COMPRESS		
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• GOOD COMPRESSION/SHEAR STABILITY</li> <li>• HIGH TEMP RESISTANCE</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul>		
 <p style="text-align: center;">VIEW LOOKING INBOARD</p>		
SOURCE: BEMER CTS ADP		
PREPARED BY	DATE	6-15-72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-O15
TITLE SKIN PANEL - SANDWICH, EXPANDED TRUSS CORE		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION A FLAT CORE ELEMENT IS POSITIONED BETWEEN TWO SKINS, BRAZED AT "NODE LINES", AND THEN EXPANDED TO THE TRUSS CONFIGURATION USING VACUUM.		
APPLICATION WING COMPRESSION SKIN		
MATERIALS TITANIUM, STEEL		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• GOOD PANEL RIGIDITY</li> <li>• ELIMINATES NEED FOR FORMING OR MACHINING THE CORE ELEMENT</li> <li>• ADAPTABLE FOR USE AS SHEAR WEB IN SPAR DESIGN</li> </ul>		
PREPARED BY <i>J.S. Brown</i>		DATE 6.19.72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

**I. LAYING UP**

Labels: OUTER SKIN, CORE ELEMENT, INNER SKIN, STRIPS OF BRAZE ALLOY FOIL

**II. BRAZING**

Label: UNIFORM CLAMPING PRESSURE DURING BRAZING

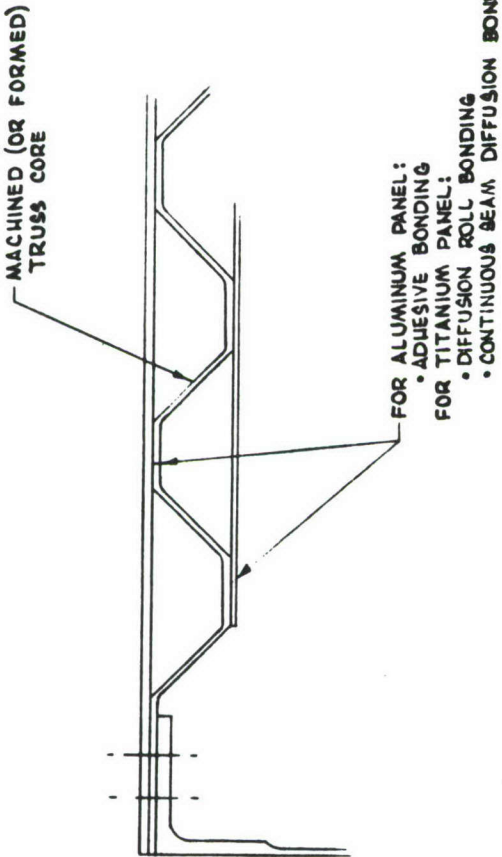
**III. EXPANDING**

Label: CORE ELEMENT EXPANDED TO TRUSS CONFIGURATION BY USE OF VACUUM PLATENS



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		<b>610-016</b>
TITLE SKIN PANEL - SANDWICH, TRUSS CORE		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION SANDWICH PANEL WITH INNER AND OUTER SKINS BONDED TO A TRUSS TYPE CORE MEMBER		
APPLICATION WING COMPRESSION SKIN		
MATERIALS ALUMINUM, TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• GOOD PANEL RIGIDITY</li> <li>• ADAPTABLE FOR USE AS SHEAR WEB IN SPAR DESIGN</li> </ul>		
PREPARED BY <i>J. S. Born</i>		DATE 6.16.72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		



MACHINED (OR FORMED)  
TRUSS CORE

FOR ALUMINUM PANEL:  
• ADHESIVE BONDING  
FOR TITANIUM PANEL:  
• DIFFUSION ROLL BONDING  
• CONTINUOUS BEAM DIFFUSION BONDING



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-017
TITLE SKIN PANEL, SANDWICH WITH OVERLAPPING EDGE MEMBERS		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION ADHESIVE BONDED SANDWICH PANELS HAVE 1 EDGE OFFSET TO PERMIT OVERLAP AT JOINT.		
APPLICATION COMPRESSION SKIN		
MATERIALS ALUMINUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES ~ ADVANTAGES ~		
1. GOOD TRANSFER OF CHORD WISE LOADS 2. FAIL SAFE DESIGN		
DISADVANTAGES ~		
1. OFFSET EDGE MEMBER UNSYMMETRICAL ABOUT NEUTRAL AXIS		
PREPARED BY <i>J. B. Blyler</i>		DATE 6/19/72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

MACHINED EDGE OF SKIN

INTERNAL SPAR

FOAM ADHESIVE (TYPICAL)

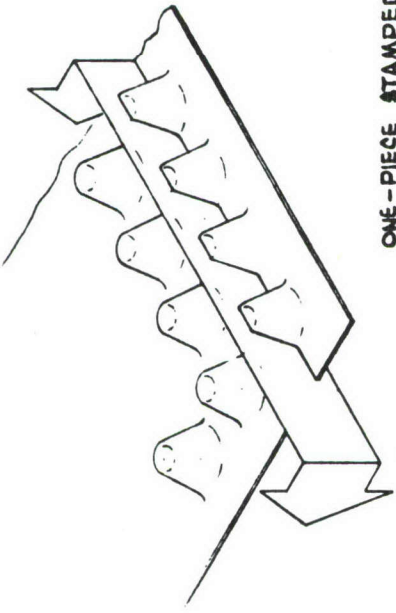
JOGGLE

ALTERNATE METHOD OF MANUFACTURE




<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	610-018
<b>TITLE</b>	SKIN PANEL - SANDWICH, ONE-PIECE STAMPED CORE
<b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b>	CORE MADE FROM FORMED SHEET THEN USED TO FABRICATE A CONVENTIONAL SANDWICH SKIN PANEL
<b>APPLICATION</b>	WING COMPRESSION SKIN
<b>MATERIALS</b>	ALUMINUM, TITANIUM
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>	
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• POSSIBLE COST SAVING FOR CORE MANUFACTURE</li> <li>• STRENGTH INCREASE FOR TITANIUM PANEL BY BEING ABLE TO DIFFUSION BOND ONE SKIN TO THE CORE</li> </ul>
<b>PREPARED BY</b>	A. E. B. R. M. DATE 6.10.72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	


  



ONE-PIECE STAMPED  
(OR ROLLED) CORE




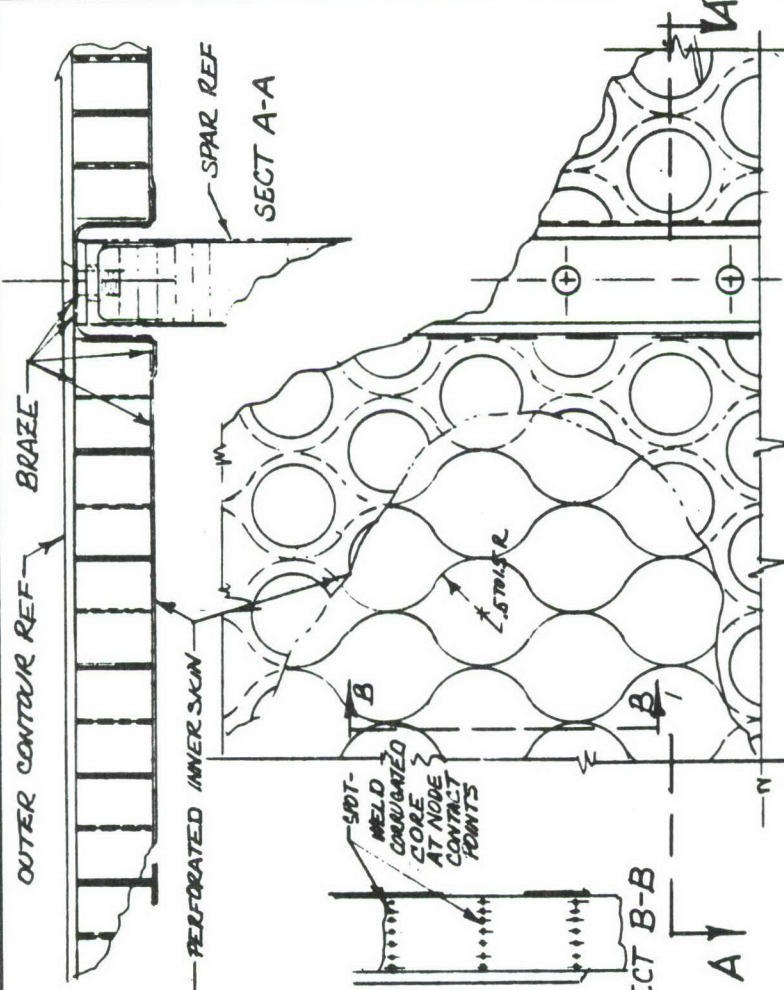
SKINS ADHESIVE BONDED OR  
BRAZED TO CORE



• IF MADE FROM TITANIUM, ONE SKIN COULD BE DIFFUSION BONDED, THEN THE OTHER ONE ADHESIVE BONDED



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT		610-019
TITLE SKIN ~ CORRUGATED WEB CORE / PERFORATED INNER SHEET STABILIZED		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION SKIN CONCEPT THAT UTILIZES CORRUGATED WEBS JOINED AT NODE CONTACTS WITH AN INNER PERFORATED SHEET. INNER SHEET & AN OUTER SKIN ARE GLUED TO THE CORRUGATED WEBS.		
APPLICATION UPPER SKIN WITH COMPRESSION & SHEAR LOADS		
MATERIALS TITANIUM OR STEEL		
LOAD RANGE 1000 - 25000 LBS IN AXIAL LOAD		
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• LIGHT WEIGHT COMPRESSION STABILIZATION</li><li>• MINIMUM FUEL VOLUME LOSS.</li></ul>		
PREPARED BY		DATE 8-83-72
GENERAL DYNAMICS		
Convair Aerospace Division		
Fort Worth Operation		



OUTER CONTOUR REF

BRAZE

PERFORATED INNER SKIN

SPAR REF

SECT A-A

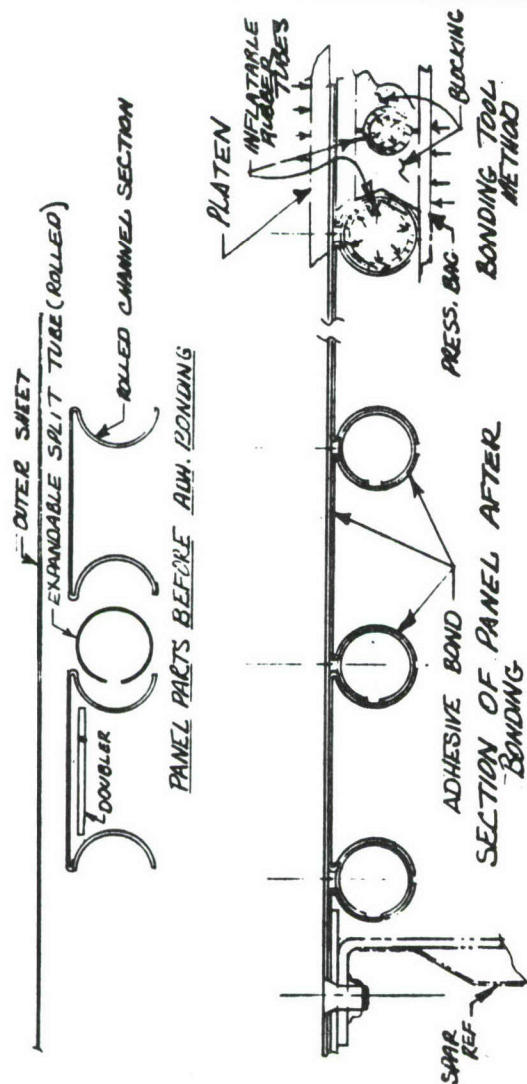
SECT B-B

MELDED CORRUGATED CORE AT NODE CONTACT POINTS

STRIKER

VIEW LOOKING AT INSIDE OF UPPER SKIN ~ SPAR OMITTED







<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-021
TITLE SKIN PANEL, RECTANGULAR TUBE ELEMENTS, GTA		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION INNER STIFFENERS ARE WELDED TO SKINS USING GTA METHOD.		
APPLICATION COMPRESSION SKIN		
MATERIALS ANNEALED 6AL-4V TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES ADVANTAGES ~ 1. MORE STABLE THAN HAT SECTIONS 2. NO NON-VIBRATING STABILIZATION TREATING (e.g. - ADHESIVE)		
DISADVANTAGES ~ 1. CHILL BARS MAY LIMIT LENGTH OF PANEL 2. FASTENING TO INTERNAL SPARS DIFFICULT		
PREPARED BY <i>J.D. Byles</i> (R.N. BAYLOR)		DATE 7/10/72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		613-022
TITLE SKIN, CONSTANT DEPTH SANDWICH WITH SPLICE PLATE		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION-A SPLICE PLATE IS BONDED INTO A SANDWICH PANEL DURING THE FABRICATION SEQUENCE. OUTER SKIN IS JOGGLED TO ACCEPT SPLICE PLATE.		
APPLICATION COMPRESSION SKIN		
MATERIALS ALUMINIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES <b>ADVANTAGES</b> 1. MINIMIZES AMOUNT OF MATERIAL TO BE CHEM ETCHED AWAY.		
<b>DISADVANTAGES</b> 1. JOGGLE INTRODUCES ECCENTRICITY TO CHORDWISE AND TORSIONAL LOADS.		
PREPARED BY J. D. Bayler (R. L. BAYLOR)		DATE 7/10/72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

DETAIL A



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-023
TITLE SKIN PANEL, RECTANGULAR TUBE ELEMENTS, E.B.		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION INNER STIFFENERS ARE WELDED TO SKINS USING E.B. METHOD.		
APPLICATION COMPRESSION SKIN		
MATERIALS BETA III OR B-B-2-3 TITANIUM IN STA OR STOA CONDITION		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES		
ADVANTAGES~ 1. E.B. WELDING PERMITS USE OF HIGH HEAT TREAT MATERIAL FOR BETTER EFFICIENCY.		
DISADVANTAGES~ 1. SAME AS DWG. NO. 610-021		
PREPARED BY J. N. BYLER	DATE	7/11/72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

NOTE ~  
JOINT PENALTY FOR E.B. WELDING TO BE DETERMINED.



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-024
TITLE SKIN, SQUARE TUBE SANDWICH		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION~ SQUARE TUBES ARE FORMED AND ADHESIVE BONDED BETWEEN AN INNER AND AN OUTER SKIN.		
APPLICATION COMPRESSION SKIN		
MATERIALS BETA III OR 8-8-2-3 TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES ADVANTAGES ~ 1. FAIL SAFE DESIGN. 2. GOOD STABILITY. 3. MATERIAL USED EFFICIENTLY.		
DISADVANTAGES ~ 1. SKIN PANEL-TO-SPAR ATTACHMENT DIFFICULT. 2. IMPACT ON FUEL VOLUME.		
PREPARED BY <i>G.D. Bigher</i>		DATE 7/12/72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

FORMED SQUARE TUBES

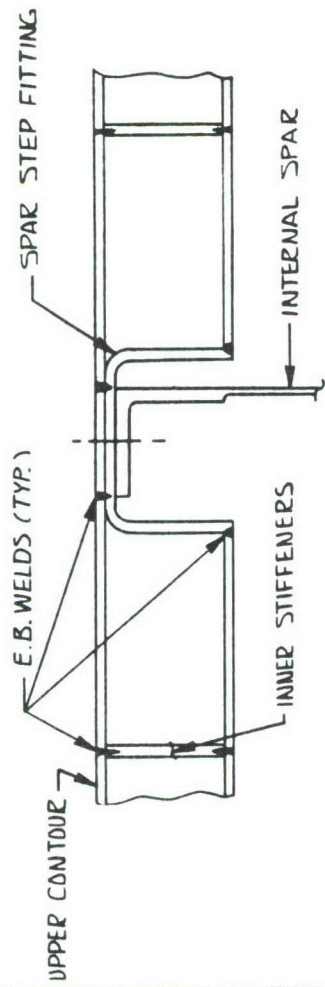
UPPER CONTOUR

ADHESIVE BOND

INTERNAL SPAR

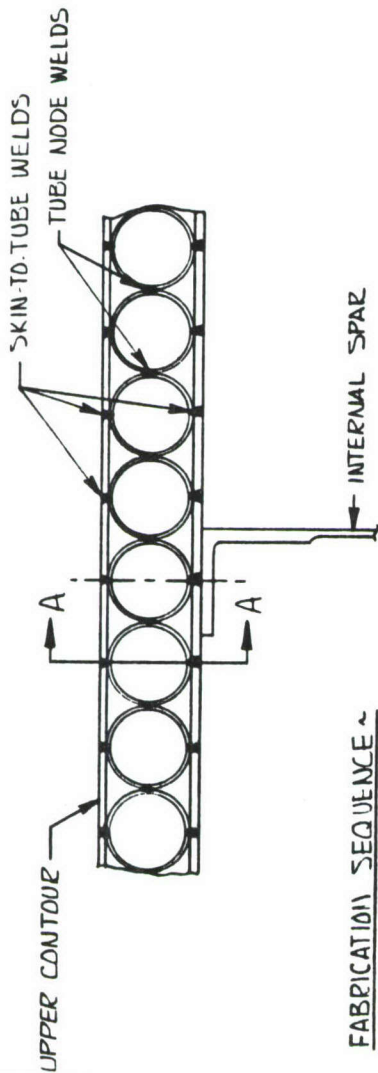


<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-025
TITLE SKIN, RECTANGULAR TUBE		
ELEMENTS, E.B., WITH SPAR STEP		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION ~ INNER STIFFENERS ARE E.B. WELDED TO SKINS. A SPAR STEP FIG IS WELDED IN TO MINIMIZE BOLT LENGTH.		
APPLICATION		
COMPRESSION SKIN		
MATERIALS		
BETA III & B823 TITANIUM (STA & STOA)		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES		
ADVANTAGES ~		
1. SAME AS DWG. NO. 610-021 AND 610-023		
2. MINIMIZES BOLT BENDING.		
DISADVANTAGES ~		
1. SAME AS DWG. NO. 610-021		
PREPARED BY <i>J.D. Bickler</i>		DATE 7/12/72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		



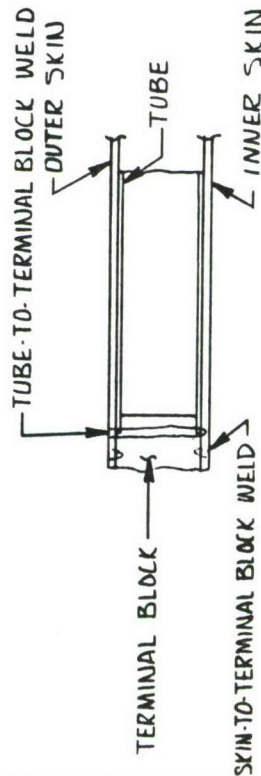


<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	610-026
<b>TITLE</b>	SKIN, TUBE STIFFENED SANDWICH
<b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b>	TAPERED CIRCULAR TUBES ARE E.B. WELDED BETWEEN INNER AND OUTER SKINS TO FORM SKIN PANEL
<b>APPLICATION</b>	COMPRESSION SKINS
<b>MATERIALS</b>	ALUMINUM OR TITANIUM
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>	
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b>	ADVANTAGES ~
	1. STIFFENING MATERIAL ALSO CARRIES ANAL LOAD 2. TUBES CAN BE USED FOR CABLEING
<b>DISADVANTAGES ~</b>	1. TERMINAL BLOCK HEAVY
<b>PREPARED BY</b>	J. D. BIRDA
<b>DATE</b>	7/12/72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b>	Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation



# **FABRICATION SEQUENCE ~**

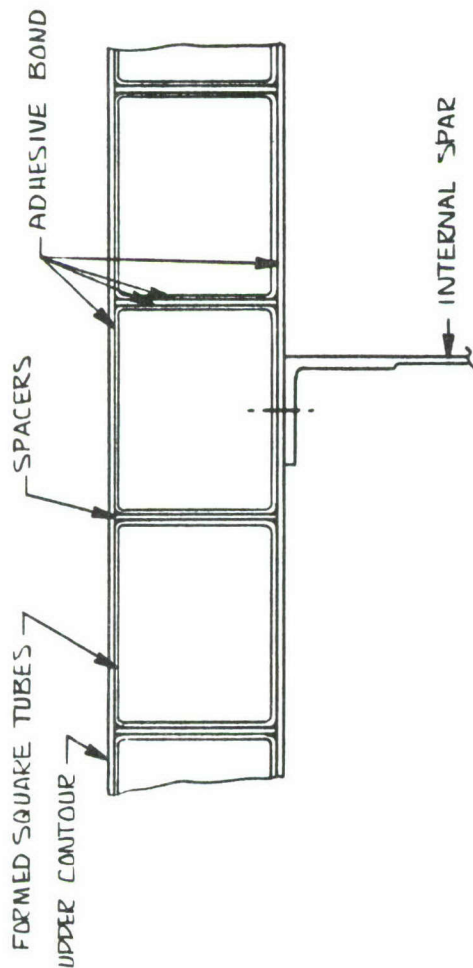
1. SIZE TAPERED TUBES
2. MAKE TUBE NODE WELDS USING E.B. WELDING.
3. INSERT TUBES IN TERMINAL BLOCK AND E.B. WELD
4. MAKE SKIN-TO-TUBE WELDS USING E.B. WELDING.



SECTION A-A



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-027
TITLE SKIN, SQUARE TUBE SANDWICH WITH REINFORCING SPACER		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION ~ SQUARE TUBES ARE FORMED AND ADHESIVE BONDED BETWEEN AN INNER AND AN OUTER SKIN. SPACERS ARE USED BETWEEN TUBES FOR EXTRA STABILITY.		
APPLICATION COMPRESSION SKIN		
MATERIALS BETA III OR B-8-2-3 TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES		
ADVANTAGES ~ 1. SAME AS DWG. NO. 610-024		
DISADVANTAGES ~ 1. SAME AS DWG. NO. 610-024		
PREPARED BY <i>J. B. Bigler</i>		DATE 7/12/72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		





<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	610-028
TITLE SKIN ~ BONDED SANDWICH WITH CORE EFFECTIVE AS WING-BENDING MATL.	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION SANDWICH SKIN COMBINED WITH CORE GEOMETRY ARRANGED TO PICK UP AXIAL LOAD AND BE EFFECTIVE AS WING-BENDING MATL. WHILE STABILIZING SKIN FACE SHEETS	
APPLICATION COMPRESSION LOADED SKINS	
MATERIALS AL OR TITANIUM	
LOAD RANGE 100 - 25,000 $\psi$ IN AXIAL LOAD	
CONCEPT FEATURES • IMPROVED STRUCTURAL EFFICIENCY FOR COMPRESSION PANELS	
ORIGIN: INNOVATION-ED. BOWEN	
PREPARED BY <i>R. W. F. Jolly</i>	DATE 7-12-72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

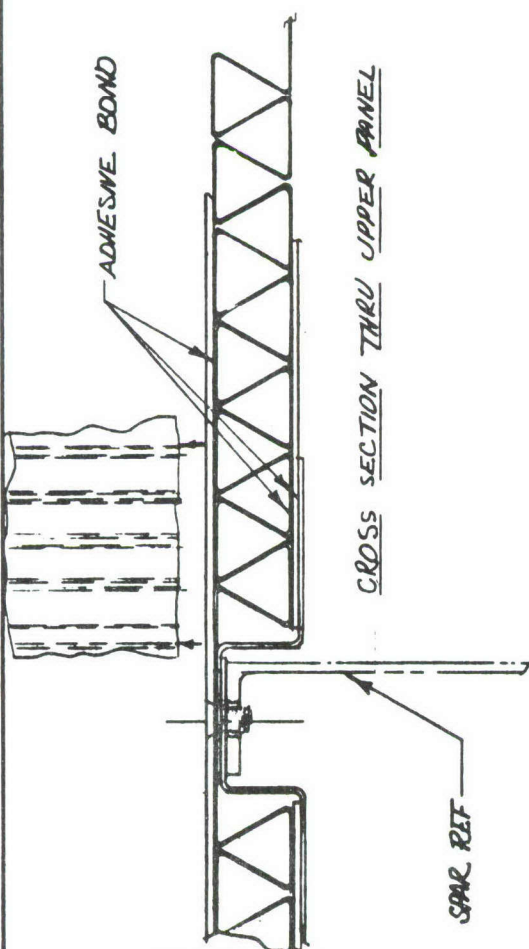
VIEW "A"  
SHOWING CORE GEOMETRY

WING BOX PLAN VIEW

SECT B-B

CORE DEPTH CONSTANT THRU-OUT LENGTH OF PANEL



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-029
TITLE SKIN ~ BONDED SANDWICH WITH TRIANGULAR CORRUGATED CORE	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION BONDED SANDWICH WITH CORRUGATED CORE CONFIGURED INTO A TRIANGULAR PATTERN SUCH THAT PANEL WILL WORK AS A BEAM IN THE TRANSVERSE PLANE AS WELL AS IN A LONGITUDINAL PLANE. APPLICATION SKIN PANEL WITH INTERNAL PRESS. TRANSVERSE & LONGITUDINAL LOADS.	
MATERIALS ALUMINUM OR TITANIUM	
LOAD RANGE 1000 - 20000 L AXIAL LOAD 1000 - 5000 L TRANSVERSE COMPRESSION LOAD	
CONCEPT FEATURES • PANEL CORE WILL CARRY SHEAR & BENDING IN TRANSVERSE AS WELL AS LONGITUDINAL PLANE. • CORE MATERIAL IS 100% EFFECTIVE FOR CARRYING AXIAL LOAD IN LONGITUDINAL DIRECTION.	
	
PREPARED BY <i>R. W. Mc...</i> DATE 7-13-72	
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-030
TITLE	SKIN PANEL, WELD BONDED SQUARE CELL REINFORCED CORE
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION ~	STRAIGHT RIBBONS AND FORMED RIBBONS ARE WELD-BONDED TOGETHER FIRST TO FORM CORE. CORE THEN ADHESIVE BONDED TO OTHER SKINS.
APPLICATION	COMPRESSION SKIN
MATERIALS	ALUMINIUM OR TITANIUM
LOAD RANGE	
CONCEPT FEATURES	
ADVANTAGES ~	1. GOOD AXIAL LOAD CARRYING ABILITY 2. MANUFACTURE EASILY AUTOMATED
DISADVANTAGES ~	1. BOLT BENDING
PREPARED BY <i>J. B. Bigler</i>	DATE 7/18/72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

UPPER CONTOUR

WELD-BONDED NODES

ADHESIVE BONDED JOINTS

INTERNAL SPAR

SECTION A-A

FORMED RIBBONS

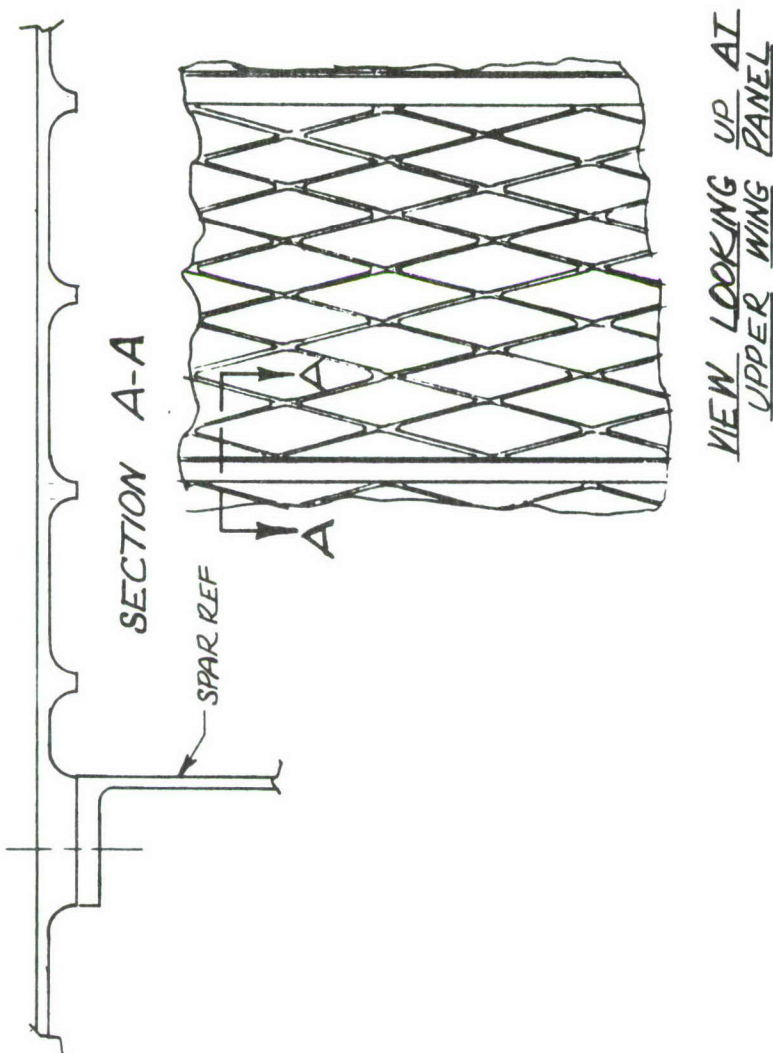
STRAIGHT RIBBONS

WELD-BONDED NODES



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT		610-031
TITLE SKIN~ UPPER WITH WAFFLE PATTERN INTEGRAL STIFFENERS		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION UPPER SKIN PANEL CONCEPT HAVING WAFFLE PATTERN STIFFENERS INTEGRAL WITH SKIN. PANEL IS FABRICATED BY CHEMICAL MILLING.		
APPLICATION COMPRESSION & SHEAR LOADED PANEL		
MATERIALS ALUMINUM, TITANIUM OR STEEL		
LOAD RANGE 800 TO 25,000 #/IN AXIAL LOAD		
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• STRUCTURALLY EFFICIENT</li> <li>• ECONOMICAL IN ALUMINUM ALLOY</li> <li>• MINIMUM LOSS OF FUEL VOLUME</li> </ul>		
PREPARED BY <i>[Signature]</i>		DATE 7-19-72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

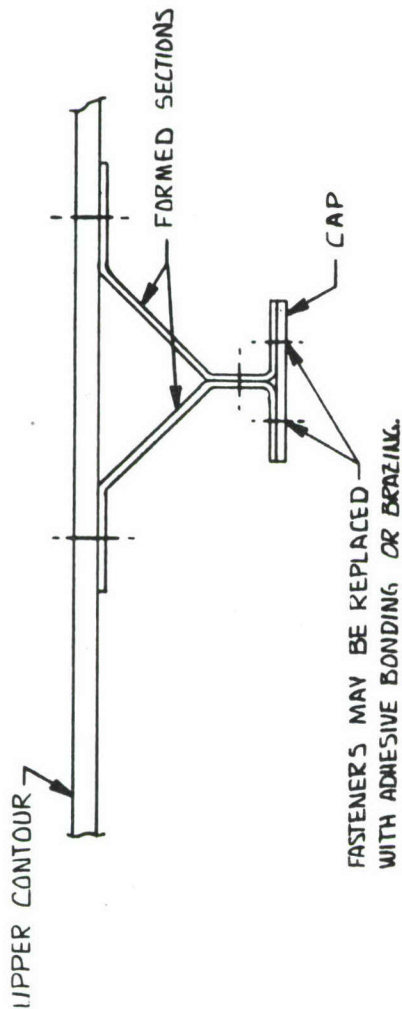
  



VIEW LOOKING UP AT  
UPPER WING PANEL

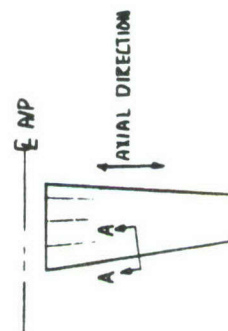
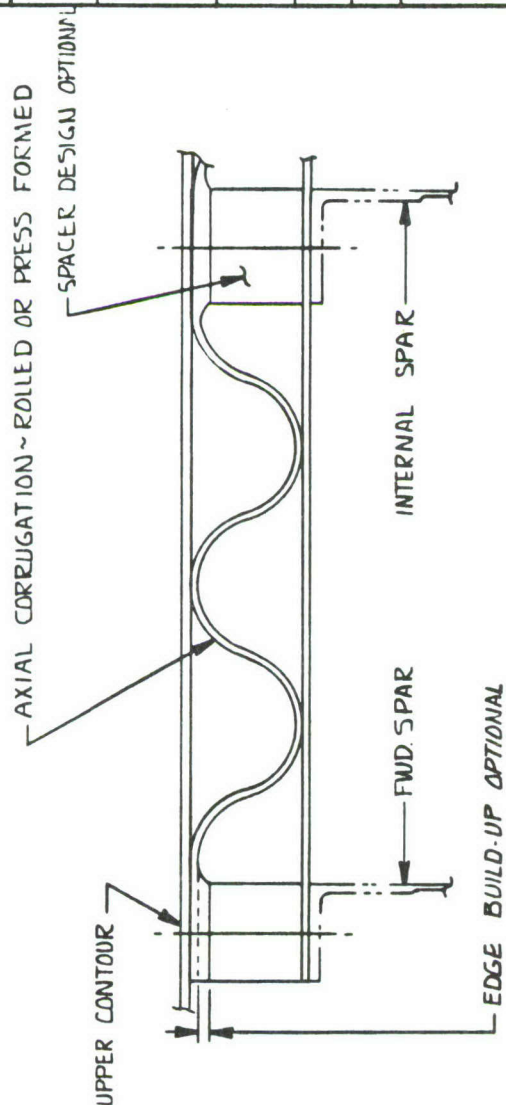


<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-092
TITLE SKIN PANEL, "Y" STIFFENED		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION~ "Y" SECTIONS ARE MADE FROM FORMED SHEET AND BONDED, BRAZED, OR MECHANICALLY FASTENED TO UPPER SKIN.		
APPLICATION COMPRESSION SKIN		
MATERIALS BETA III OR 8-B-2-3 TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES		
ADVANTAGES~		
1. EXCELLENT STIFFNESS 2. EASILY FORMED 3. VARYING THICKNESS OF "CAP" CAN TAILOR STIFFNESS		
DISADVANTAGES~		
1. CRIPPLING OF LEGS HOLDING "CAP" CRITICAL.		
PREPARED BY <i>J. D. Bishop</i> (F. BAYLOR)		DATE 7/21/72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		





<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b> TITLE SKIN PANEL, AXIAL CORRUGATION	L10-033
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION ~ FLAT SHEET IS FORMED INTO CORRUGATED CONFIGURATION. EDGE BUILD-UPS ARE APPLIED AS REQ'D. INNER AND OUTER SKINS ATTACHED BY ADHESIVE BONDING OR BRAZING.	
APPLICATION COMPRESSION SKIN	
MATERIALS ALUMINUM OR TITANIUM	
LOAD RANGE	
CONCEPT FEATURES	
<b>ADVANTAGES ~</b> 1. CORRUGATIONS GOOD IN AXIAL DIRECTION 2. FAIL SAFE DESIGN	
<b>DISADVANTAGES ~</b> 1. LOW CHORDWISE STIFFNESS 2. DEPENDING ON SPACE DESIGN, BOLT BENDING MAY BE A PROBLEM. 3. SPARE-TO-CORRUGATION DIFFICULT TO MATCH.	
PREPARED BY <i>J. D. Bixler</i>	DATE 7/21/72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth, Texas	





<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		<b>610-034</b>
<b>TITLE</b> WING SKIN PANEL - SANDWICH, TRUSS MEMBER		
<b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b> SANDWICH PANEL CONSTRUCTED WITH CONTINUOUS TRUSS MEMBER CORE WELDED TO OUTER SKIN		
<b>APPLICATION</b> WING COMPRESSION SKIN		
<b>MATERIALS</b> ALUMINUM, TITANIUM, STEEL		
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>		
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• HIGH EFFICIENCY IN BENDING ALONG BOTH CHORDWISE AND SPANWISE AXES</li> <li>• NO FASTENERS THROUGH OUTER SKIN; GOOD FATIGUE LIFE</li> </ul>		
<b>PREPARED BY</b> <i>[Signature]</i>		<b>DATE</b> 7-25-72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

OUTER CONTOUR

CONTINUOUS 45° TRUSS MEMBER

MECHANICAL FASTENERS

DIFFUSION BOND

BURNTHROUGH SEAM WELD

ALT - BRAZE BOTH NODES



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT		610-025
TITLE SKIN PANEL ~ SANDWICH WITH PRESSURE WORKED INNER SKIN		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION A SANDWICH PANEL CONCEPT WITHOUT EDGE MEMBERS INNER SKIN IS FORMED BY BONDING OR BRIDGING		
APPLICATION COMPRESSION OR SHEAR LOADED SKIN PANEL		
MATERIALS TITANIUM, ALUMINUM OR STEEL		
LOAD RANGE 500 TO 1000 $\psi$ /IN		
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ELIMINATION OF EDGE MEMBERS ALONG LONGITUDINAL SIDES OF PANEL WILL REDUCE COST AND WEIGHT OF PANEL FOR CERTAIN APPLICATIONS</li> <li>• PANEL IS STABLE FOR COMPRESSION SHEAR BUCKLING ANALYSES</li> <li>• FAIL-SAFE CHARACTERISTICS</li> </ul>		
• ORIGIN ~ ORIGINATED DURING FIGHTER WING ADP PROGRAM		
PREPARED BY <i>[Signature]</i>	DATE <i>9/2/66</i>	
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

BRASS OR ADHESIVE BOND

Ti, Al or STEEL

INNER SKIN CONTOUR IS SINGLE CURVATURE AND IS FORMED BY BONDING PRESSURE

SPAR REF

WING SECTION LOOKING INBOARD (AXIAL LOAD PERPENDICULAR TO PLANE OF PAPER)



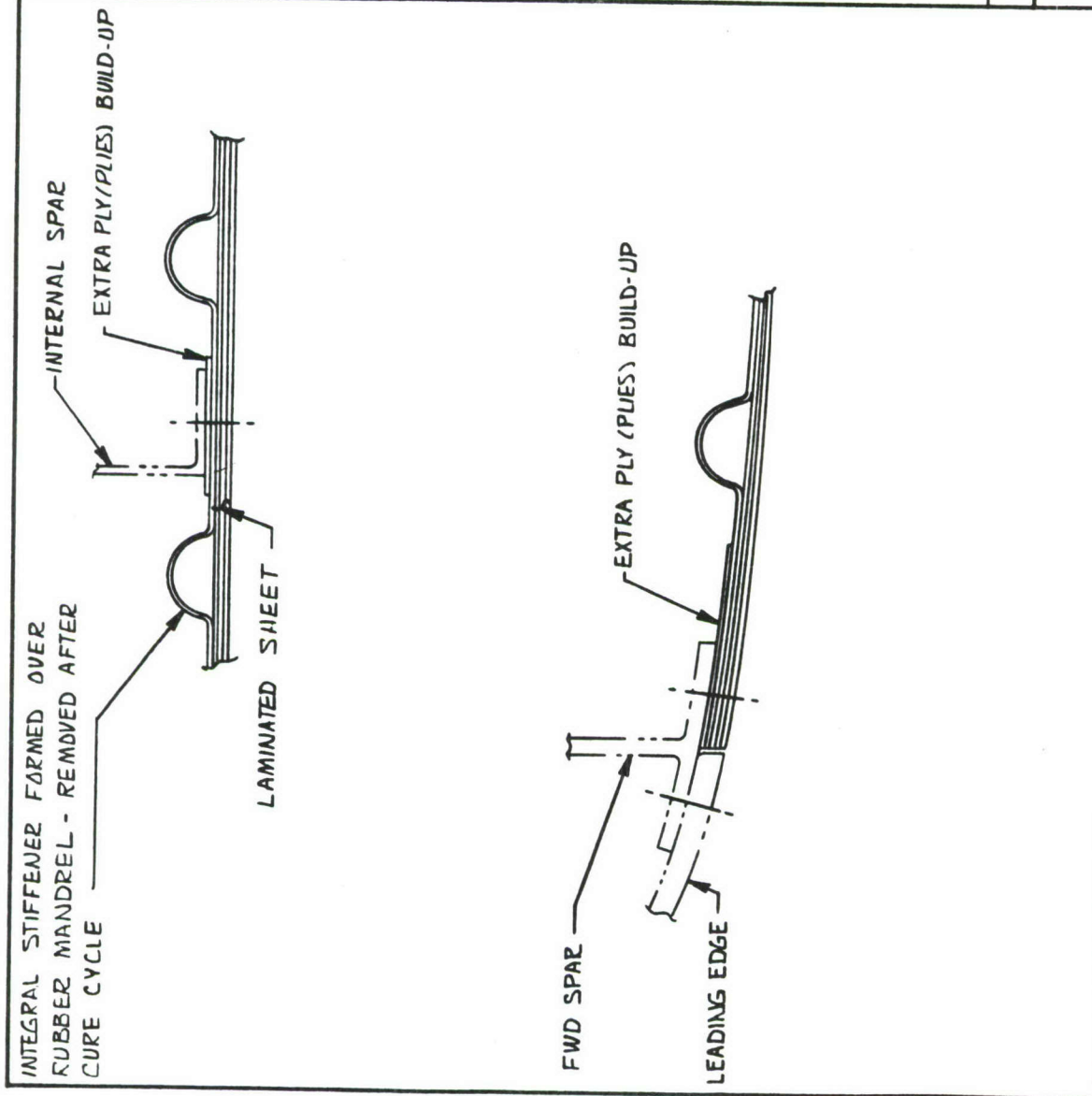
<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	610-036
TITLE COMPRESSION SKIN ~ WEAR L Y-TEE STIFFENED	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION COMPRESSION SKIN CONCEPT STIFFENED BY WELDED Y-TEE STIFFENERS. WELDING OPTIMUM THICKNESS RATIO CAN BE DETERMINED.	
APPLICATION COMPRESSION SKIN	
MATERIALS T1 & STEEL	
LOAD RANGE 1000 TO 50,000 IN AXIAL LOAD	
CONCEPT FEATURES A HIGHLY EFFICIENT SECTION FOR COMPRESSION LOAD	
PREPARED BY <i>[Signature]</i> DATE 9-19-72	
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

SECTION THRU UPPER WING SKIN  
LOOKING INBOARD



**TENSION SKIN CONCEPTS**  
**SKETCHES 610-100 THROUGH 610-133**





## STRUCTURAL CONCEPT

610-100

TITLE SKIN, LAMINATED, INTEGRALLY STIFFENED

CONCEPT DESCRIPTION THIN ALUM. SHEET ADHESIVE BONDED TOGETHER. INFLATABLE RUBBER TUBE USED TO FORM INTEGRAL STIFFENERS; REMOVED AFTER CURE.

APPLICATION

TENSION SKIN

MATERIALS

ALUMINUM OR TITANIUM

LOAD RANGE

CONCEPT FEATURES

ADVANTAGES ~

1. FAIL SAFE DESIGN (CRACK ARREST)
2. REINFORCEMENT SIMPLE ~ ADD EXTRA PLYS
3. PLANE STRESS TIGHTENING FROM THIN SHEETS

DISADVANTAGES ~

1. DIFFICULT TO BOND LARGE FLAT AREAS.

PREPARED BY

*J. A. Bigler*

DATE 6/13/72

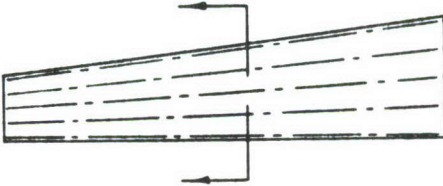
GENERAL DYNAMICS

Convair Aerospace Division

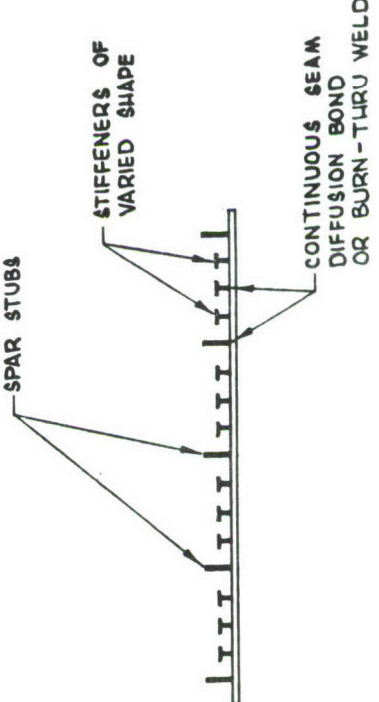
Fort Worth Operation



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	610-101
<b>TITLE</b>	SKIN PANEL - LOWER WING, STIFFENED
<b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b>	SPAR STUBS AND STIFFENERS (THICKNESS TAPERED SPANWISE) ATTACHED TO SKIN BY CONTINUOUS SEAM DIFFUSION BONDING
<b>APPLICATION</b>	WING TENSION SKIN
<b>MATERIALS</b>	TITANIUM
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>	
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ACCOMMODATES SPANWISE TAPER IN ALL ELEMENTS</li> <li>• MINIMIZES WASTED MATERIAL BY ELIMINATING MACHINING</li> <li>• LARGE, ONE-PIECE PANELS CAN BE MADE</li> </ul>
<b>PREPARED BY</b>	J. E. Blom
<b>DATE</b>	6.15.72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	



THICKNESS OF ALL ELEMENTS, AND SPACING OF SPARS AND STIFFENERS, TAPERS IN SPANWISE DIRECTION



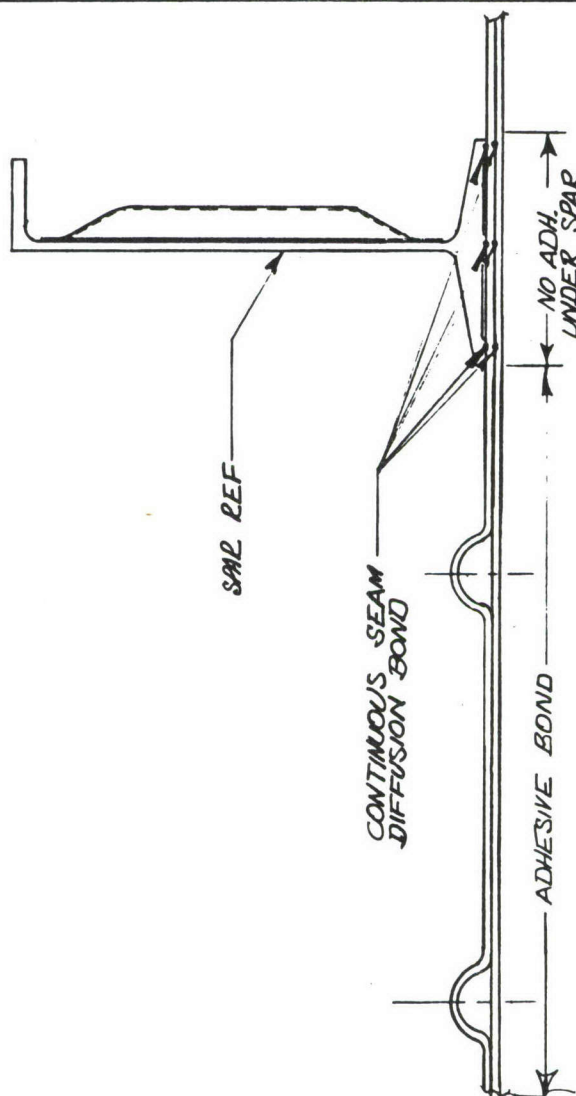
SPAR STUBS

STIFFENERS OF VARIED SHAPE

CONTINUOUS SEAM DIFFUSION BOND OR BURN-THRU WELD



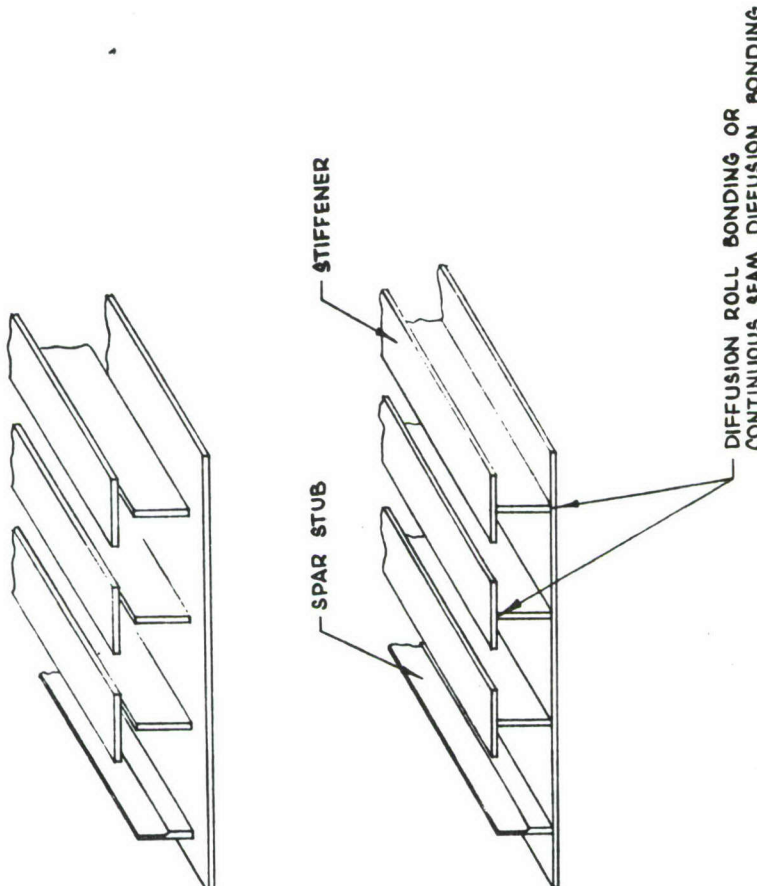
	<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	610-102
	<b>TITLE</b> SKIN - LOWER TENSION, BEADED & DIFFUSION BONDED TO SPARS	
	<b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b> LOWER TENSION SKIN CONCEPT WITH BEADED INNER SKIN & BOTH SKIN'S DIFFUSION BONDED TO SPARS THEREBY ELIMINATING FASTENER HOLES AND MINIMIZING KT AT HOLES. APPLICATION LOWER SKIN REACTING HIGH CYCLIC TENSION LOAD, MEDIUM COMP. & SHEAR.	
	<b>MATERIALS</b> TITANIUM ALLOY	
	<b>LOAD RANGE</b> 1000 - 25,000 IN TENSION	
	<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ELIMINATES FASTENERS &amp; RESULTING HIGH KT AT FASTENER HOLES</li> <li>• HAS FAIL SAFE CHARACTERISTIC BECAUSE OF TWO SKINS</li> <li>• BEADS WILL STABILIZE FOR SHEAR &amp; MEDIUM COMPRESSION LOAD</li> </ul>	
	<b>PREPARED BY</b> <i>R. M. [Signature]</i>	<b>DATE</b> 6-15-72
	<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	





STRUCTURAL CONCEPT		610-103
TITLE SKIN - LOWER SANDWICH, DIFFUSION BOND & WELD ATTACHED SPARS & HATCH POINTS		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION LOWER SKIN CONCEPT UTILIZING STRESSKIN OR BRAZED Ti SANDWICH WITH SPARS ATTACHED TO OUTER SKIN BY DIFFUSION BONDING & TO INNER SKIN BY EB WELD TO ELIMINATE FASTENER HOLES & HIGH KT.		
APPLICATION LOWER SKIN REACTING HIGH TEN. CYCLIC LOAD WITH SIGNIFICANTLY HIGH SHEAR & COMP. LOADS COMBINED WITH HIGH TRANSV. LOADS		
MATERIALS Ti ALLOY		
LOAD RANGE 1000 - 25000 LBS AXIAL LOAD 100 - 10,000 LBS IN SHEAR		
CONCEPT FEATURES		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ELIMINATES FASTENERS &amp; RESULTING HIGH KT. AT FASTENER HOLES.</li> <li>• TWO SKIN'S PROVIDES TWO LOAD PATHS.</li> <li>• GOOD LOCAL STABILITY FOR SHEAR &amp; COMPRESSION</li> </ul>		
PREPARED BY <i>Bill McInelly</i>		DATE 6-15-72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	610-104
TITLE SKIN PANEL - WING LOWER, STIFFENED	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION DIFFUSION BOND STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS (SUCH AS STIFFENERS AND SPAR STUBS) TO SKINS	
APPLICATION WING TENSION SKIN	
MATERIALS TITANIUM	
LOAD RANGE	
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ELIMINATES THE LABOR AND THE WASTED MATERIAL ASSOCIATED WITH MACHINING INTEGRALLY STIFFENED SKINS</li> <li>• ELIMINATES THE HOLES FOR MECHANICAL FASTENERS IN TENSION SKINS</li> </ul>	
	
PREPARED BY <i>J.E. Darn</i>	DATE 6.15.72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-105
TITLE PLANKED SKIN, INTEGRAL STIFFENERS		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION SEPARATE PLANKS SPANN BETWEEN ADJACENT SPARS. MACHINED FROM FORGED BLANKS.		
APPLICATION TENSION SKIN		
MATERIALS ALUMINUM OR TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES		
ADVANTAGES ~		
1. FAIL SAFE DESIGN		
2. STIFFENER SHAPE CAN BE VARIED AS DESIRED		
3. EASY REPAIR		
DISADVANTAGES ~		
1. CHOICE OF LOADS MUST GO FROM PLANK INTO SPAR CAP AND THEN FROM SPAR CAP TO ADJACENT PLANK.		
PREPARED BY <i>J.D. Bixler</i>		DATE 6/16/72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

Diagram illustrating the structural concept of a plank-skin structure. The diagram shows a cross-section of the structure with the following components labeled:

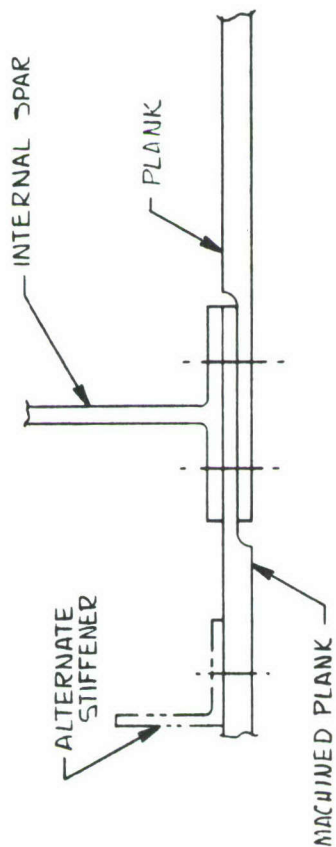
- ALTERNATE STIFFENER SHAPE
- INTERNAL SPAR
- STIFFENER
- GAP ACTS AS CRACK STOPPER
- FORGED / MACHINED PLANK



	<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	610-106
	TITLE PLANKED SKIN. ALTERNATING GAP	CONCEPT DESCRIPTION TWO OR MORE SHEETS SPAN BETWEEN THREE ADJACENT SPARS. GAP IS ALTERNATED SO AT LEAST ONE SHEET IS CONTINUOUS.
	APPLICATION TENSION SKIN	MATERIALS ALUMINIUM OR TITANIUM
	LOAD RANGE	CONCEPT FEATURES <u>ADVANTAGES~</u> 1. FAIL SAFE DESIGN 2. MINIMUM MACHINING OF SKINS 3. CONTINUITY OF SHEETS IMPROVES CORDWISE BENDING STRENGTH.
	<u>DISADVANTAGES~</u> 1. NOT STABLE IN COMPRESSION	PREPARED BY <i>J. D. P. R. L.</i>
DATE 6/16/72	<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

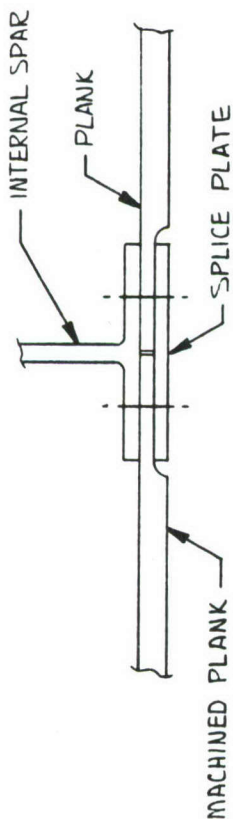


<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		LID-107
TITLE PLANKED SKIN, OVERLAP JOINT		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION EACH PLANK SPANS BETWEEN ADJACENT SPARS. STIFFENERS CAN BE ADDED IF REQUIRED		
APPLICATION TENSION SKIN		
MATERIALS ALUMINUM OR TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES <u>ADVANTAGES</u> ~		
1. FAIL SAFE DESIGN 2. CONTINUITY ACROSS JOINT CHORDWISE 3. FACILITATES SKIN STIFFENING		
<u>DISADVANTAGES</u> ~		
PREPARED BY <i>J. A. Biler</i>		DATE 6/16/77
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		



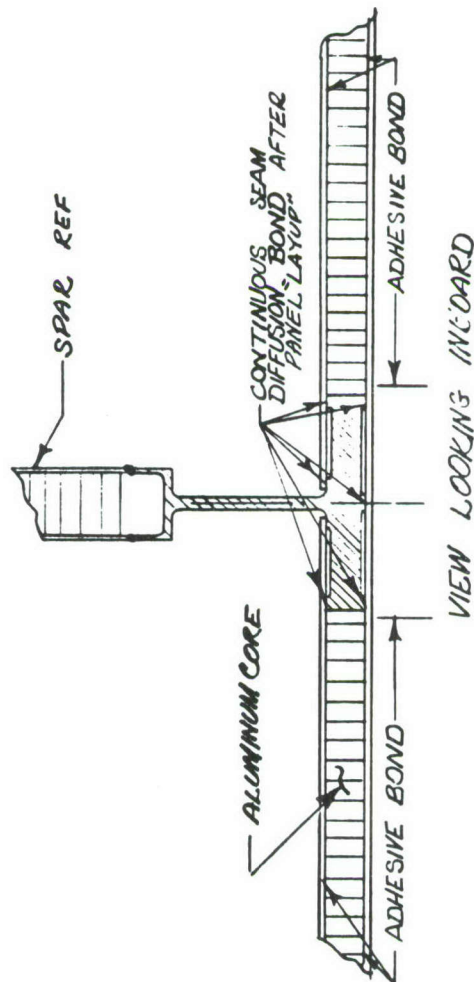


<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-108
TITLE PLANKED SKIN, SPLICE PLATE		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION SEPARATE PLANKS SPAN BETWEEN ADJACENT SPARS. CAP AND SPLICE PLATE TIE PLANKS TOGETHER. STIFFENERS CAN BE ADDED IF REQ'D.		
APPLICATION TENSION SKIN		
MATERIALS ALUMINUM AND TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES ADVANTAGES ~		
1. FAIL SAFE DESIGN 2. CONTINUITY ACROSS JOINT CHORDWISE		
DISADVANTAGES ~		
PREPARED BY <i>J.D. Bisher</i>		DATE 6/16/72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		





STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	60-109
TITLE SKIN-SPAR WITH ADHESIVE BONDED WITH SPAR CAPS DIFFUSION BONDED TO SKINS	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION ALL ADHESIVE BONDED PANEL CONCEPT THAT PROVIDES POSITIVE ATTACHMENT OF SPAR CAPS BY CONTINUOUS SEAM DIFFUSION BONDING TO ELIMINATE NUT FASTENERS	
APPLICATION LOWER SKIN WITH HIGH CYCLE TENSION LOAD & HIGH COMPRESSION LOAD	
MATERIALS TITANIUM SPAR & FACE SHEETS ALUMINUM CORE	
LOAD RANGE 1000 - 25,000 IN AXIAL LOAD	
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• OPTIMAL SHEAR &amp; COMPRESSIONAL STABILITY</li> <li>• LOW RT BY ELIMINATING FASTENERS - HENCE, HIGH FATIGUE ALLOWABLE STRESS</li> </ul>	
PREPARED BY <i>SAWLEY</i> DATE 6-16-72	
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	





## STRUCTURAL CONCEPT

TITLE SKIN~SANDWICH, LOWER ADHESIVE  
BONDED HONEY COMB WITH SPAR  
DIFFUSION BONDED TO OUTER SKIN

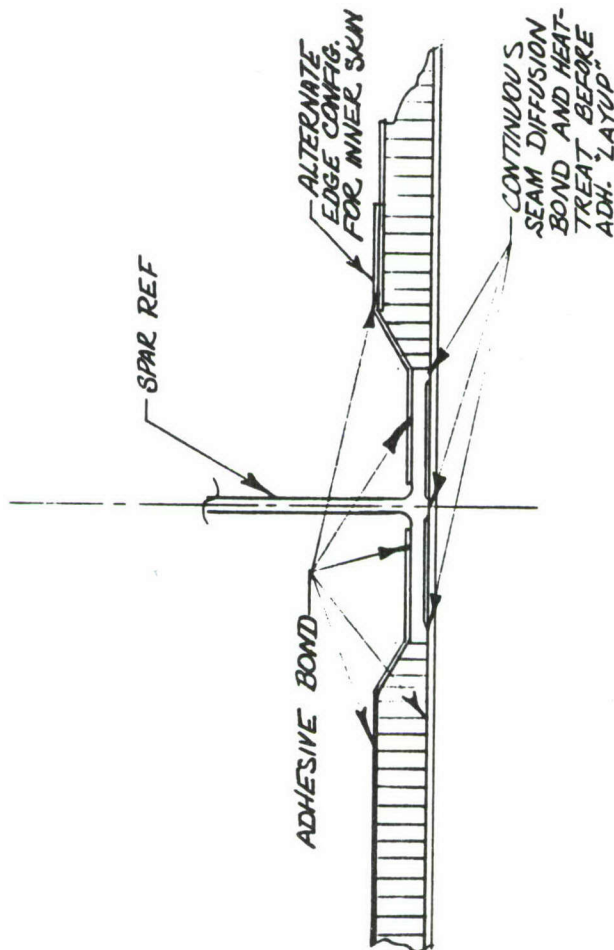
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION: ADH. BONDED, HONEY COMB LOWER SHOWN IN CONCEPT THAT ATTACHES SPAR CAPS TO LOWER SKIN BY DIFFUSION BONDING. ALLOWING HEAT TREAT F-FOKE ADH. EXEND LAYUP. FASTENERS ARE ELIMINATED APPLICATION LOWER SKIN APPLICATION WITH HIGH CYCLIC TENSION LOAD PLUS HIGH COMPRESSION LOAD AND INTERVAL PRESS.

MATERIALS **T**ITANIUM ALLOY

LOAD RANGE 100 TO 25000 LBS AXIAL LOAD  
100-10000 PSI IN SHEAR CO. 90

## CONCEPT FEATURES

- GOOD SHEAR & COMPRESSION STABILITY
- POSITIVE ATTACHMENT BETWEEN SPAC CAPS & SKIN
- LOW K<sub>t</sub> BY ELIMINATING FASTENER HOLES - HENCE NO FATIGUE ALLOW.

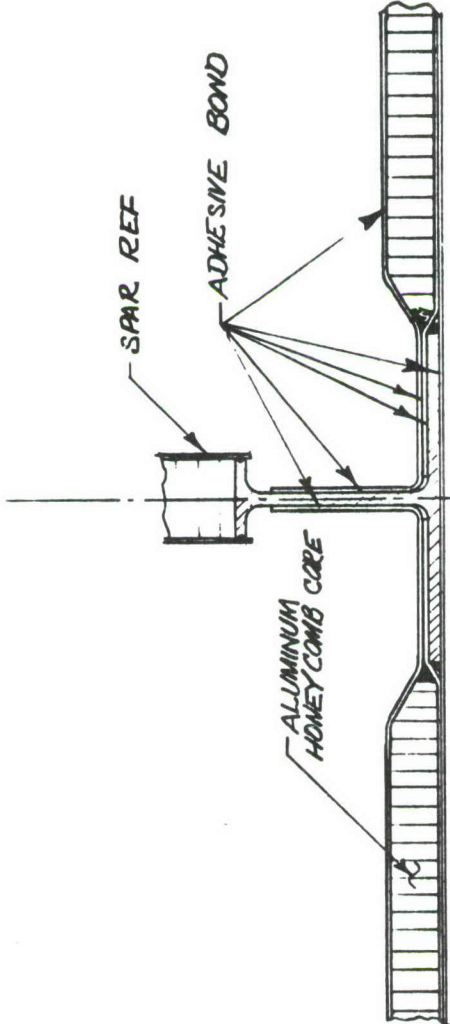


VIEW LOOKING WEST

DATE	6-18-72
PREPARED BY	R. W. Pichler

**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
**Convair Aerospace Division**  
Fort Worth Operation



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-111
TITLE SKIN~SANDWICH, LOWER ADHESIVE BONDED WITH INTEGRAL SPAR CAPS	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION LOWER~BONDED HONEY-COMB SANDWICH SKIN CONCEPT THAT INTEGRATES SPARS BY ADHESIVE BONDING. FASTENERS ARE ELIMINATED	
APPLICATION LOWER SKIN APPLICATION WITH HIGH CYCLIC TENSION/LOAD PLUS HIGH COMPRESSION LOAD & INTERMIL FLEETS.	
MATERIALS ALUMINUM & TITANIUM ALLOYS	
LOAD RANGE 1000-25000 $\Psi$ IN AXIAL LOAD 100-18000 $\Psi$ IN SHEAR	
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• GOOD SHEAR &amp; COMPRESSION STABILITY</li> <li>• LOW WT BY ELIMINATING FASTENER HOLEST-HENCE, HIGH FATIGUE ALLOW. STRESS.</li> </ul>	
	
PREPARED BY <i>R. McAnelly</i>	DATE 6-16-72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	<b>610-112</b>
TITLE SKIN~SANDWICH, BRAZED HONEY-COMB CORE WITH CRACK STOPPERS AND INTEGRAL SPAR CAPS	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION CONCEPT CONSISTS OF A BRAZED HONEY COMB SANDWICH PANEL WITH SKIN PLANKS & SPAR CAPS FUSED INTO PANEL. FASTENERS ARE ELIMINATED TO PROVIDE LOW WT.	
APPLICATION SKIN WITH HIGH CYCLIC TENSION LOAD AND MED. SHEAR & COMPRESSION	
MATERIALS TITANIUM OR STEEL	
LOAD RANGE 1000 TO 50,000 $\#$ /IN AXIAL LOAD 500 TO 20,000 $\#$ /IN SHEAR	
CONCEPT FEATURES • CONCEPT HAS FAIL SAFE FEATURE WITHOUT A WEIGHT PENALTY • GOOD HIGH TEMP RESISTANCE • ELIMINATION OF FASTENERS RESULTS IN LOW WT HENCE HIGH FATIGUE ALLOW. • HARD POINT REGTS. MAY BE ADDED WITHOUT HIGH WT. OR COST PENALTY	
PREPARED BY <i>[Signature]</i> DATE 6-16-72	
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

SPAR REF

CRACK STOPPER

TITANIUM CORE

SKIN SPLICES TO FORM PLANKS

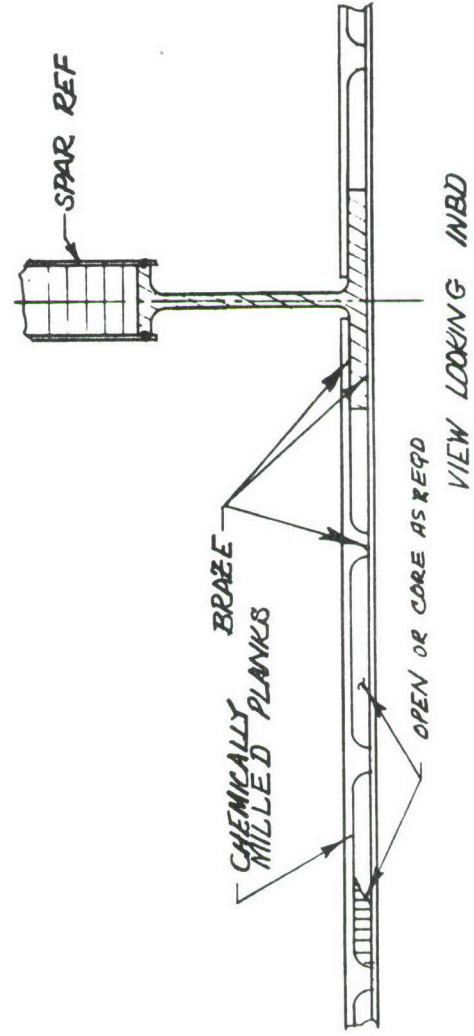
BRAZE

VIEW LOOKING INBOARD

BRAZE

ALTERNATE SPAR & CRACK-STOPPER CROSS-SECTIONS



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610 113
TITLE SKIN - LOWER, BRAZED CRACK STOPPER CONFIG. WITH INTERNAL SPAR	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION TWO LAYER BRAZED SKIN JOINT WITH CHEMICALLY MILLED LANDS ON INNER SKIN ACTING AS CRACK STOPPERS & STABILIZING MEMBERS - FASTENERS ARE ELIMINATED	
APPLICATION LOWER SKIN WITH HIGH CYCLIC TENSION LOADS & MEDIUM COMPRESSION & SHEAR	
MATERIALS TITANIUM OR STEEL	
LOAD RANGE 1000 - 40000 PSI TENSION	
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• LOW KT - NO FASTENER HOLES</li> <li>• FAIL SAFE / SAFE LIFE CHARACTERISTICS BECAUSE OF TWO SKINS &amp; CRACK STOPPERS.</li> <li>• HARD POINTS CAN BE INCORPORATED WITH EASE &amp; GOOD EFFICIENCY</li> <li>• PROVIDES SMOOTH TANK LOWER SURFACE WITHOUT ROCKETS</li> </ul>	
	
PREPARED BY <i>[Signature]</i> DATE 6-19-72 GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		<b>G10-114</b>
<b>TITLE</b> SKIN - INTEGRALLY STIFFENED, PLANKED, STAGGERED JOINT		
<b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b> INTEGRALLY STIFFENED INNER MEMBER ATTACHED TO FLAT SKIN IN AN ARRANGEMENT WITH STAGGERED SPANWISE JOINTS		
<b>APPLICATION</b> WING TENSION SKIN		
<b>MATERIALS</b> ALUMINUM, TITANIUM		
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>		
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• NO FASTENERS IN TENSION SKINS</li> <li>• STAGGERED JOINTS PROVIDE A FAIL SAFE FEATURE</li> <li>• MACHINING IS ELIMINATED (OR MINIMIZED)</li> </ul>		
<b>PREPARED BY</b> J.S. Brown		<b>DATE</b> 6-19-72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

PANEL WITH INTEGRAL STIFFENERS AND SPAR STUB (EXTRUDED OR FORGED)

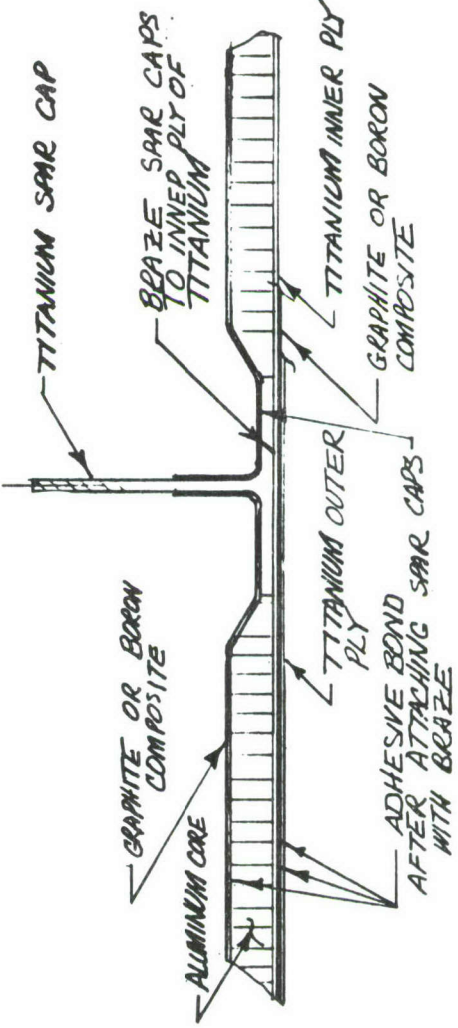
SKINS WITH STAGGERED JOINTS

- TAPERED IN SPANWISE DIRECTION
- ADHESIVE BONDED, BRAZED, OR DIFFUSION BONDED

CONCEPT DESCRIPTION

INTEGRALLY STIFFENED INNER MEMBER ATTACHED TO FLAT SKIN IN AN ARRANGEMENT WITH STAGGERED SPANWISE JOINTS



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-115
TITLE SKIN SANDWICH THIN LAMINATE WITH SPAR CAPS PLAZED TO INNER PLY OF TITANIUM	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION SANDWICH SKIN CONCEPT THAT UTILIZES BRAZE TO ATTACH SPAR CAPS & TITANIUM COMPOSITE LAMINATE OUTER SKIN WITH INNER PLY OF GRAPHITE TO STABILIZE THE PANEL	
APPLICATION LOWER SKIN WITH HIGH COMPRESSION LOADS PLUS SIGNIFICANT SHEAR & COMPRESSION LOADS.	
MATERIALS TITANIUM BORON OR GRAPHITE COMPOSITE	
LOAD RANGE 4000 - 25500 LBS AXIAL LOAD 100 - 1500 LBS SHEAR	
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• MINIMUM WT.</li> <li>• POSITIVE TENSION &amp; SHEAR TIE OF SPAR TO OUTER SKIN</li> <li>• GOOD COMPRESSION &amp; SHEAR STABILITY</li> <li>• NO FASTENERS THRU HIGH TENSION LOAD AREA - CORROSION - HIGH FATIGUE STRESS ALLOWANCE</li> <li>• MULTIPLE LOAD PATHS - FAIL SAFE CHARACTERISTICS</li> </ul>	
	
PREPARED BY R. M. C. DATE 6-21-72	
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

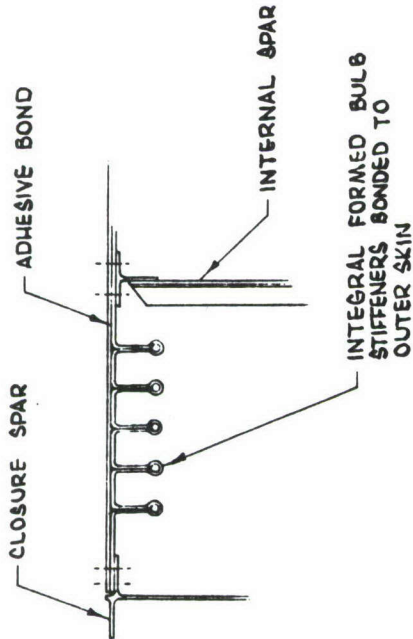
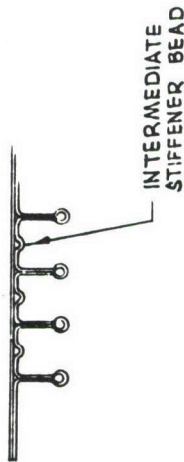


<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-116
<b>TITLE</b> SKIN PANEL - INTEGRALLY STIFFENED COMPOSITE REINFORCED		
<b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b> FLAT OUTER SKIN IS REINFORCED BY A LAYER OF COMPOSITE MATL. BONDED BETWEEN IT AND AN INTEGRALLY STIFFENED INNER PANEL		
<b>APPLICATION</b> WING TENSION SKIN		
<b>MATERIALS</b> ALUMINUM, TITANIUM		
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>		
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• WEIGHT SAVING</li> <li>• MINIMUM NUMBER OF FASTENERS THROUGH TENSION SKIN</li> <li>• SIMPLE METHOD OF PROVIDING LOCALIZED STRENGTHENING OF SKINS</li> </ul>		
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: flex-start;"> <div style="width: 60%;"> </div> <div style="width: 35%; text-align: center;"> <p>ALTERNATE</p> </div> </div>		
<b>PREPARED BY</b> J.E. Blum		<b>DATE</b> 6-21-72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

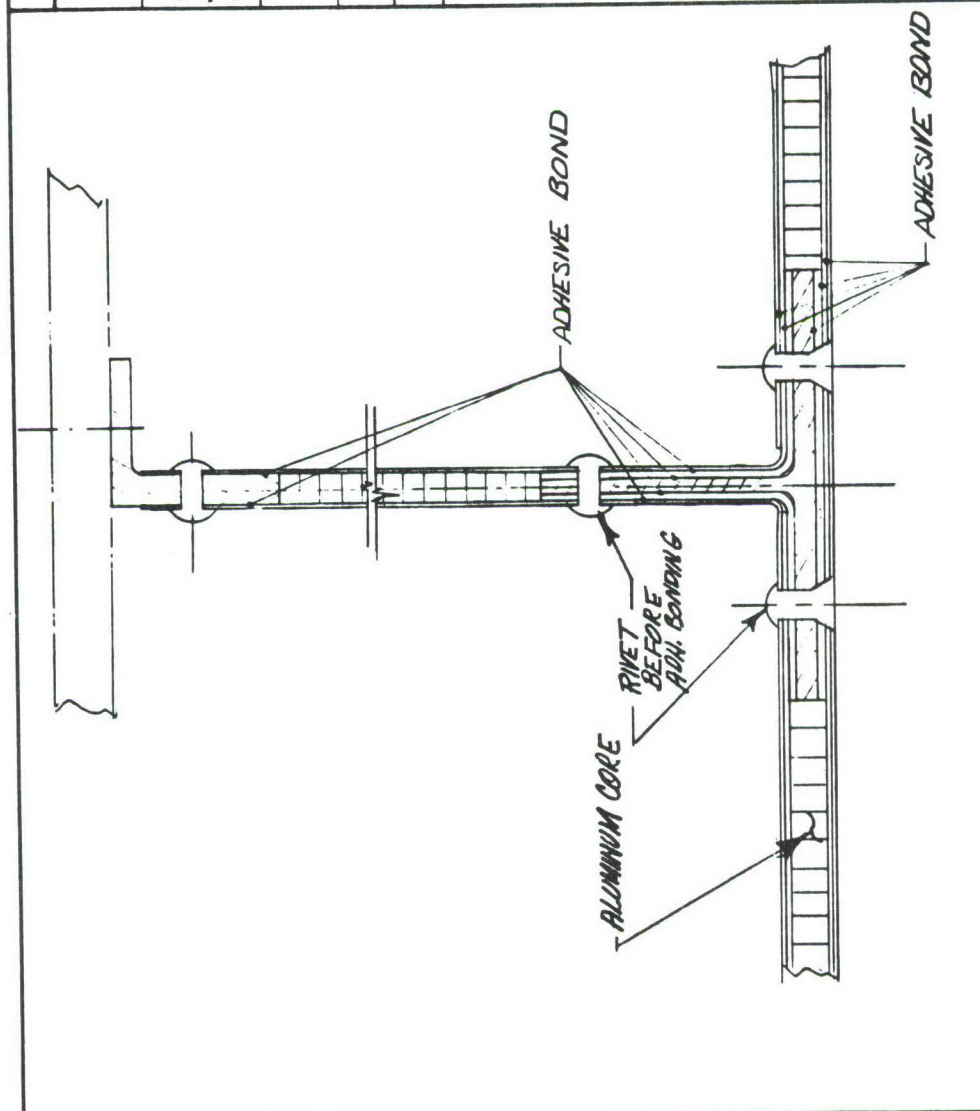


STRUCTURAL CONCEPT		610-117
TITLE SKIN ~ TITANIUM/COMPOSITE BONDED LAMINATE WITH INTEGRAL SPAR		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION TITANIUM/COMPOSITE ADHESIVE BONDED LAMINATE THAT INTEGRATES SPAR'S WITHOUT MECHANICAL FASTENERS		
APPLICATION LOWER SKIN PANEL WITH HIGH TENSION LOAD		
MATERIALS TITANIUM 11 & BAKKOR CARBONITE COMPOSITE		
LOAD RANGE 1000-4000 #/IN		
CONCEPT FEATURES		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• LIGHT WEIGHT</li> <li>• LOW KT BY ELIMINATION OF MECHANICAL FASTENER HOLES</li> </ul>		
PREPARED BY	<i>R. M. McInerney</i>	DATE 6-21-72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		



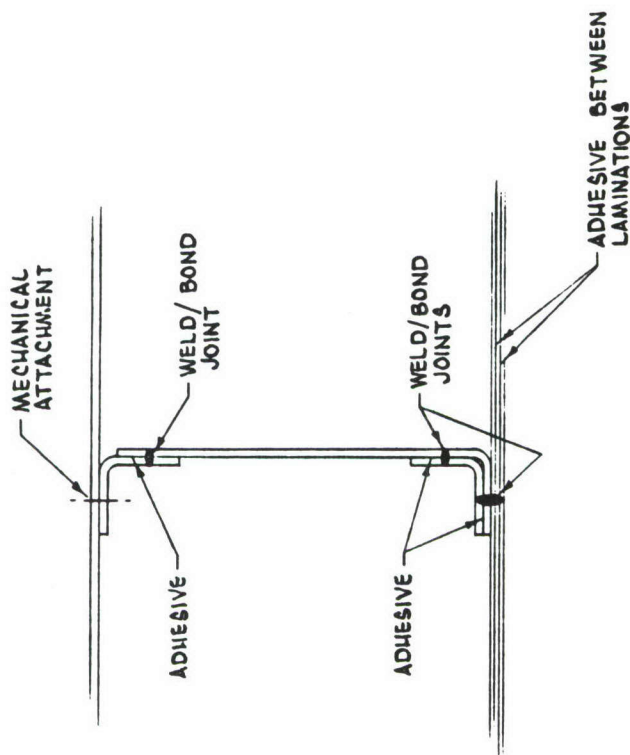
<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		<b>610-118</b>
TITLE SKIN PANEL - WING, FORMED BULB STIFFENER		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION FLAT SKIN IS STIFFENED BY ADHESIVE BONDING TO IT INTEGRAL FORMED BULB STIFFENERS		
APPLICATION WING TENSION SKIN		
MATERIALS TITANIUM, STEEL, ALUMINUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES • LIGHT WEIGHT MEANS OF ACHIEVING PANEL RIGIDITY		
		
<p>ALTERNATE</p> 		
PREPARED BY	<i>J. E. Bloom</i>	DATE 6-22-72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-119
TITLE	LOWER, ADHESIVE BONDED RIVETED SANDWICH WITH INTEGRAL SKIN
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION	LOWER SKIN FIND COMBINATION OF LAMINATED SHEETS, ADH BONDED WITH RIVETS ADDED AS A BACK UP JOINTING SYSTEM.
APPLICATION	LOWER SKIN WITH HIGH TENSION LOAD - SIGNIFICANT SHEAR & COMPRESSION LOAD.
MATERIALS	TITANIUM & ALUMINUM ALLOY
LOAD RANGE	1000 - 25,000 <sup>2</sup> IN AXIAL LOAD 100 - 1000 <sup>2</sup> IN SHEAR & TORSION
CONCEPT FEATURES	• IMPROVED K <sub>t</sub> WITH ADHESIVE BOND • ALIGNED FASTENER HOLES • GOOD COMPRESSION & SHEAR STABILITY • LAMINATES PROVIDE FAIL-SAFE CHARACTERISTICS
PREPARED BY	
DATE	6-26-72
GENERAL DYNAMICS	Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation



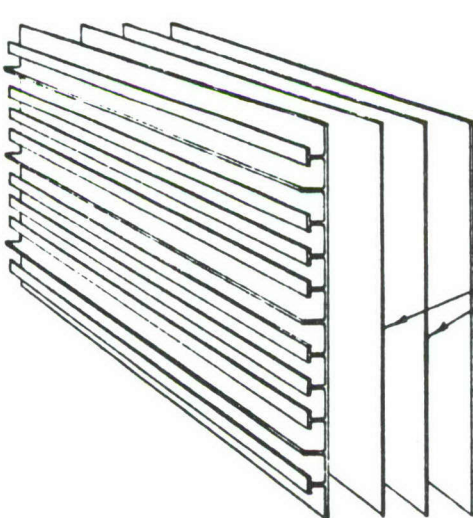
<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	<b>610-120</b>
<b>TITLE</b>	<b>SKIN - LAMINATED (WITH WELD/BOND ATTACHMENTS)</b>
<b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b>	WING SKIN MADE UP OF ALUMINUM SHEETS ADHESIVE-BONDED TOGETHER, THEN WELD/BONDED TO THE UNDERSTRUCTURE
<b>APPLICATION</b>	WING TENSION SKIN (WELD/BONDED SPAR ALSO DEPICTED)
<b>MATERIALS</b>	TITANIUM, ALUMINUM
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>	
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• FAIL SAFE</li> <li>• PANEL THICKNESS MAY BE TAPERED (SPANWISE AND CHORDWISE) AND LOCALLY BUILT UP WITHOUT THICK PLATE MACHINING</li> <li>• ELIMINATES FASTENER HOLES THROUGH TENSION SKIN</li> </ul>
<b>PREPARED BY</b>	<i>J. S. Brown</i>
<b>DATE</b>	6.26.72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	





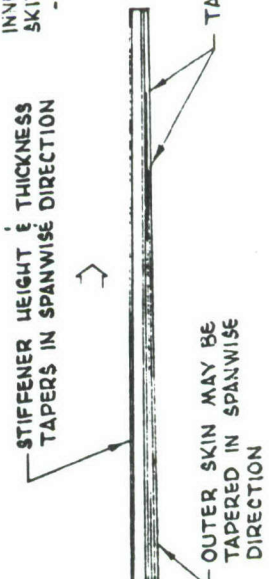
<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-121
TITLE SKIN PANEL - LOWER WING STIFFENED AND LAMINATED		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION CONCEPT COMBINES ROLL-TAPERED SKINS, TAPERED EXTRUSIONS, INTEGRAL STIFFENING, & BONDED LAMINATIONS IN ONE PANEL		
APPLICATION WING TENSION SKIN		
MATERIALS ALUMINUM, TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• COMBINATION OF DESIGN CONCEPTS YIELDS GOOD STRENGTH/WEIGHT RATIO</li> <li>• FAIL - SAFE</li> </ul>		
PREPARED BY <i>J. E. Blom</i>		DATE 6.29.72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		



• TAPERED METAL (ALUMINUM OR TITANIUM) PLATES BONDED BETWEEN AN INTEGRALLY STIFFENED INNER MEMBER AND AN OUTER SKIN

- THE TAPERED PLATES MAY BE MADE OF COMPOSITE MATERIAL



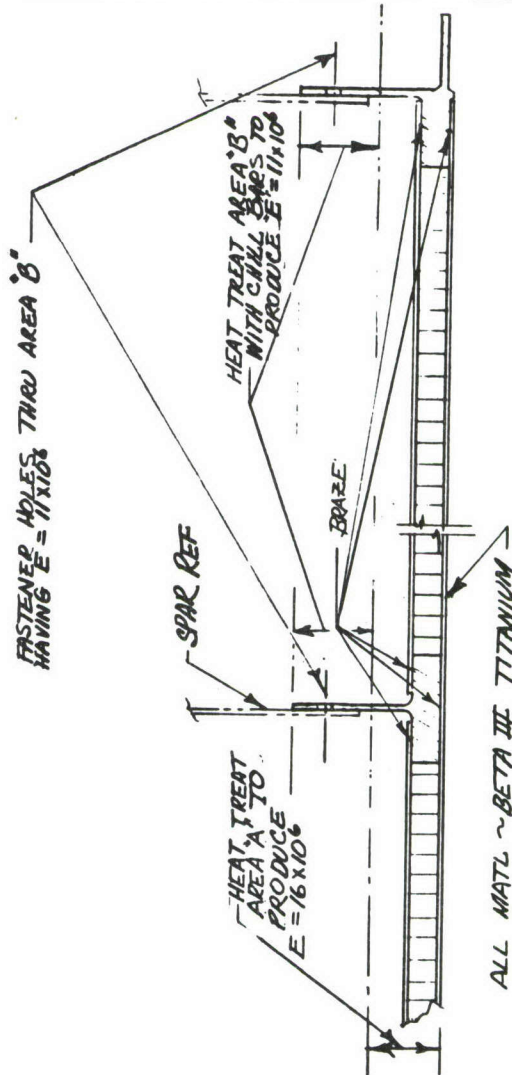
STIFFENER HEIGHT & THICKNESS TAPERS IN SPANWISE DIRECTION

OUTER SKIN MAY BE TAPERED IN SPANWISE DIRECTION

TAPERED PLATE ENDS

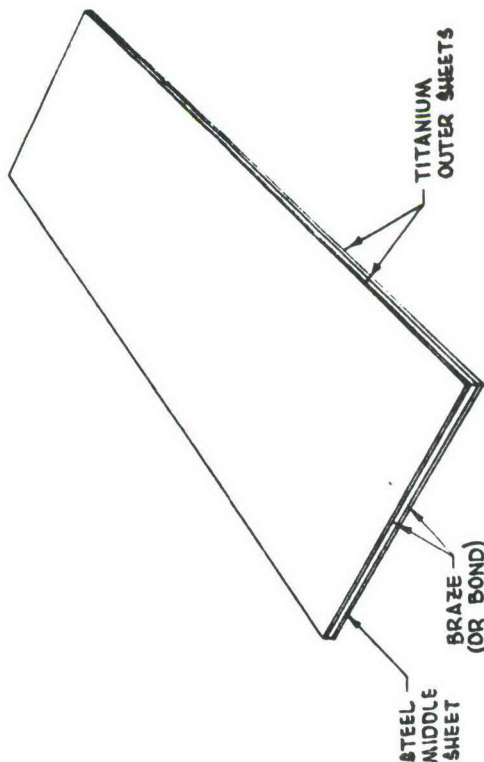


STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610 - 122
TITLE SKIN ~ BETA III TITANIUM HEAT-TREATED TO HAVE LOW "E" IN AREA OF FASTENER HOLES	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION UTILIZE LIQUID COOLED CHILL BARS TO QUENCH ATTACHMENT AREAS OF LOWER SKIN PANEL TO PRODUCE LOW MOD. OF ELASTICITY WHILE AVOIDING KLINGING AREAS TO HIGH "E" & MAX TENSILE STRENGTH	
APPLICATION LOWER SKIN PANEL WITH HIGH CYCLIC TENSION LOAD	
MATERIALS BETA III TITANIUM	
LOAD RANGE HIGH CYCLIC TENSION LOAD	
CONCEPT FEATURES • HAVING THE LOW VALUE OF "E" IN THE ATTACHMENT AREA WILL RESULT IN LOW STRESS VALUES THE AREA HAVING HIGH ST. VALUES, THE AREAS WITH LOW ST. (NO FASTENER HOLES) AND HAVING HIGH "E" VALUE MAY BE OPERATED TO HIGH CYCLIC STRESSES	
EXAMPLE: E. FOR AREA "A" = $16 \times 10^6$ E. FOR AREA "B" = $11 \times 10^6$ WHEN STRESS IN AREA "A" IS 134,000 PSI; STRESS IN AREA "B" = $\frac{11}{16} \times 134,000 = 92,400 \text{ PSI}$	
PREPARED BY <i>[Signature]</i> DATE 7/12/72	
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	





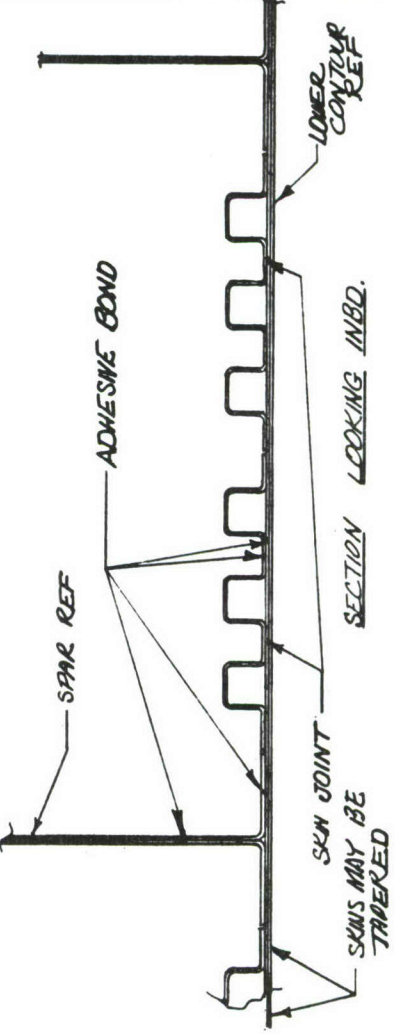
<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	<b>G10-123</b>
<b>TITLE</b> WING SKIN PANEL - BI-METAL	
<b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b> TITANIUM AND STEEL SHEETS ARE BRAZED TOGETHER IN A MANNER WHICH PRODUCES RESIDUAL COMPRESSIVE STRESS IN TI	
<b>APPLICATION</b> WING TENSION SKIN	
<b>MATERIALS</b> STEEL (301, 1/2 H), TI (G-4, $\beta$ )	
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>	
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• BY LOW TEMP BRAZING (~600-700°F) A STEEL (301, 1/2 H) SHEET BETWEEN TITANIUM SHEETS IN THE MANNER DESCRIBED A SKIN PANEL CAN BE PRODUCED WHEREIN THE TITANIUM SHEETS ARE IN ~20 KSI COMPRESSION AND THE STEEL SHEET IS IN ~40 KSI TENSION, THEREBY OFFERING IMPROVED FATIGUE RESISTANCE IN A SKIN PANEL LOADED PRIMARILY IN TENSION, I.E., WITH LOWER SURFACE</li> <li>• MULTI-SHEET CONSTRUCTION IS FAIL-SAFE</li> <li>* OR ADHESIVE BONDING</li> </ul>	
<b>PREPARED BY</b> <i>A. C. BROWN</i> <b>CONCEIVED BY</b> E. VI. GONZ	<b>DATE</b> 7-12-72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	



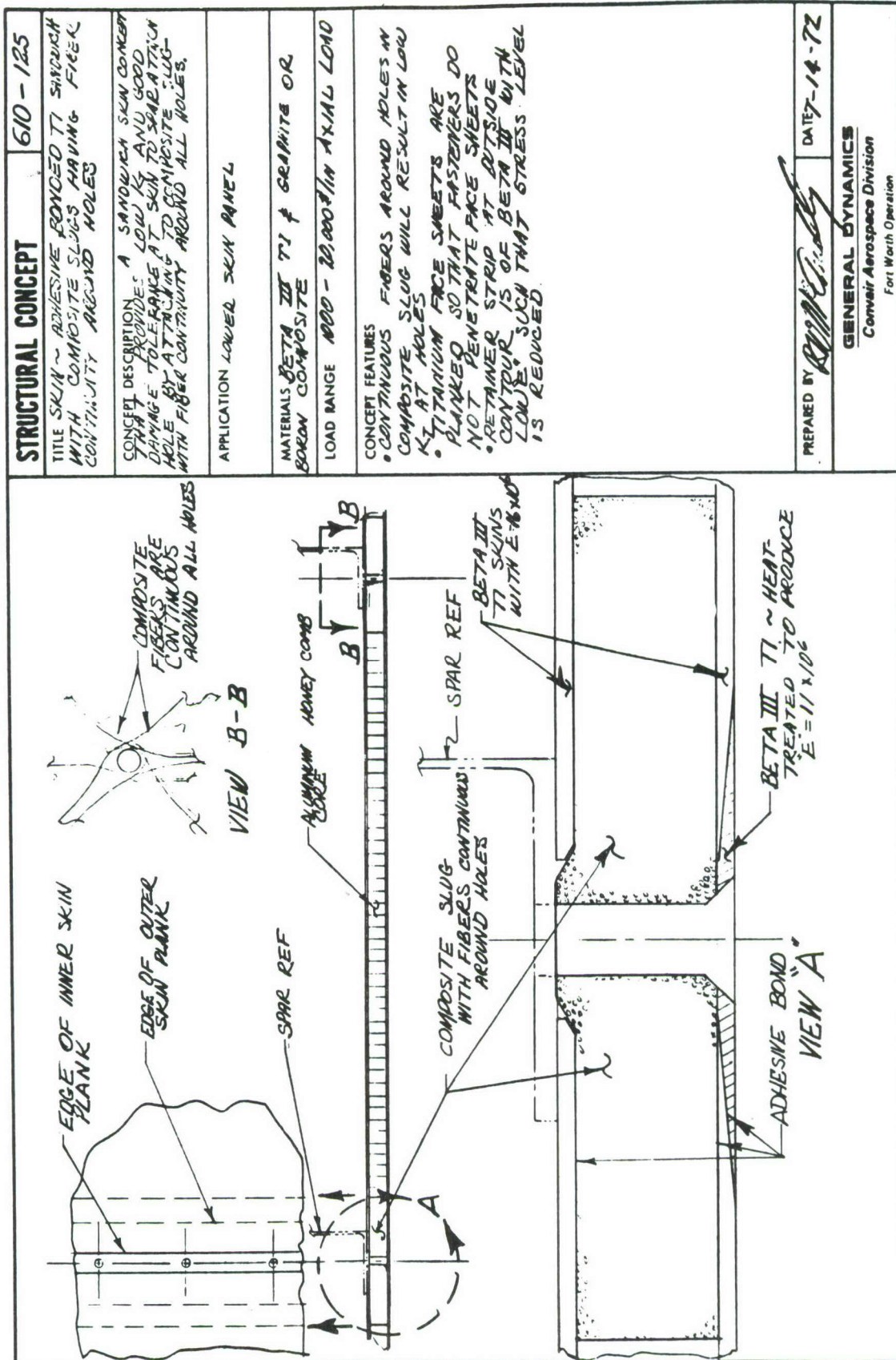
#### MANUFACTURING SEQUENCE

1. LAY UP THE OUTER TITANIUM SHEETS AND THE MIDDLE STEEL SHEET WITH BRAZE ALLOY FOIL SHEETS BETWEEN THEM.
2. APPLY UNIFORM PRESSURE TO THE ASSEMBLY TO HOLD THE SHEETS IN INTIMATE CONTACT WITH ONE ANOTHER.
3. RAISE THE TEMPERATURE OF THE ASSEMBLY ABOVE THE MELTING POINT OF THE BRAZE ALLOY AND STABILIZE AT THAT TEMPERATURE.
4. COOL TO AMBIENT TEMPERATURE BEFORE RELEASING PRESSURE.



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-124
TITLE SKIN- <u>~</u> LOWER ADHESIVE BONDED LAMINATE WITH CORRUGATED HAT STIFFENERS	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION CONCEPT UTILIZES LAMINATED SKIN & INTEGRATED FRANKING OF SKINS & STIFFENER MEMBERS TO IMPROVE DAMAGE TOL. OF LOWER SKIN	
APPLICATION LOWER WING SKIN	
MATERIALS TITANIUM OR AL SHEET	
LOAD RANGE 1000 TO 20,000 $\psi$ /in	
CONCEPT FEATURES • HAS FAIL SAFE & DAMAGE TOLERANCE FEATURES • ECONOMICAL TO FABRICATE	<p>ORIGIN: R. BAYLOR</p>
	
PREPARED BY <i>ORIGIN: R. BAYLOR</i>	DATE 7-13-72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	







<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	610-126
<b>TITLE</b> SKIN PANEL, RIBBON SKINS, ADHESIVE BONDED	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION ~ PLYS OF 1.00 INCH WIDE FOR ARE STACKED ALTERNATELY TO FORM RIBBON SKIN. TWO RIBBON SKINS ARE ADHESIVE BONDED TO CORE TO FORM PANEL. BEARING PLUGS FORM BEARING AREA FOR FASTENERS.	
<b>APPLICATION</b>	TENSION SKIN
<b>MATERIALS</b>	SEE TABLE
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>	
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b>	
<b>ADVANTAGES ~</b>	1. FAIL SAFE DESIGN 2. MINIMUM MACHINING 3. MINIMUM MATERIAL WASTE 4. REPAIRABLE 5. NO STRENGTHENING REQUIRED 6. CORE PROVIDES STABILITY 7. STIFFNESS AND STRENGTH CAN BE TAILORED BY VARYING "ANGLE".
<b>DISADVANTAGES ~</b>	1. HIGH ADHESIVE WEIGHT

**TABLE ~ CANDIDATE MATERIALS**

MAT'L.	STRENGTH	DENSITY	SPECIFIC STRENGTH	REMARKS
ALUMINIUM	70,000	0.10	700,000	
HIGH STRENGTH STEEL	220,000	0.29	760,000	
6-6-2 TITANIUM	180,000	0.164	1,100,000	
17-7 OR PH 15-7 STEEL	300,000	0.29	1,030,000	BEST CANDIDATE

**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation

**PREPARED BY** J.D. Bixler  
(N. CARTER)

**DATE** 7/19/72



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-127
TITLE STIFFENED INTEGRATED SPAR WEB / LOWER PANEL SANDWICH		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION 2-PIECE SPAR BONDED TO CORE, THEN BONDED INTO SANDWICH LOWER SKIN.		
APPLICATION JOINT CONCEPT		
MATERIALS BETA III OR B-8-2-3 TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES ADVANTAGES ~ 1. SAME AS DWG NO. 610-126 2. STABILIZES SPAR WEB.		
DISADVANTAGES ~ 1. IMPACT ON FUEL VOLUME		
PREPARED BY <i>J. B. B.</i>		DATE 7/12/72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

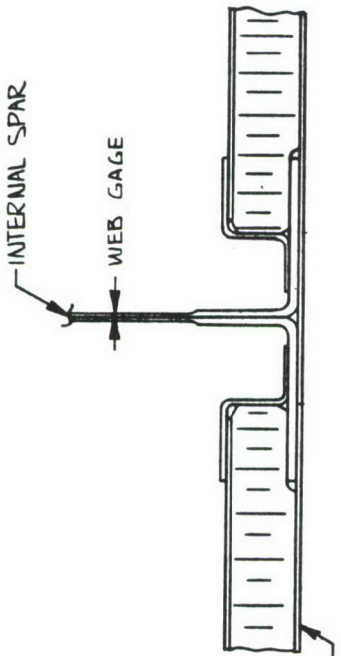
  

The diagram shows a cross-section of a structural assembly. On the left, a vertical 'INTERNAL SPAR' is shown with a 'SPAR CORE' and 'WEB GAGE' indicated. To its right is a horizontal section labeled 'SKIN CORE (TYP)'. A 'FIBERGLAS CLOSURE STRIP' is shown at the bottom, connecting the spar and skin core. The entire assembly is within a 'LOWER CONTOUR'.

**FABRICATION SEQUENCE ~**

1. SIZE TAPERED SPAR SHEET
2. CHEM ETCH SHEET TO WEB GAGE
3. FORM SPAR CAPS
4. ADHESIVE BOND SPARS TO SPAR WEB CORE
5. ADHESIVE BOND SKIN CORE AND SPARS TO SKIN



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-128
TITLE INTEGRATED SPAR WEB / LOWER PANEL SANDWICH	CONCEPT DESCRIPTION ~ 2-PIECE SPAR BONDED TOGETHER THEN BONDED INTO SANDWICH LOWER SKIN.
APPLICATION JOINT CONCEPT	MATERIALS BETA III or B-8-2-3 TITANIUM
LOAD RANGE	CONCEPT FEATURES
 <p>FABRICATION SEQUENCE ~</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. SIZE TAPERED SPAR SHEET</li> <li>2. CHEM ETCH SHEET TO WEB GAGE</li> <li>3. FORM SPAR CAPS</li> <li>4. ADHESIVE BOND SPAR'S BACK-TO-BACK</li> <li>5. ADHESIVE BOND HONEYCOMB CORE AND SPARS TO SKIN</li> </ol>	<p><u>ADVANTAGES ~</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. MINIMIZES WEIGHT</li> <li>2. MAXIMIZES DAMAGE TOLERANCE</li> <li>3. MINIMIZES HOLES IN LOWER SURFACE.</li> <li>4. OVERLAP OF CORE ON SPAR CAP PROVIDES POSITIVE INNER SKIN / SPAR WEB SHEAR TIE</li> </ol> <p><u>DISADVANTAGES ~</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. STABILIZING THIN SPAR WEB.</li> </ol>
PREPARED BY <i>J. B. Bickel</i> (R.N. BAYLOR)	DATE 7/11/72
<p><b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b></p> <p>Convair Aerospace Division</p> <p>Fort Worth Operation</p>	

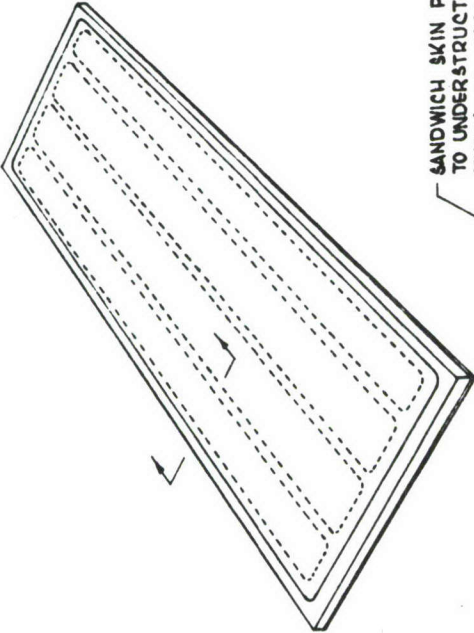


STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-129
TITLE SKIN ~ LOWER ONE PIECE SLUG WELDED TO SPAR WEBS WITH COMPOSITE SANDWICH OVERLAY	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION LOWER SKIN/INTERIOR SPAR CO. LEFT HAVING ONE PIECE SLUG WELDED TO SPAR WEBS WITH COMPOSITE HONEYCOMB SANDWICH BONDING OVER WELDED SANDWICH REF APPLICATION LOWER SKIN SPAR COMBINING	
MATERIALS TITANIUM OR STEEL SUBSTRUCT. CARBONITE OR BORON COMPOSITE	
LOAD RANGE 500 TO 2500 LBS IN AXIAL LOAD	
CONCEPT FEATURES EFFICIENT STRUCTURALLY • GOOD DAMAGE TOLERANCE CHARACTERISTICS • POSITIVE THE BETWEEN SPARS & LOWER SKIN MITIGATE MECHANICAL FASTENERS	
<div> </div>	<div> <p>PREPARED BY <i>BUTTHRELY</i> DATE <i>7-20-72</i></p> <p><b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation</p> </div>



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	610-130
TITLE WING SKIN PANEL - BI-METAL SANDWICH	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION STEEL SKINS BRAZED OR BONDED TO Tl CORE AND SLUG TO PRODUCE RESIDUAL COMPRESSION STRESS IN Tl SLUG	
APPLICATION WING TENSION SKIN	
MATERIALS STEEL (301, 1/2H), Tl (6-4, $\beta$ )	
LOAD RANGE	
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• LOW TEMPERATURE BRAZING OR BONDING PRODUCES A SANDWICH SKIN PANEL. WHEREIN THE STEEL SKINS ARE IN TENSION (~20 KSI) AND THE Tl SLUG IS IN COMPRESSION (~40 KSI) IN THE AXIAL DIRECTION THEREBY OFFERING IMPROVED FATIGUE RESISTANCE IN A TENSION-LOADED WING LOWER SKIN.</li> <li>• NO FASTENERS PENETRATE THE SKIN; IMPROVED FATIGUE LIFE.</li> </ul>	
PREPARED BY <i>A. C. Brown</i>	DATE 7-25-72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	



SANDWICH SKIN PANEL ATTACHED TO UNDERSTRUCTURE WITH THREADED FASTENERS WHICH ARE INSTALLED IN BLIND TAPPED HOLES ON THE WING INTERIOR

TITANIUM "PICTURE-FRAME" SLUG AND CORE

STEEL SKINS BRAZED OR BONDED TO CORE AND SLUGS

**MANUFACTURING SEQUENCE**

1. LAY UP STEEL SHEETS AND Tl CORE AND SLUG WITH BRAZE ALLOY FOIL OR TAPE ADHESIVE BETWEEN THEM.
2. APPLY UNIFORM PRESSURE TO THE ASSEMBLY TO HOLD THE PARTS IN INTIMATE CONTACT WITH ONE ANOTHER.
3. RAISE THE TEMPERATURE TO A SUITABLE LEVEL FOR THE BRAZE ALLOY OR THE ADHESIVE AND STABILIZE.
4. COOL TO AMBIENT TEMPERATURE BEFORE RELEASING PRESSURE.



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-131
TITLE WING SKIN PANEL - PLANKED		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION LOWER SKIN CONSISTS OF INTEGRALLY STIFFENED LAPPED PLANKS. SPAR FLANGES SERVE AS PLANKS		
APPLICATION WING TENSION SKIN		
MATERIALS ALUMINUM, TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PLANKED LOWER COVER IS FAIL-SAFE</li> <li>• EXTERNAL PLACEMENT OF LOWER SPAR FLANGES (WHICH ARE ALSO PLANKS) PROVIDES MAXIMUM INSPECTABILITY</li> </ul>		
PREPARED BY <i>J.C. Brown</i>		DATE 7-28-72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-132
TITLE WING SKIN PANEL - LAMINATED		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION LOWER SKIN CONSISTS OF MANY THIN SHEETS BONDED TOGETHER AND TO STEPPED SPAR FLANGES		
APPLICATION WING TENSION SKIN (PARTICULARLY NEAR TIP)		
MATERIALS ALUMINIUM, TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ADJUSTMENT OF SPAR SPACING AND SKIN PANEL TOTAL THICKNESS WILL YIELD MINIMUM WEIGHT DESIGN</li> <li>• EXTERNAL PLACEMENT OF LOWER SPAR FLANGES (WHICH ARE PLAINS) PROVIDES MAXIMUM INSPECTABILITY</li> <li>• LAMINATED CONSTRUCTION IS FAIL-SAFE</li> <li>• DESIGN ACCOMMODATES SPANWISE TAPER IN SPAR SPACING AND IN SKIN THICKNESS</li> </ul>		
CONCEIVED BY: E.W.GOMEZ		
PREPARED BY <i>J. E. Ham</i>	DATE 7-28-72	
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

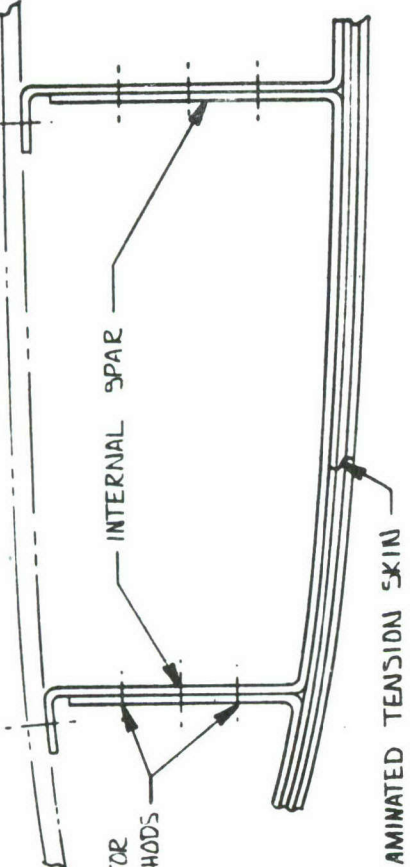


STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-133
TITLE	SUN- SANDWICH/FULL DEPTH CORE WITH BEADED FLOW HOLES
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION	FUELED WING CONCEPT WITH FULL DEPTH CORE BETWEEN UPPER AND LOWER CONTOUR WITH BEADED FLOW HOLES.
APPLICATION	FUELED WING STRUCTURE WITH HIGH INTERNAL TANK PRESSURE
MATERIALS	TITANIUM OR STEEL
LOAD RANGE	DESIGNED TO 30,000 PSI IN 1944 LOAD PLUS 100 PSI INTERNAL PRESSURE
CONCEPT FEATURES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A MINIMUM WEIGHT CONCEPT WITH A HIGH INTERNAL TANK PRESSURES &amp; HIGH WING INTERNAL LOADS EXIST.</li> </ul>
PREPARED BY	R. M. M. DATE 7-27-44
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

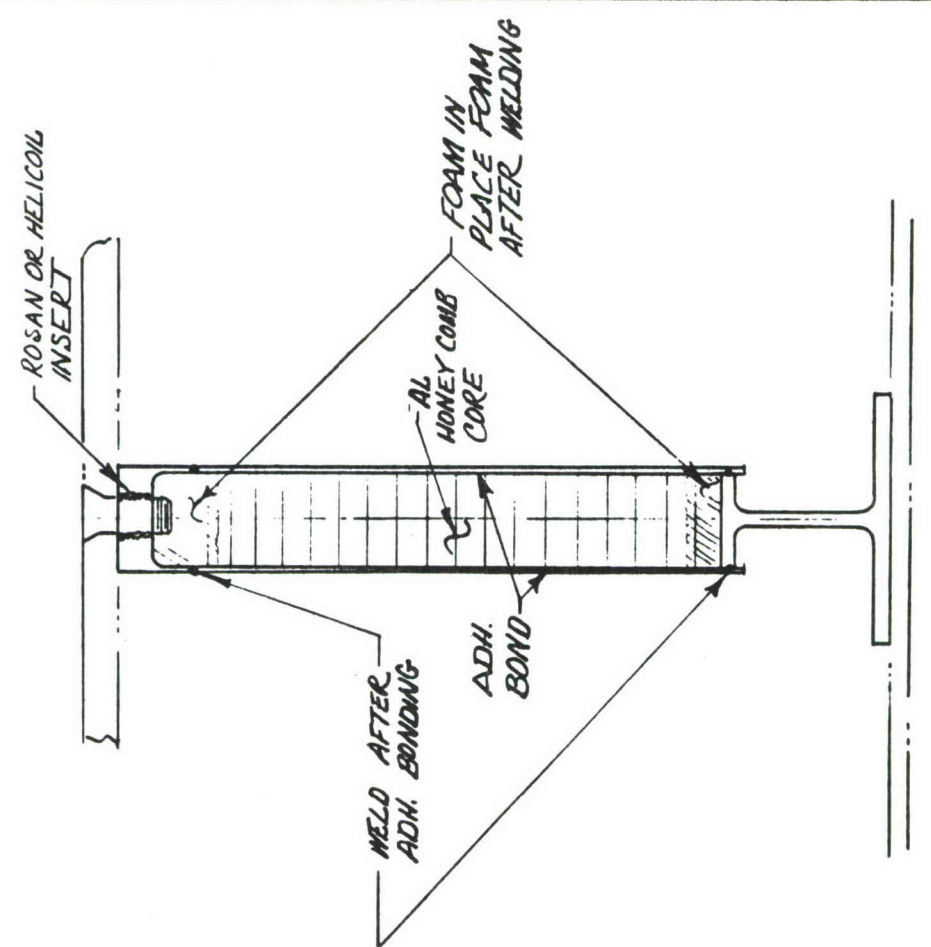


**INTERNAL SPAR CONCEPTS**  
**SKETCHES 610-200 THROUGH 610-221**



<p>REF DWG 610-005 FOR TYPICAL JOINING METHODS</p> 	<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	610-200
	<b>TITLE</b> INTERNAL SPAR, ONE PIECE FORMED PAN	
	CONCEPT DESCRIPTION SHEET IS FORMED INTO A TROUGH SHAPE AND BOLDED, RIVETED, OR BRAZED TO A LAMINATED SKIN.	
	<b>APPLICATION</b> SPAR / TENSION SKIN COMBINATION	
	<b>MATERIALS</b> ALUMINUM OR TITANIUM	
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>		
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b> <b>ADVANTAGES ~</b> 1. FAIL SAFE DESIGN 2. SPARS CAN BE SIZED TO CARRY BENDING AND SKINS TO CARRY TORSION AND CHORD VIBRATION. 3. EASY TO MODIFY DESIGN.		
<b>DISADVANTAGES ~</b> 1. MAKING SPARS COULD BE DIFFICULT 2. SKIN STEPS DIFFICULT TO FORM INTO SPARS		
PREPARED BY <i>Y. D. Bighan</i>	DATE 6/15/72	<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth, Texas



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-201
TITLE SPAR - INTERMEDIATE, BONDED SANDWICH WEB WITH WELD ON CAPS		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION SHEAR RESISTANT ADH. BONDED SANDWICH INTERMEDIATE SPAR WITH CAPS WELDED ON AFTER BONDING - NO FASTENERS THRU LOWER TEN. CAP.		
APPLICATION INTERMEDIATE KING SPAR		
MATERIALS TITANIUM OR STEEL		
LOAD RANGE 1000 TO 20,000 LBS AXIAL LOAD IN CAPS - 100 - 2000 LBS IN SHEAR FLOUNDER		
CONCEPT FEATURES		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CAPS EFFICIENTLY CARRY AXIAL LOAD</li> <li>• WEBS STABLE IN SHEAR UP TO ULT. LOAD</li> <li>• NO FASTENERS THRU LOWER TEN. LOADED CAP</li> </ul>		
		
PREPARED BY <i>[Signature]</i>	DATE	5-19-72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth, Texas		



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-202
TITLE	INTERNAL SPAR, EXTRUDED PAN
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION	MATERIAL IS EXTRUDED INTO TROUGH SHAPE, FORMED TO REQ'D TWIST, MACHINED TO REQ'D DEPTH, AND BOUNDED TO LOWER SKIN.
APPLICATION	INTERNAL SPAR
MATERIALS	ALUMINIUM OR TITANIUM
LOAD RANGE	
CONCEPT FEATURES	ADVANTAGES ~
	1. FAIL SAFE DESIGN
	2. MANY STIFFENER CONFIGURATIONS POSSIBLE
DISADVANTAGES ~	1. MACHINING TO CONTOUR EXPENSIVE.
PREPARED BY	G. D. Ryley
DATE	6/19/72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

EXCESS MATERIAL ~ MACHINE TO REQ'D CONTOUR

EXTRUSION

SECTION (ROTATED  $\approx 16^\circ$  CW)



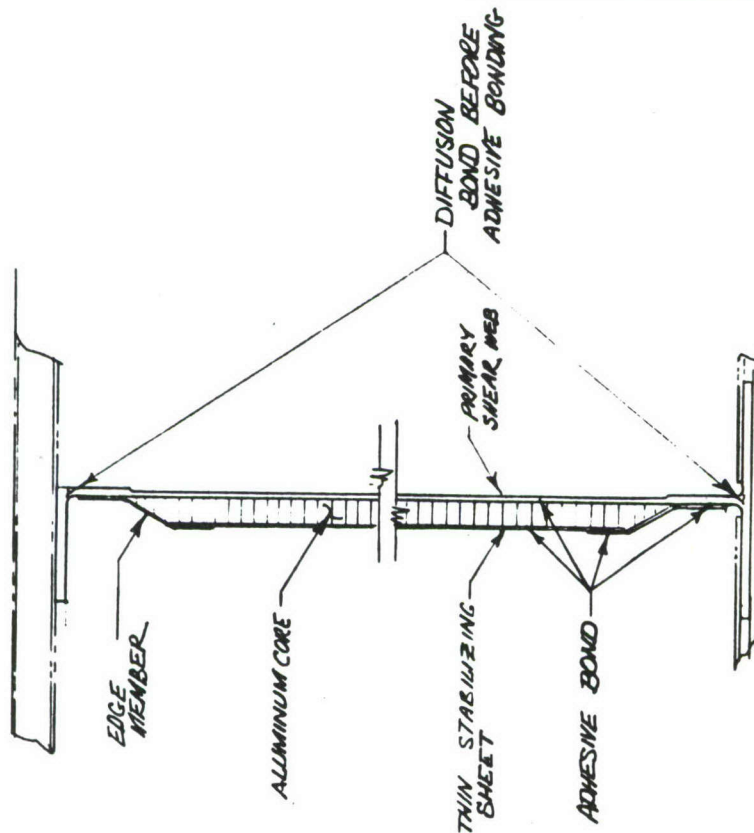
STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-203
TITLE	SPAR WITH INTERNAL, ADHESIVE BONDED SANDWICH WITH INTEGRAL CAPS
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION	CAPS ADHESIVE BONDED TO HONEY COMB SANDWICH PANEL
APPLICATION	INTERNAL SPAR
MATERIALS	AL OR TITANIUM
LOAD RANGE	100 TO 8000 LBS IN SHEAR FLOW
CONCEPT FEATURES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• EFFICIENT SPAR</li> <li>• SHEAR RESISTANT</li> <li>• SHEAR WEB</li> </ul>
PREPARED BY <i>DMcInelly</i> DATE <i>6-19-72</i> GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		LID-204
TITLE INTERNAL SPAR, SANDWICH, EXTRUDED ANGLES		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION SHEAR LOADS CARRIED BY ADHESIVE BONDED SANDWICH PANEL. BENDING LOADS CARRIED BY EXTRUDED ANGLES BOND TO SANDWICH PANEL.		
APPLICATION INTERNAL SPAR		
MATERIALS ALUMINIUM OR TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES ADVANTAGES ~ 1. FAIL SAFE 2. GOOD SHEAR STABILITY		
DISADVANTAGES ~ 1. IMPACT ON FUEL VOLUME		
PREPARED BY J.D. Bigler		DATE 6/19/72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-205
TITLE SPAR ~ INTERNAL DIFFUSION BONDED CHKS, HONEY COMB SANDWICH STABILIZED WEB		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION CONCEPT CONSISTS OF A PRIMARY SHEAR WEB JOINED TO SPAR CAPS BY DIFFUSION BONDING WITH THE PRIMARY SHEAR WEB STABILIZED BY ADH. BONDED HONEY COMB CORE & THIN FACE SHEET		
APPLICATION INTERNAL SPAR		
MATERIALS TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE 100 - 2000 LBS SHEAR		
CONCEPT FEATURES		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SHEAR WEB STABILIZED TO 1/2 STRENGTH OF SHEAR WEB MATL.</li> </ul>		
PREPARED BY <i>[Signature]</i> DATE 6-19-72 <b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		





<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	<b>610-206</b>
<b>TITLE SPAR - INTERNAL, DIFFUSION BONDED EXPANDED PYRAMID CORE</b>	
<b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b> SPAR WEB CONCEPT THAT CONSISTS OF TWO FACE SHEETS DIFFUSION BONDED IN A SPECIFIED PATTERN TO A SLITTED CORE SHEET THEN EXPAND TO FORM A SHEAR RESISTANT PANEL	
<b>APPLICATION</b> INTERNAL SPARS	
<b>MATERIALS</b> TITANIUM ALLOY	
<b>LOAD RANGE</b> 100 - 10,000 PSI IN SHEAR	
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• HIGH TEMP RESISTANCE</li> <li>• READILY INSTALLED BY WELDING TO OTHER WING STRUCTURE</li> </ul>	
<b>PREPARED BY</b> <i>[Signature]</i>	<b>DATE</b> 6-20-72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

EXPANDED FACE OF PYRAMID CORE

CONTINUOUS SEAM DIFFUSION BOND AFTER PANEL IS EXPANDED

EB OR GTA WELD TO JOIN SPAR TO SPAR STUB IN LOWER WING SKIN

LOWER WING SKIN INTEGRAL SPAR STUB REF

SPLIT PATTERN IN CORE SHEET TO PERMIT EXPANDING

DIFFUSION BOND WITH ALL SHEETS FLAT

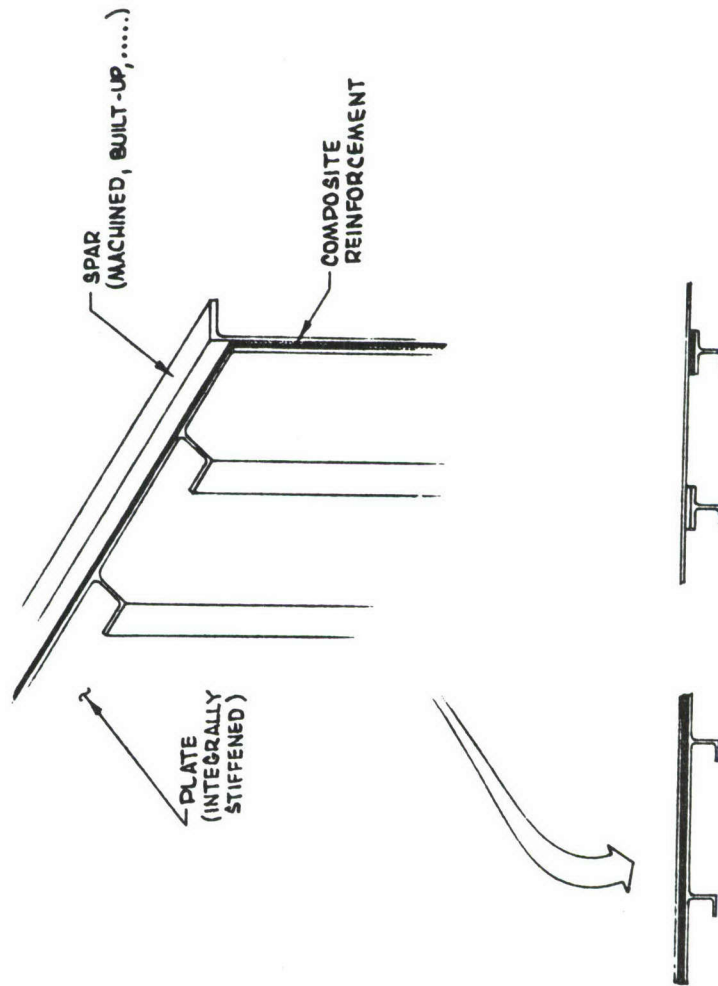
PANEL BEFORE EXPANDING WITH INTERNAL PRESSURE

VIEW LOOKING INBOARD WITH CORE SHEET EXPANDED

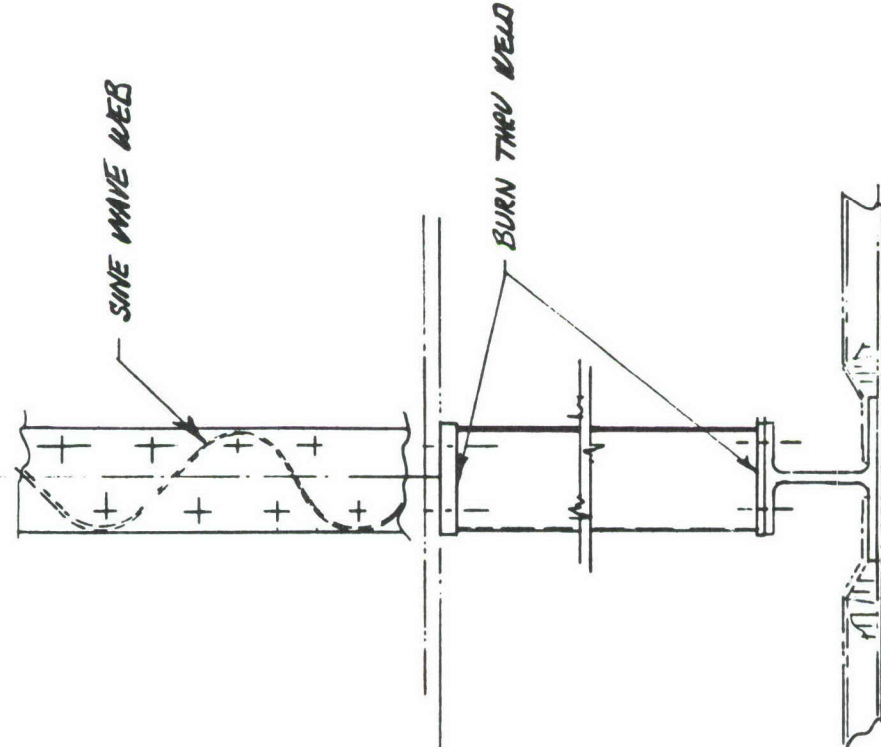


<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	<b>610 - 207</b>
<b>TITLE</b>	<b>SPAR - INTERMEDIATE, COMPOSITE REINFORCED</b>
<b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b>	BASIC SPAR IS REINFORCED BY A LAYER OF COMPOSITE MATERIAL INSTALLED UNDER SEPARATE STIFFENING ELEMENT
<b>APPLICATION</b>	WING SPARS
<b>MATERIALS</b>	TITANIUM, ALUMINUM
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>	
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• WEIGHT SAVING</li> <li>• APPLICABLE, IN VARIOUS ARRANGE- MENTS, TO CLOSURE SPARS, RIBS, BULKHEADS, AND SKIN PANELS</li> </ul>
<b>PREPARED BY</b>	<i>J.C. Brown</i>
<b>DATE</b>	6-21-72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

### ADHESIVE BONDED ASSEMBLY





STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-208
TITLE SPAR - SINE WAVE, WELD-ON CAPS	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION SINE WAVE WEB BURN THRU WELDED TO UPPER & LOWER CAPS	
APPLICATION SPAR OR END SHEAR WEBS	
MATERIALS TITANIUM, ALUMINUM OR STEEL	
LOAD RANGE 100 - 1000 #/IN SHEAR <i>Flow</i>	
CONCEPT FEATURES	• LOW COST
	
PREPARED BY <i>Raymond G. Galt</i>	DATE 6-21-72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-209
TITLE SPAR ~ INTERNAL, FORMED CHANNEL WITH WET LAYUP FIBERGLASS SANDWICH STABILIZATION	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION FORMED CHANNEL WITH STAINLESS STEEL WEB STABILIZED WITH HONEY COMB CORE & WET LAYUP FIBER GLASS ON OPPOSITE FACE	
APPLICATION INTERNAL SPAR OR RAD.	
MATERIALS AL OR TI WITH FIBERGLASS OR COMPOSITE	
LOAD RANGE RC - 10000 H/H SHEAR FLOW	
CONCEPT FEATURES • LOW COST SHEARWALLS • NO COMPLEX TOOLING REQD. • EFFICIENT	
PREPARED BY <i>DMH/Chad</i> DATE 6-21-72 GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

Diagram illustrating the cross-section of the structural spar, showing the internal channel and the wet layup fiberglass sandwich stabilization.

Labels in diagram:

- WET LAYUP FIBERGLASS OR COMPOSITE
- ADHESIVE BOND
- ALUMINUM CORE
- CHEMICAL MILLS



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-210
TITLE SPAR - INTERNAL, FORMED CHILLED WITH ADH. BONDED STIFFENERS	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION FORMED SHEET METAL SPAR WITH ADH. BONDED ON STIFFENERS	
APPLICATION INTERNAL SPAR	
MATERIALS TITANIUM OR ALUMINUM	
LOAD RANGE 100 - 1900 PSI SHEAR	
CONCEPT FEATURES • ECONOMICAL TO MANUFACTURE	
PREPARED BY <i>R. W. Kelly</i>	DATE 6-21-72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		<b>610-211</b>
<b>TITLE</b> SPAR - BI-METAL, INTERMEDIATE		
<b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b> SPARS OR OTHER STRUCTURAL MEMBERS MADE BY JOINING DIFFERENT METALS		
<b>APPLICATION</b> INTERNAL SPARS (OR RIBS) AND CLOSURE SPARS (OR BULKHEADS)		
<b>MATERIALS</b> TITANIUM, STEEL, ALUMINIUM		
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>		
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PERMITS EFFICIENT UTILIZATION OF PROPERTIES OF THE CANDIDATE METALS</li> </ul>		
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p><b>ALTERNATE</b></p> </div> </div>		
<b>PREPARED BY</b> <i>J.E. Brown</i>	<b>DATE</b> 6-22-72	
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth, Texas		



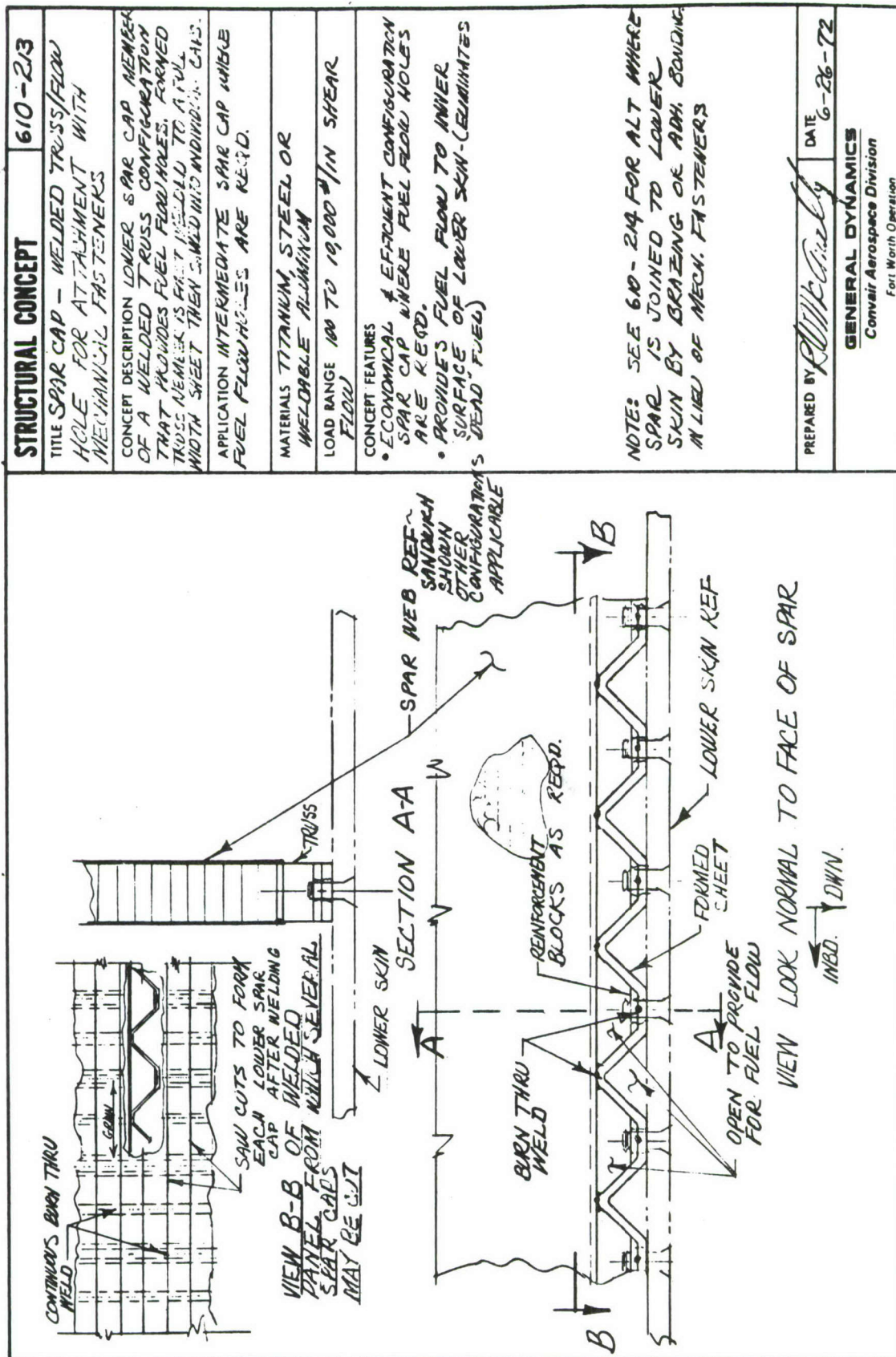
<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-212
TITLE INTERNAL SPAR, INNER LINER & STIFFENER TUBE COMBINATION		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION CORE IS ADHESIVE BONDDED TO 1 PIECE INNER LINERS. STIFFENER TUBES BONDDED IN PLACE AND OUTER SKINS BONDDED TO COMPLETE STRUCTURE		
APPLICATION INTERNAL SPARS		
MATERIALS ALUMINIUM OR TITANIUM ADV. COMPOSITE FOR STIFFENER TUBES		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES ADVANTAGES ~ 1. FAIL SAFE		
DISADVANTAGES ~ RIB INSTALLATION A PROBLEM.		
PREPARED BY <i>J.D. Piccin</i>		DATE 6124172
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

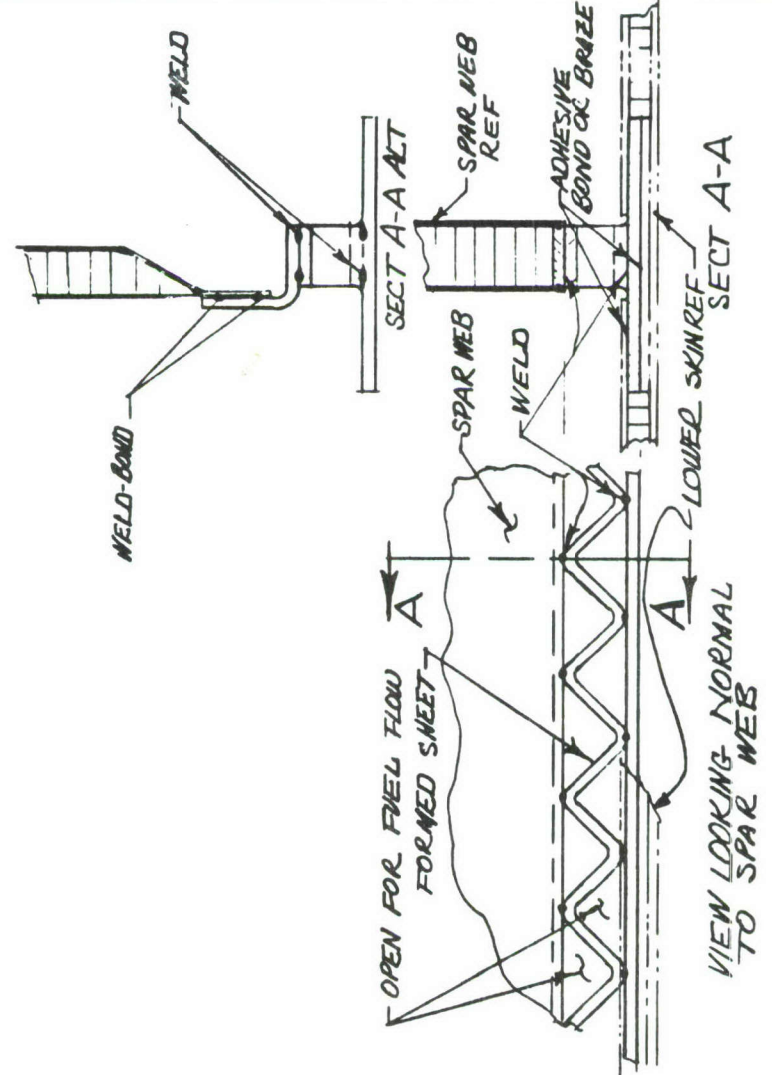
**NOTES~**

1. INNER LINERS AND STIFFENER TUBES CARRY BENDING LOADS
2. OUTER SKINS CARRY TORSIONAL AND CHORDWISE LOADS
3. SKIN STABILIZERS ADDED AS REQUIRED

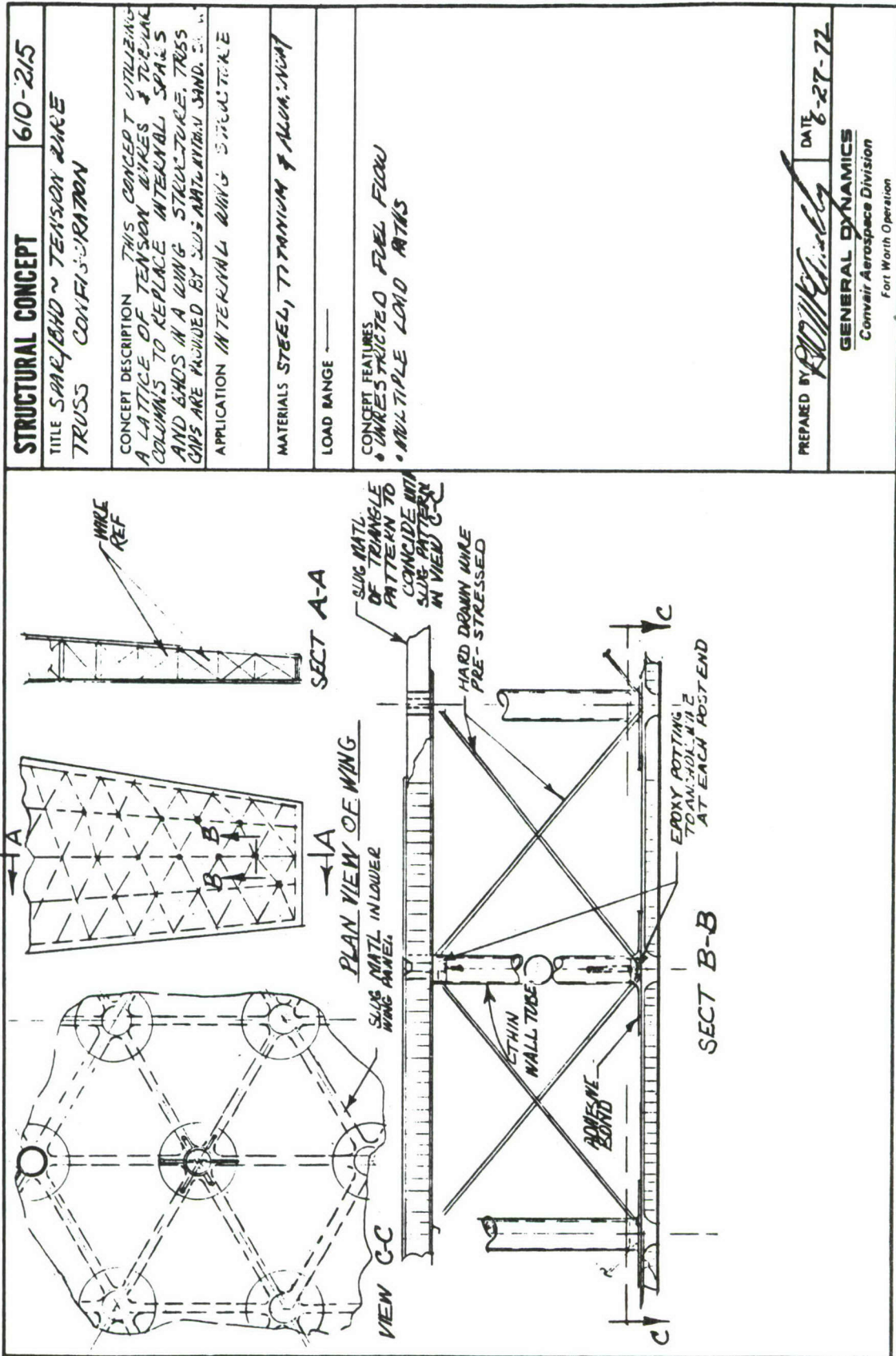






STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-214
TITLE SPAR CAP - WELDED TRUSS / FLOW HOLE FOR JOINING TO LOWER SKIN BY BRAZING OR ADHESIVE BONDING	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION LOWER SPAR CAP WELDED TRUSS CONFIGURATION THAT PROVIDES FUEL FLOW HOLES. LOWER FLANGE OF TRUSS MEANS IS OF SUFFICIENT WIDTH TO PROVIDE AREA FOR JOINING TO LOWER SKIN BY BRAZING OR ADHESIVE BONDING	
APPLICATION INTERMEDIATE SPAR CAP MEMBER WHERE FUEL FLOW HOLES ARE REQ'D.	
MATERIALS TITANIUM, STEEL OR WELDABLE ALUMINUM	
LOAD RANGE 80 TO 1000 PSI IN SHEAR FLOW	
CONCEPT FEATURES • ECONOMICAL & EFFICIENT CONFIGURATION SPAR CAP WHERE FUEL FLOW HOLES ARE REQ'D. • CREATES NO 'DEAD' FUEL POCKETS	
	<p>PREPARED BY <i>W. M. Gentry</i> DATE <i>6-26-72</i></p> <p>GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation</p>





PREPARED BY *[Signature]* DATE 6-27-72

GENERAL DYNAMICS  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-216
TITLE SPAR ~ DIAGONAL SANDWICH	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION SPARS ARRANGED IN A DIAGONAL PATTERN TO PROVIDE WING STIFFNESS IN CHORDWISE PLANES WITHOUT CHORDWISE BENDS	
APPLICATION INTERNAL RING SPARS	
MATERIALS TITANIUM, STEEL	
LOAD RANGE 1000 - 10,000 LBS SHEAR FLOW	
CONCEPT FEATURES • MAKES ADJUSTABLE TIE ELIMINATION OF CHORDWISE BENDS.	
<p>PREPARED BY <i>R. M. Diehl</i> DATE <i>6-30-72</i></p> <p>GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation</p>	

UPPER SKIN REF

GTA WELD

VIEW B

LOWER SKIN REF

GTA WELD

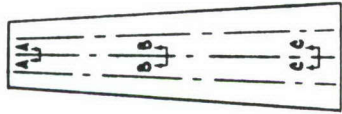
VIEW A

WING CROSS SECTION (LOOKING INBOARD)

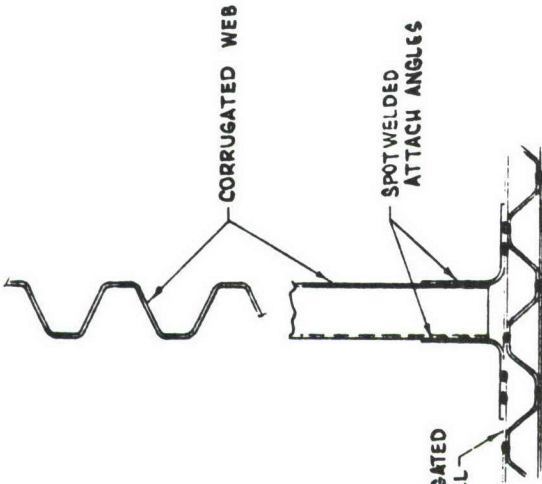


<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		<b>610-217</b>
<b>TITLE</b> SPAR AND SKIN PANEL- CONSTRUCTION CONCEPT		
<b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b> SANDWICH SKIN PANELS AND SPARS ARE OF SPOTWELDED, CORRUGATED CONSTRUCTION		
<b>APPLICATION</b> WING CONSTRUCTION		
<b>MATERIALS</b> TITANIUM, STEEL		
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>		
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AS THE SHEAR LOAD INCREASES IN THE INBOARD DIRECTION, THE GAGE OF THE CORRUGATION IN THE SKIN PANELS AND IN THE SPAR WEBS MAY BE INCREASED, SPAR CAP PLATES MAY BE ADDED, AND THE CORRUGATED SPAR WEBS MAY BE STABILIZED BY ADDING SPOTWELDED FLAT SHEETS</li> <li>• FASTENERS THROUGH LOWER SURFACE SKIN ARE ELIMINATED</li> <li>• CONCEPT MAY BE ADAPTED TO BRAZED TITANIUM HONEYCOMB PANEL CONSTRUCTION</li> </ul>		
<b>PREPARED BY</b> <i>J. E. Blom</i>		<b>DATE</b> 7-7-72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

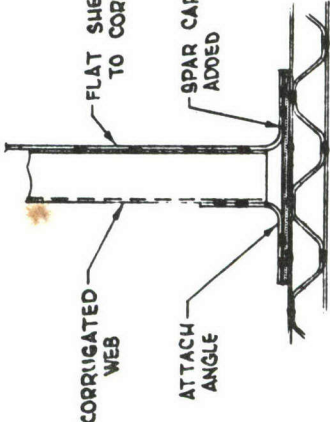
  



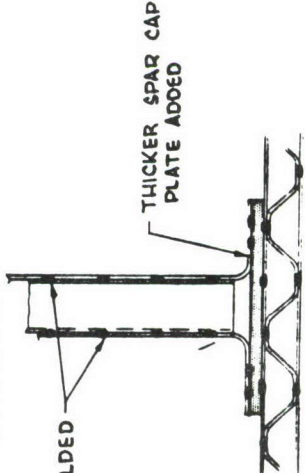
**WING PLANFORM**



**SECTION A-A**



**SECTION B-B**



**SECTION C-C**



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT		610-218
TITLE SPAR - TRUSS WITH CONTINUOUS TUBULAR DIAGONAL MEMBER		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION CONCEPT CONSISTS OF SPAR MADE UP OF CHANNEL CAPS WITH CONTINUOUS TUBULAR DIAGONAL MEMBER WELDED TO CAPS		
APPLICATION INTERNAL SPAR OR WING-BRD.		
MATERIALS TITANIUM, STEEL OR ALUMINUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES •ECONOMICAL TO MANUFACTURE		
PREPARED BY <i>B. H. H. H. H.</i>		DATE <i>7/12/72</i>
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

VIEW 'A'

BURN THRU WELD

CONTINUOUS TUBE

VIEW LOOKING NORMAL TO SPAR

VIEW 'B'

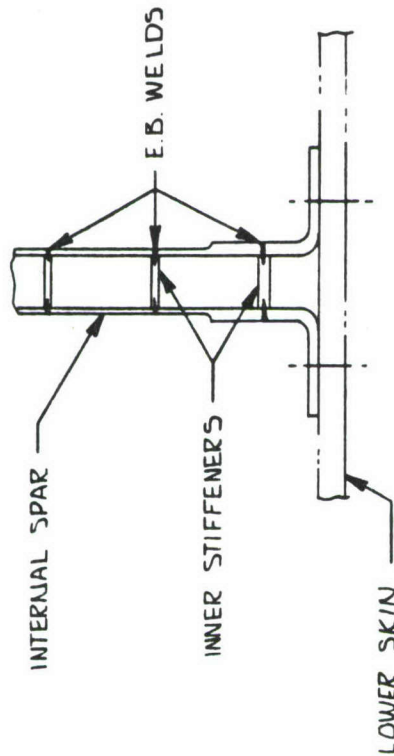
BURN THRU WELD

UPPER SKIN REF

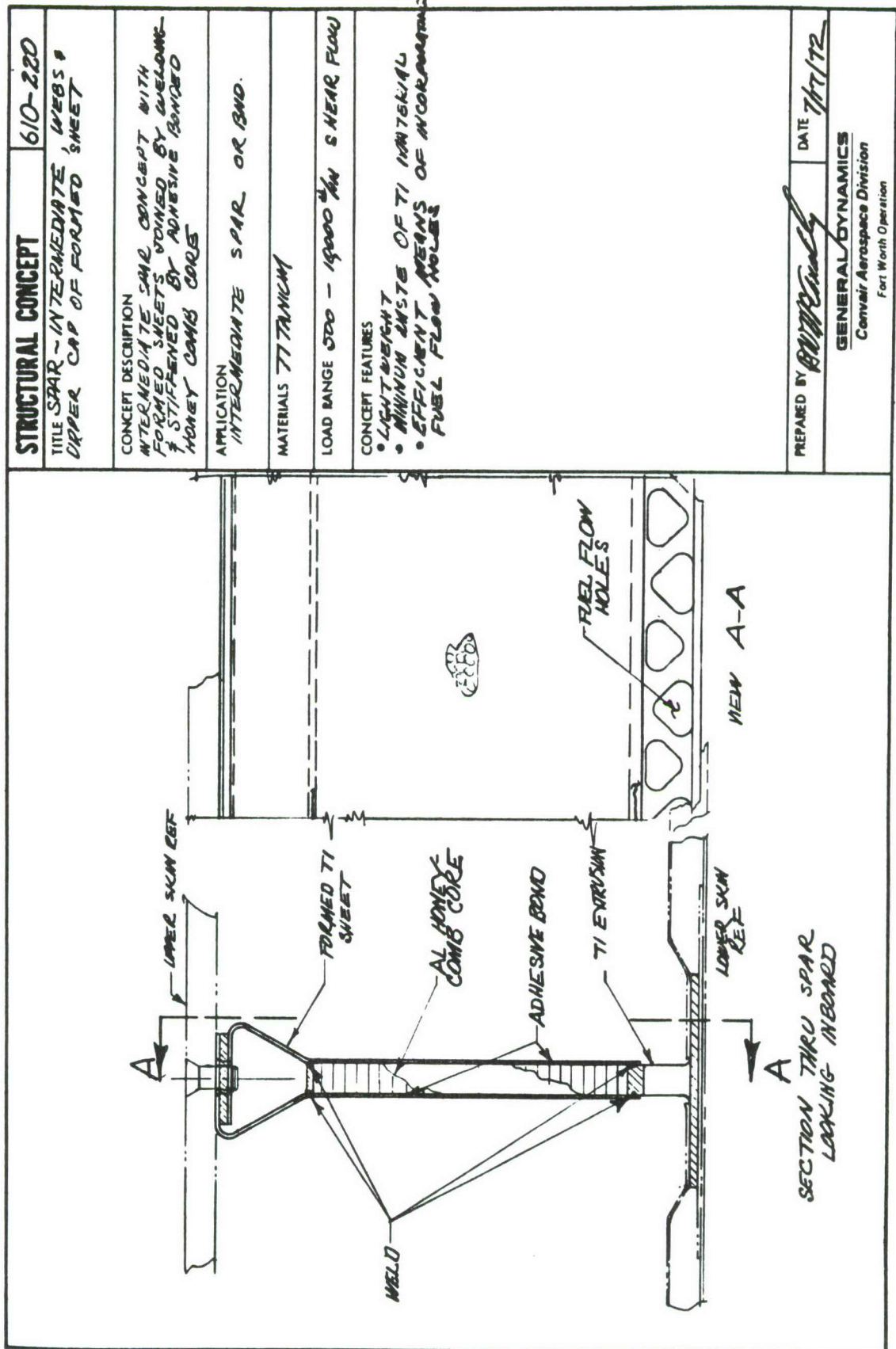
LOWER SKIN REF



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-219
TITLE SPAR, 2 PIECE, WELDED STIFFENERS		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION~ SPAR HALVES ARE CHEM-ETCHED AND FORMED. INNER STIFFENERS ARE E.B. WELDED IN PLACE.		
APPLICATION INTERNAL SPAR		
MATERIALS BETA III OR B.B.Z-3 TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES ADVANTAGES~ 1. SAME AS DWG NOS. 610-402 AND 610-403		
DISADVANTAGES~ 1. SAME AS DWG NO. 610-403		
PREPARED BY <i>J.A. Bickel</i>		DATE 7/13/72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		









<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	610-221
TITLE SPAR ~ INTERNAL ATTACHMENT TO LOWER SKIN WITH FUEL FLOW DIVISIONS IN SPAR	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION SPAR TO LOWER SKIN JOINT WITH FUEL FLOW DIVISIONS IN SPAR HAS LOW Kt VALUE	
APPLICATION INTERNAL SPAR WHERE FUEL FLOW PROVISION IS REQD.	
MATERIALS TITANIUM, STEEL	
LOAD RANGE 500 - 5000 $\psi$ /IN SHEAR WITH HIGH AXIAL LOAD	
CONCEPT FEATURES • PROVED LOW Kt VALUE IN LOWER EDGE OF SPAR & LOWER SKIN, THEREBY AVOIDING HIGH CYCLIC TENSION STRESS IN LOWER SKIN WITHOUT DECREASING FATIGUE LIFE OF LOWER SKIN.	
PREPARED BY <i>Robert D. Smith</i>	DATE 5-2-70
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

SECT LOOKING INBOARD AT SPAR/LOWER SKIN INTERSECTION



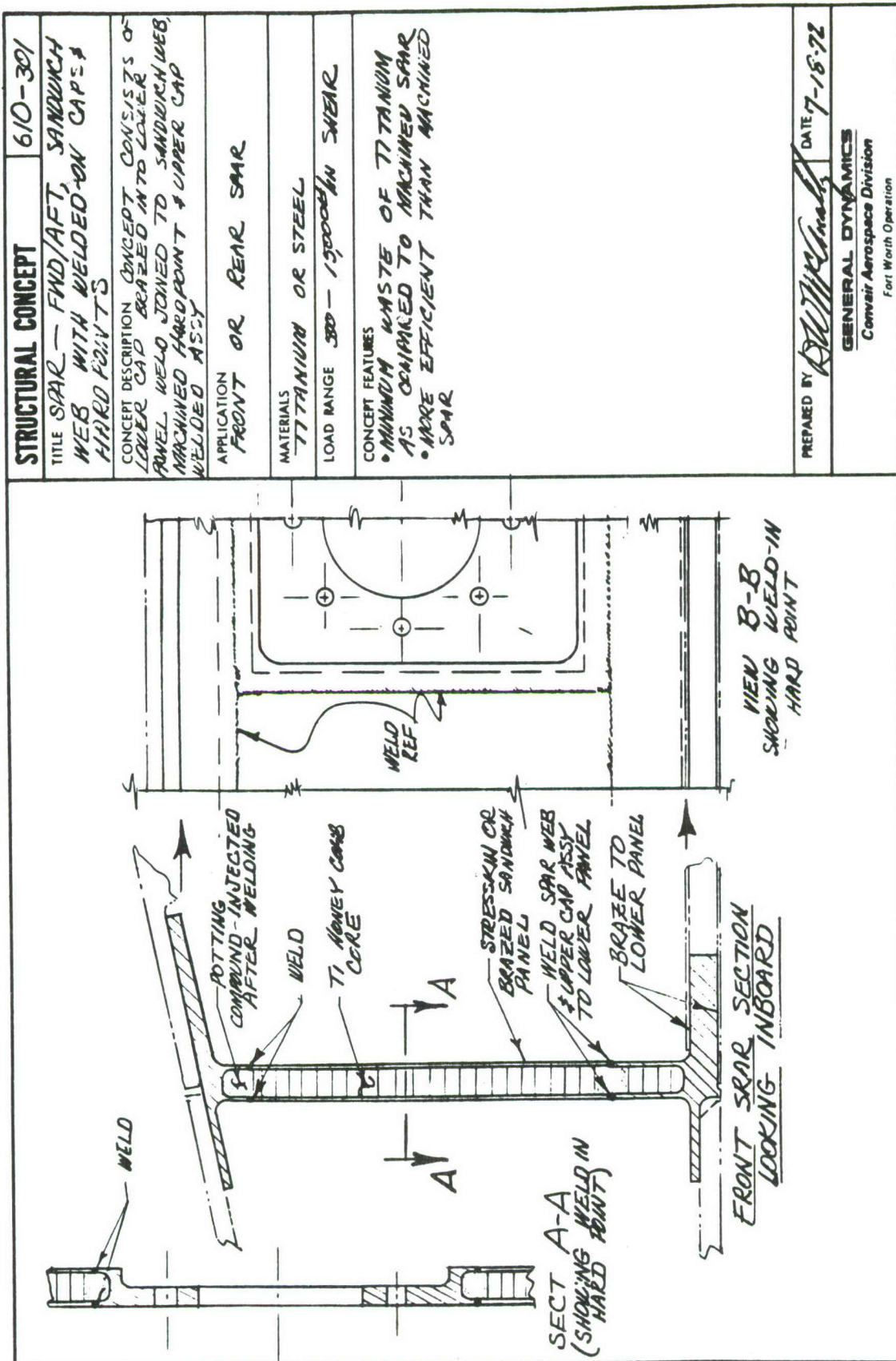
**FORWARD AND AFT SPAR CONCEPTS**

**SKETCHES 610-300 THROUGH 308**



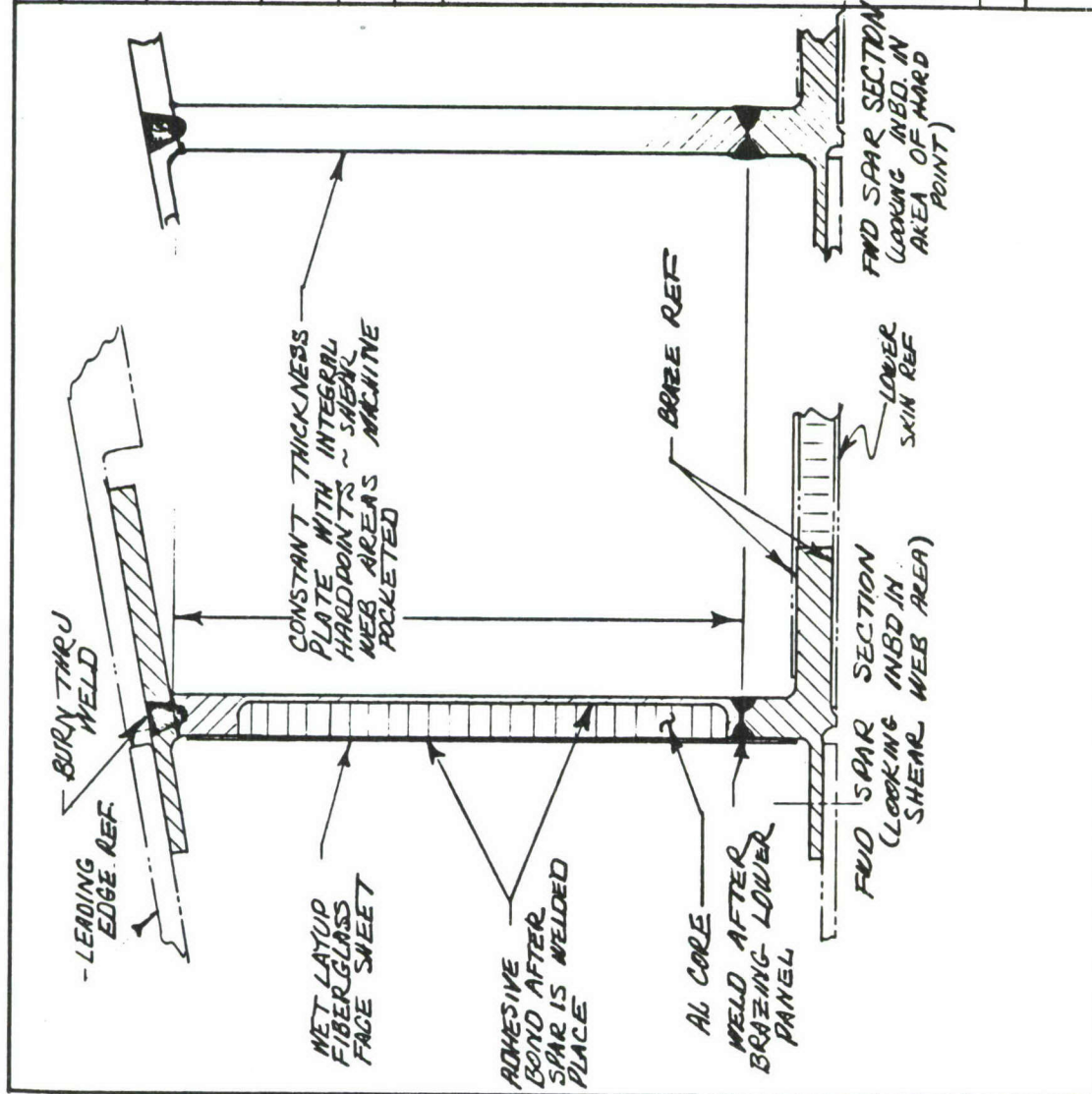
<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	<b>610-300</b>
<b>TITLE</b> SPAR (OR SPAR CAP), STIFFENED	
<b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b> COMPOSITE MATERIAL USED FOR LOCAL, SELECTIVE STRENGTHENING OF STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS	
<b>APPLICATION</b> VIRTUALLY ALL TYPES OF STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS USED IN A WING BOX	
<b>MATERIALS</b> ALUMINUM, TITANIUM, STEEL	
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>	
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b> • THIS DESIGN CONCEPT PROVIDES A MEANS OF IMPROVING THE STRENGTH/WEIGHT RATIO OF STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS	
<p>Diagram labels:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>EXTRUDED/MACHINED SPAR OR SPAR CAP</li> <li>MULTIPLE PLYS OF COMPOSITE MATERIAL</li> <li>STIFFENER</li> <li>ROLLED OR BRAKE-FORMED SECTION</li> </ul>	
<b>PREPARED BY</b> J. E. B. [Signature]	<b>DATE</b> 6.15.72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	



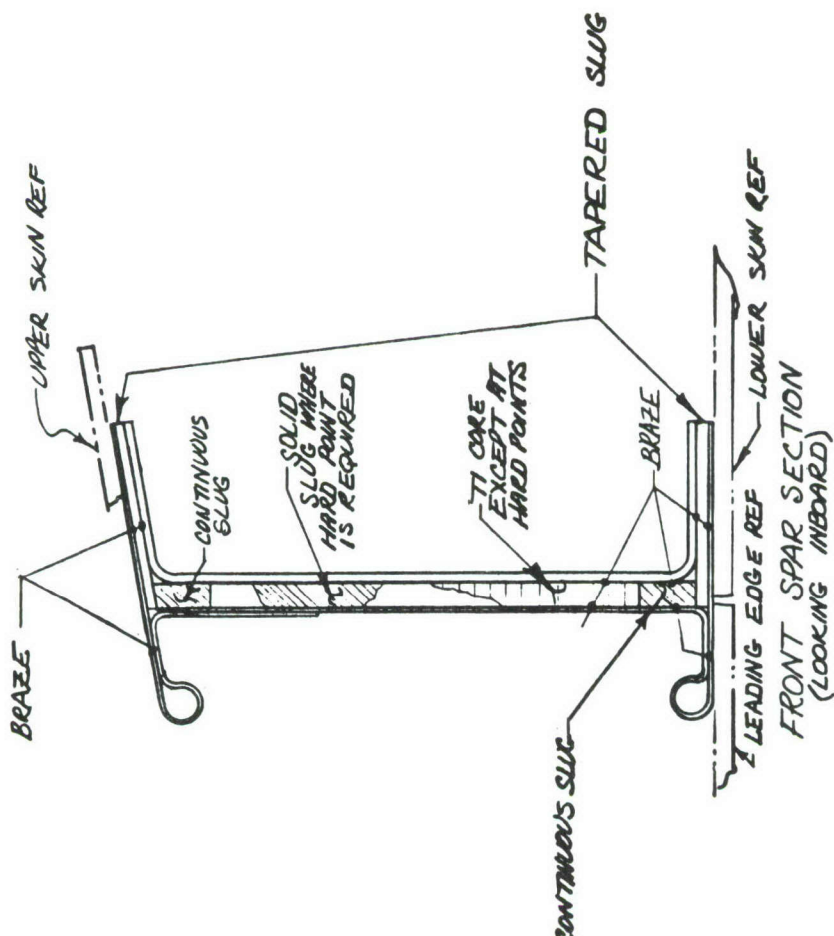




<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	610-302
TITLE SPAR ~ FWD/REAR, MACHINED SANDWICH WEB - WELD ON CAPS	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION FWD/REAR SPAR CONCEPT WITH CAPS WELDED TO MACHINED ROCKETED PLATE. VERTICAL WEB STABILIZED IN THIN AREA BY HONEY COMB CORE & WET LAYUP FIBERGLASS FACING.	
APPLICATION FRONT OR REAR SPAR	
MATERIALS TITANIUM OR STEEL	
LOAD RANGE 500 TO 15,000 # IN SHEAR FLOW	
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• STRUCTURALLY EFFICIENT</li> <li>• REDUCTION IN MATERIAL WASTE OVER MACHINED SPAR</li> </ul>	
PREPARED BY <i>Bill R. Smith</i>	DATE 7-18-72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

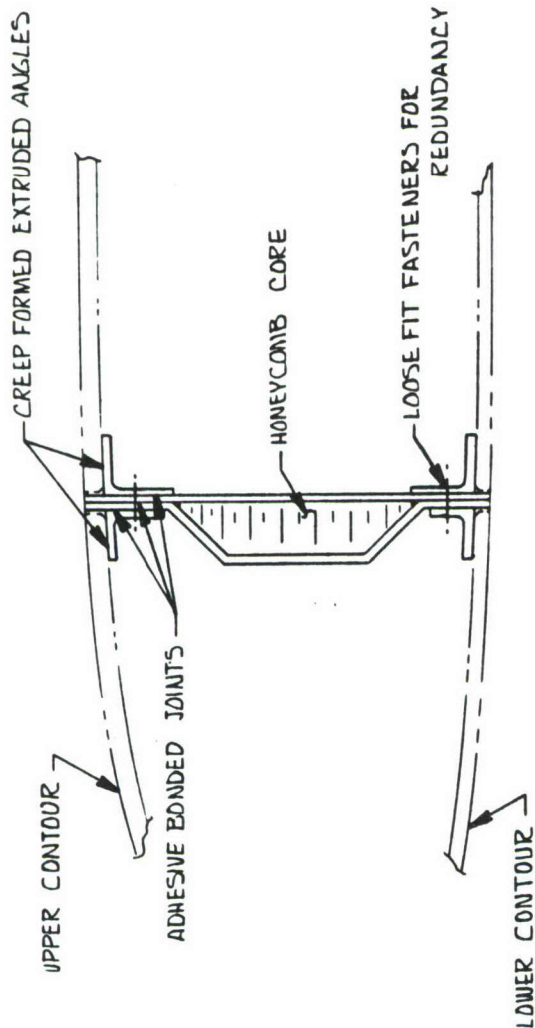




STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-303
TITLE SPAR ~ FORWARD/REAR, BRAZED ASSY OF FORMED SHEET & SLUG/HONEY COMB CORE	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION FRONT OR REAR SPAR CONCEPT MADE UP OF FORMED SHEET, SLUGS & TI HONEY COMB CORE	
APPLICATION FRONT OR REAR SPARS	
MATERIALS TI TITANIUM OR STEEL	
LOAD RANGE 300 TO 15000 PSI SHEAR FLOW	
CONCEPT FEATURES • HAS FAIL SAFE CHARACTERISTICS • GOOD STRUCTURAL EFFICIENCY • MINIMUM MATERIAL WASTE COMPARED TO MACHINED SPAR	
	
PREPARED BY <i>R.W. McInally</i> DATE 7-18-72	
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-304
TITLE SPAR, FWD/AFT; SANDWICH WEB, ADHESIVE BONDED CAPS.		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION ~ FLAT SHEET BLANKED FOR SPAR WEB; CORE USED TO STABILIZE WEB. CREEP FORMED EXTRUDED ANGLES ATTACHED FOR SPAR CAPS.		
APPLICATION FWD / REAR SPAR		
MATERIALS ALUMINUM OR TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES ADVANTAGES ~ 1. FAIL SAFE DESIGN 2. SIMPLE MANUFACTURING		
DISADVANTAGES ~ 1. FITTINGS AND CUTOUTS DIFFICULT TO HANDLE		
PREPARED BY <i>J. D. B. [Signature]</i>	DATE 7/19/72	
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		









<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-306
TITLE SPAR, FWD/AFT; SANDWICH WEB, FORMED CAPS		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION ~ FLAT SHEET FORMED INTO PANS. PANS FILLED WITH CORE FOR STRENGTHENING. FLAT SHEET BLENDED FOR CENTER WEB. PANS BLENDED TO CENTER WEB.		
APPLICATION FWD/AFT SPAR		
MATERIALS ALUMINUM OR TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES		
ADVANTAGES ~		
1. FAIL SAFE DESIGN		
2. SIMPLE MANUFACTURING		
3. SYMMETRICAL LOAD PATHS		
DISADVANTAGES ~		
1. SAME AS DWG. NO 610-304		
2. FUEL VOLUME IMPACTED.		
PREPARED BY <i>W. B. Bixler</i>		DATE 7/19/72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

UPPER CONTOUR

CENTER WEB

FORMED SPAR PANS

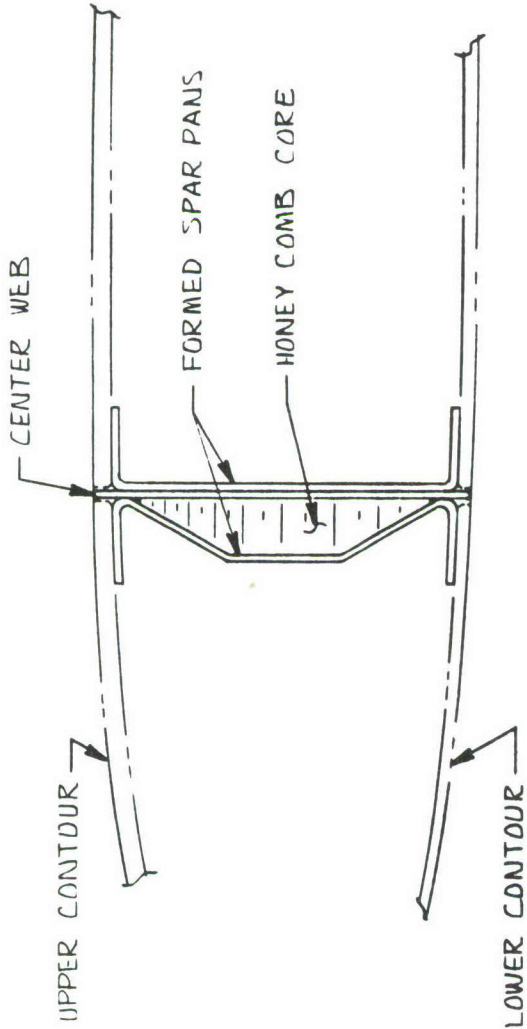
HONEYCOMB CORE

LOWER CONTOUR

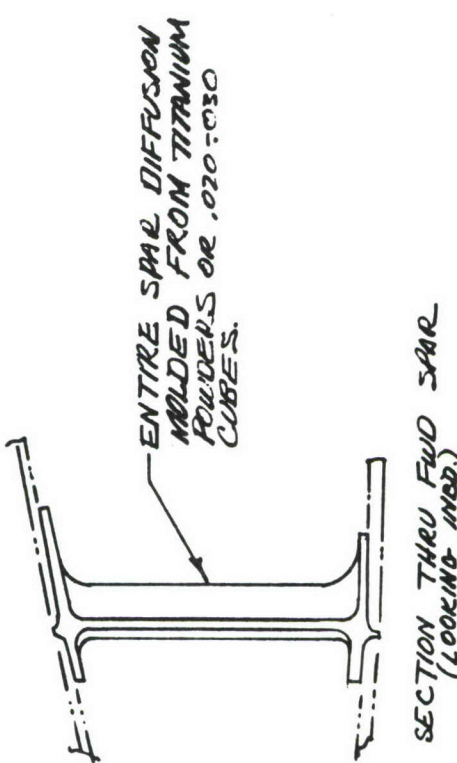
FABRICATION SEQUENCE ~

1. SIZE, ETCH, AND FORM SPAR PANS
2. DRAPE CORE INTO PANS AND ADHESIVE BOND
3. MACHINE CORE FLAT
4. BOND 2 PANS TO FLAT CENTER SHEET



		<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b> L10-307
TITLE SPAR, FWD/AFT; REDUNDANT CENTER WEB, SANDWICH STIFFENED		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION ~ FLAT SHEET FORMED INTO PANS OUTER PAN FILLED WITH CORE FOR STABILIZATION. FLAT SHEET BLANKED FOR CENTER WEB. PANS BONDED TO CENTER SHEET		
APPLICATION	FWD / AFT SPAR	
MATERIALS	ALUMINIUM OR TITANIUM	
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES		
ADVANTAGES ~	1. FAIL SAFE DESIGN 2. SIMPLE MANUFACTURING	
DISADVANTAGES ~	1. SAME AS DWG NO 610-304	
PREPARED BY <i>J.D. Bix Jr</i>	DATE 7/19/72	
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		



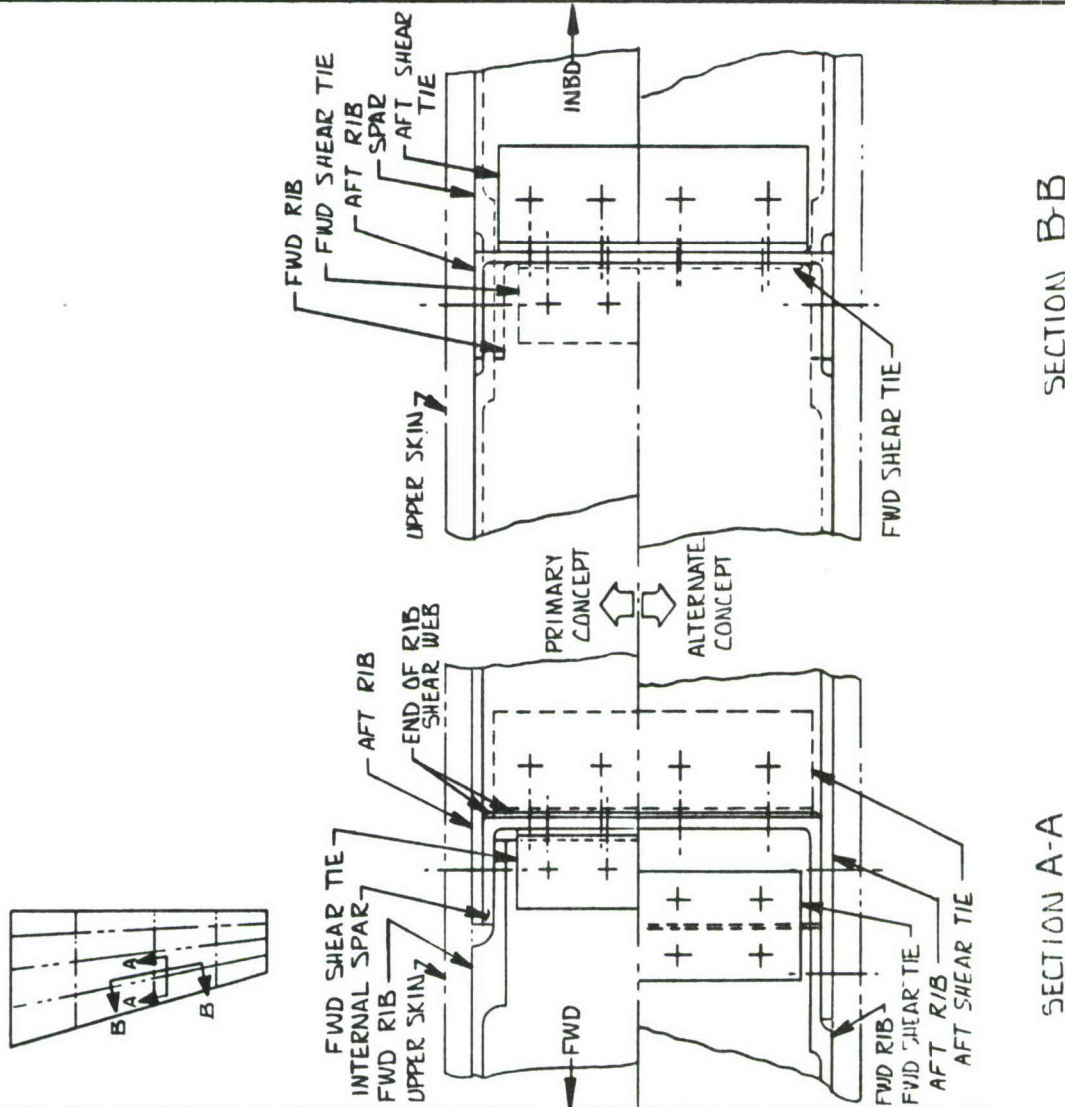
<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-308
TITLE SPAR - DIFFUSION MOLDED		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION SPAR CONCEPT THAT FABRICATES SPAR BY THE DIFFUSION MOLDED PROCESS FROM TITANIUM POWDERS OR .020-.030 CUBES		
APPLICATION SPARS OR BUDS		
MATERIALS TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE 500 TO 20,000 PSI SHEAR		
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ECONOMICAL HIGH PRODUCTION METHOD</li> <li>• GOOD PROPERTIES IN ALL PLACES</li> <li>• AN ADVANCED TECHNIQUE REQUIRING EXTENSIVE DEVELOPMENT</li> </ul>		
 <p>ENTIRE SPAR DIFFUSION MOLDED FROM TITANIUM POWDERS OR .020-.030 CUBES.</p> <p>SECTION THRU FWD SPAR (LOOKING INBD.)</p>		
PREPARED BY <i>[Signature]</i>		DATE 7-19-72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		



**SPLICE/JOINT CONCEPTS**  
**SKETCHES 610-400 THROUGH 610-405**



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-400
TITLE	SPICE, SPAR-TO-RIB; FOR CONTINUOUS SPAR, OVERLAP JOINT
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION	FORGED, MACHINED RIBS ARE SPICED TO SPAR USING OVERLAPPED CAPS. SHEAR CONTINUITY PROVIDED BY FORMED OR EXTRUDED ANGLES.
APPLICATION	SPAR-TO-RIB SPICE
MATERIALS	ALUMINUM OR TITANIUM
LOAD RANGE	
CONCEPT FEATURES	
ADVANTAGES ~	1. CONTINUITY FOR CIRCUMFERENCE BENDING LOADS
DISADVANTAGES ~	1. MATING SURFACES DIFFICULT TO ALIGN 2. STRESS CONCENTRATION AT END OF RIB SHEAR WEB
PREPARED BY	J. D. B. L.
DATE	6/19/72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth, Texas	





<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		610-401
TITLE JOINT - SPAR SHEAR & TENSION ATTACHMENT TO LOWER SKIN		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION COMBINATION RIVETED & BONDED STRUCTURAL JOINT IN LAMINATED STRUCTURE WITH RIVETS THRU INNER LAYERS WITH OUTER LAYERS NOT PIERCED BY HOLES		
APPLICATION SPAR TO LOWER TENSION SKIN ATTACHMENT		
MATERIALS ALL		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES • IMPROVES DAMAGE TOL. OF STRUCTURE AT JOINT WHILE PROVIDING A POSITIVE TENSION TIE BETWEEN SPAR & LOWER SKIN		
PREPARED BY <i>DMH/Kivally</i>		DATE 6-30-72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth, Texas		

FLAWS MAY BE ASSUMED LIMITED TO 2 LAYERS & CRACK GROWTH IMPEDED BY OTHER LAMINATES

VIEW "A"

ADHESIVE BOND REF

SPAR REF

ADHESIVE BOND OR BRAZE

LOWER SKIN REF

DOUBLE FLUSHED RIVETS THRU INNER LAMINATES ONLY

INTERNAL PRESS

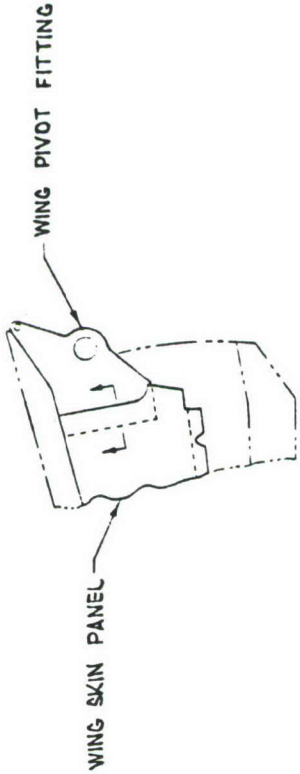
TENSION IN SPAR FROM INTERNAL PRESS

HIGH TENSION LOAD IN LOWER PANEL

LOAD DIAGRAM

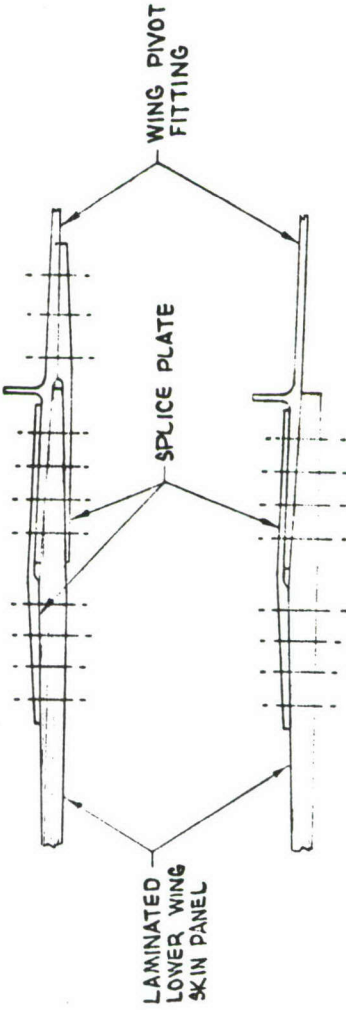


<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		GIO-402
TITLE SPlice - LOWER SKIN PANEL TO WING PIVOT FITTING (LAMINATED SKIN)		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION LAMINATED AL OR TI SKIN PANEL ATTACHED TO THE WING PIVOT FITTING WITH TI SPlice PLATES		
APPLICATION WING TENSION SKIN		
MATERIALS ALUMINUM, TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• FAIL - SAFE DESIGN</li> <li>• DESIGN WITH INNER AND OUTER SPlice PLATES MINIMIZES ECCENTRICITY IN LOAD PATHS</li> </ul>		
PREPARED BY <i>J. E. Blum</i>		DATE 8-2-72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth, Texas		



WING SKIN PANEL

WING PIVOT FITTING




SPlice DESIGN

LAMINATED LOWER WING SKIN PANEL

SPlice PLATE

WING PIVOT FITTING



ALTERNATE



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		<b>G10-103</b>
TITLE SPlice - HONEYCOMB SANDWICH PANEL TO WING PIVOT FITTING		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION HONEYCOMB SANDWICH PANEL SPICED TO PIVOT FTG. WITHOUT SPICE PLATES		
APPLICATION WING SKIN PANEL		
MATERIALS ALUMINUM, TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES • ELIMINATES NEED FOR SEPARATE SPICE PLATE		
<p>PREPARED BY <b>D.E. DAVIS</b> DATE <b>8-4-72</b></p> <p><b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation</p>		

HONEYCOMB SANDWICH PANEL  
WITH INTEGRAL ONE-PIECE SLUG

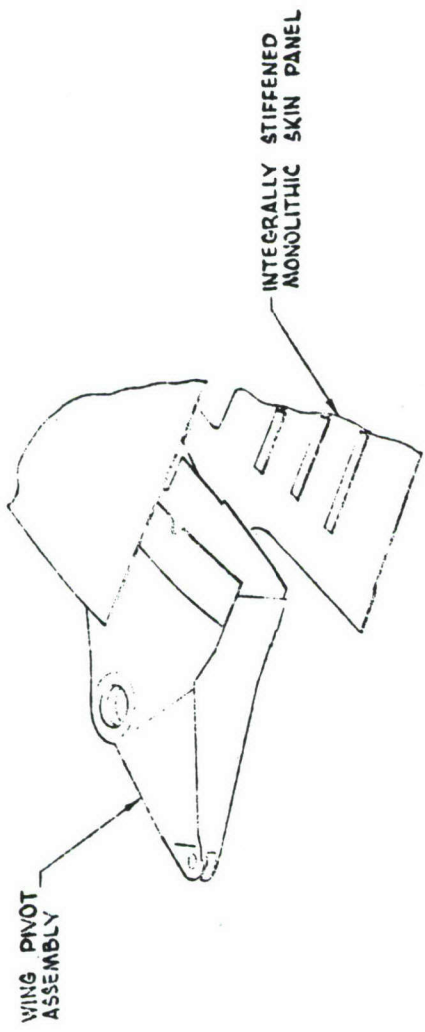
INCREASE IN C' SECTIONAL AREA  
NEAR SPICE ELIMINATES THE  
NEED FOR A SEPARATE SPICE  
PLATE

WING  
PIVOT  
ASSY



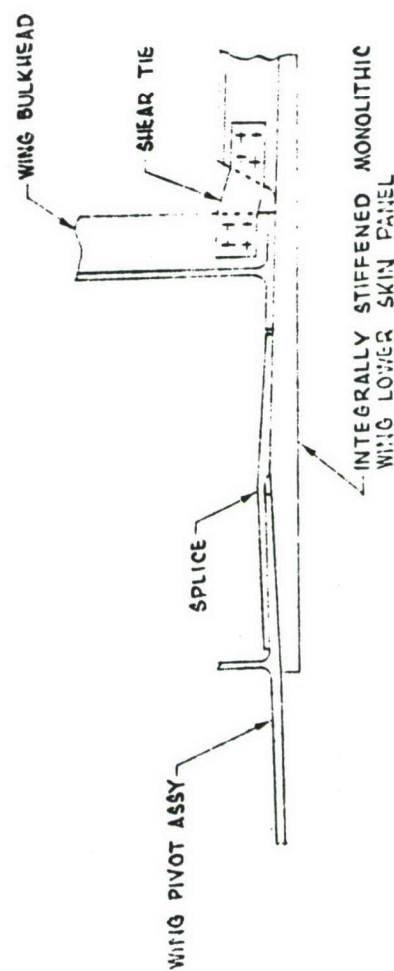
<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		<b>610-101</b>
<b>TITLE</b> SPLICE - INTEGRALLY STIFFENED SKIN TO WING PIVOT FITTING		
<b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b> LOAD CONTINUITY FROM WING BOX TO PIVOT FITTING ACHIEVED WITH SPLICE PLATES AND SHEAR TIES AT STIFFENERS		
<b>APPLICATION</b> WING LOWER SURFACE		
<b>MATERIALS</b> ALUMINUM, TITANIUM		
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>		
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b> SIMPLE, MINIMAL COST DESIGN		
<b>PREPARED BY</b> <i>A. J. B. [Signature]</i>		<b>DATE</b> 5-23-72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		



WING PIVOT ASSEMBLY

INTEGRALLY STIFFENED MONOLITHIC SKIN PANEL



WING BULKHEAD

SHEAR TIE

SPLICE

WING PIVOT ASSY

INTEGRALLY STIFFENED MONOLITHIC WING LOWER SKIN PANEL



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		<b>610-405</b>
<p><b>TITLE</b> SPLICE - WING LOWER SKIN TO PIVOT FITTING</p>		
<p><b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b> INTEGRALLY STIFFENED SKIN PANEL JOINED TO PIVOT FITTING WITHOUT SPLICE PLATES</p>		
<p><b>APPLICATION</b> WING LOWER SURFACE</p>		
<p><b>MATERIALS</b> ALUMINUM, TITANIUM</p>		
<p><b>LOAD RANGE</b></p>		
<p><b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b></p>		
<p><b>PREPARED BY</b> J. E. Brown</p>		
<p><b>DATE</b> 8-23-72</p>		
<p><b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth, Texas</p>		

CENTERLINE INTERMEDIATE SPARS

MONOLITHIC SKIN PANEL WITH INTEGRAL STIFFENERS TAPERED AT SPLICE END

WING PIVOT ASSEMBLY

THIS DIMENSION CAN BE INCREASED TO WIDEN THE TAPERED END OF THE STIFFENER AND BRING MORE MATERIAL INTO THE SPLICE TRANSITION AREA



**RIB/BULKHEAD CONCEPTS -**  
**SKETCHES 610-500 THROUGH 610-502**



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT		610-500
TITLE RIB, NON CONTINUOUS; BATH TUB TYPE		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION ONE PIECE BATH TUB TYPE FITTINGS ARE PLACED BETWEEN EACH CONTINUOUS SPAR. SEVERAL MANUFACTURING METHODS SUGGESTED.		
APPLICATION RIBS		
MATERIALS ALUMINIUM, TITANIUM, OR STEEL		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES		
ADVANTAGES ~		
1. STRENGTH		
2. EASE OF MANUFACTURE		
DISADVANTAGES ~		
1. WEIGHT		
PREPARED BY <i>J.D. Byler</i>		DATE 6/20/72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

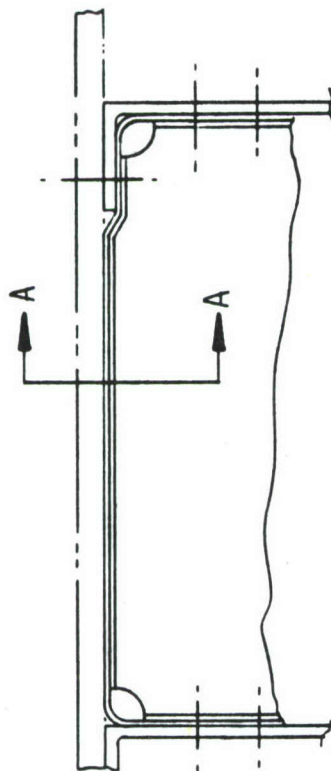
  

MANUFACTURING METHODS ~

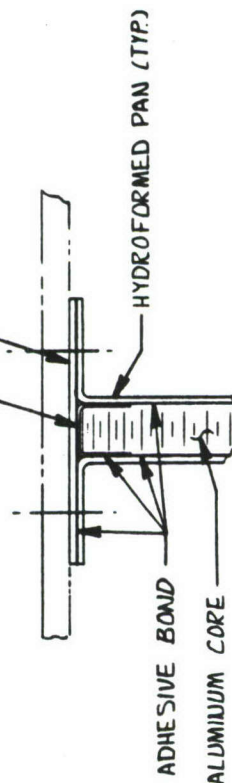
1. MACHINE FROM PLATE (AL, Ti, OR STEEL)
2. MACHINE FROM FORGING (AL, Ti, OR STEEL)
3. DIFFUSION BOND (Ti)
4. DIFFUSION MOLD (Ti)
5. CASTING (AL, Ti, OR STEEL)



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-501
TITLE RIB, NONCONTINUOUS; FORMED PAN WITH SANDWICH SHEAR WEB	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION SHEET MATERIAL HYDROFORMED INTO PANS. PANS BONDED TO CORE. EDGE OF CORE SEALED WITH FIBERGLAS WRAP. CONTINUOUS STRIP USED TO FORM CAP.	
APPLICATION RIBS	
MATERIALS ALUMINIUM OR TITANIUM	
LOAD RANGE	
CONCEPT FEATURES	
ADVANTAGES ~	1. FAIL SAFE 2. GOOD STABILITY
DISADVANTAGES ~	1. FUEL SEALING A PROBLEM
PREPARED BY <i>J. D. Bixler</i>	DATE 6/20/72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	



FIBERGLAS CLOSURE WRAP (FUEL SEAL)  
CONTINUOUS CAP MEMBER



SECTION A-A



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		<b>610-502</b>
<b>TITLE</b>		
<b>RIB - TRUSS MEMBER</b>		
<b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b>		
WING RIB CONSTRUCTED OF TRUSS MEMBERS ATTACHED TO SPAR FITTINGS WITH SELF ALIGNING CONNECTIONS		
<b>APPLICATION</b>		
WING RIB		
<b>MATERIALS</b>		
ALUMINUM, TITANIUM, STEEL		
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>		
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• TRUSS MEMBERS OF THE "I" BEAM OR PLAIN TUBE CONFIGURATION MAY BE REINFORCED WITH COMPOSITE MATL.</li> <li>• HIGH LOAD CONCENTRATIONS MAY BE REACTED BY MULTIPLE TRUSSES ARRANGED SIDE-BY-SIDE TO PROVIDE FAIL SAFE FEATURE</li> </ul>		
<b>PREPARED BY</b>		<b>DATE</b>
J. E. Brown		7.6.72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b>		
Convair Aerospace Division		
Fort Worth, Texas		

**TRUSS MEMBER**

**SELF ALIGNING BEARING AT EACH END OF TRUSS MEMBER**

**TRUSS FITTING INTEGRAL PART OF SPAR CAP**

**FRONT SPAR**

**"I" BEAM**

- FORGED, MACHINED, OR WELDED
- T1 ONLY: DIFFUSION MOULDED OR BONDED

**TUBE**

- EXTRUDED, OR ROLLED AND WELDED
- MACHINED OR FORGED END FITTINGS WELDED TO TRUSS TUBE

**CORRUGATED TUBE**

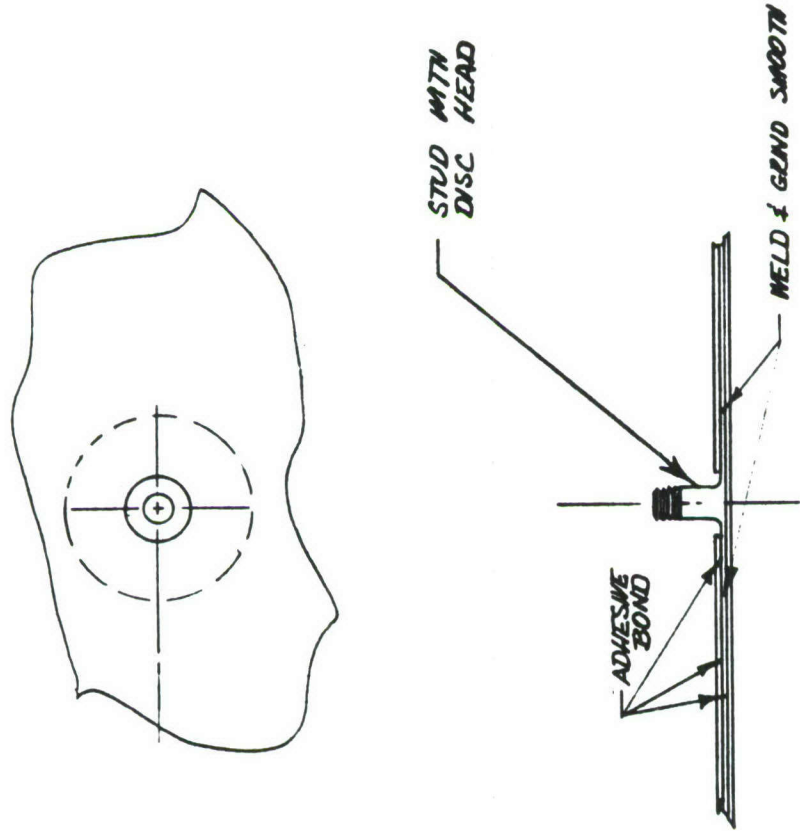
- FORMED, ROLLED, AND WELDED
- MACHINED OR FORGED END FITTINGS WELDED TO TRUSS TUBE



**JOINING (FASTENING) CONCEPTS**

**SKETCHES 610-600 AND 610-601**



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	6D-600
TITLE STUD - INSTL IN ADHESIVE BONDED LAMINATED PANEL	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION STUD INSTL. IN LAMINATED PANEL TO MINIMIZE EFFECT OF INITIAL FLAW SIZE FOR IMPROVED DAMAGE TOLERANCE	
APPLICATION FASTENING PROVISION FOR SPARS OR LIDS IN LOWER SKIN PANEL	
MATERIALS ALL	
LOAD RANGE	
CONCEPT FEATURES • MINIMIZES EFFECT OF INITIAL FLAW SIZE	
PREPARED BY <i>DMC/CL</i>	DATE 7-14-72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

DESIGN: INNOVATION - E.D. GORRE



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-601
TITLE	NUT PLATE ~ WELD ON
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION	ANCHOR NUT PLATE BY MEANS OF SPOT WELDING OR WELD BONDING IN LIEU OF RIVETING
APPLICATION	ALL NUT PLATE INSTLS.
MATERIALS	ALL
LOAD RANGE	~
CONCEPT FEATURES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ATTACH NUT PLATE TO STRUCTURE BY SPOT WELDING OR WELD BONDING IN LIEU OF RIVETING</li> </ul>
PREPARED BY	DATE 7-14-72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

SPOT WELD OR WELD BOND B.P.S. SIMULTANEOUSLY

NUT PLATE



**FITTING CONCEPTS**

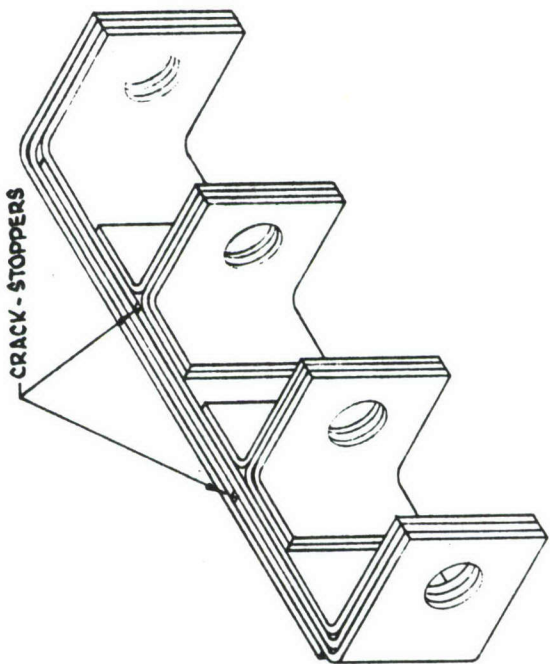
**SKETCHES 610-700 THROUGH 610-705**



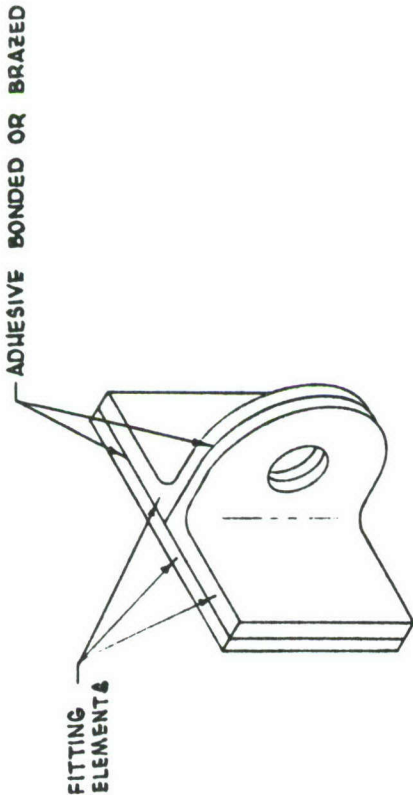
<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		<b>610-700</b>
TITLE FITTING - LAMINATED		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION FITTING IS MADE UP OF FORMED ELEMENTS WHICH ARE JOINED BY BONDING, BRAZING, OR WELDING		
APPLICATION LOAD FITTINGS		
MATERIALS ALUMINUM, TITANIUM, STEEL		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• FAIL SAFE WITH ALTERNATE LOAD PATHS AND CRACK-STOPPING CAPABILITY</li> <li>• NO MACHINING</li> </ul>		
PREPARED BY <i>J.E. Brown</i>	DATE 6-27-72	
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		

ELEMENTS JOINED BY :

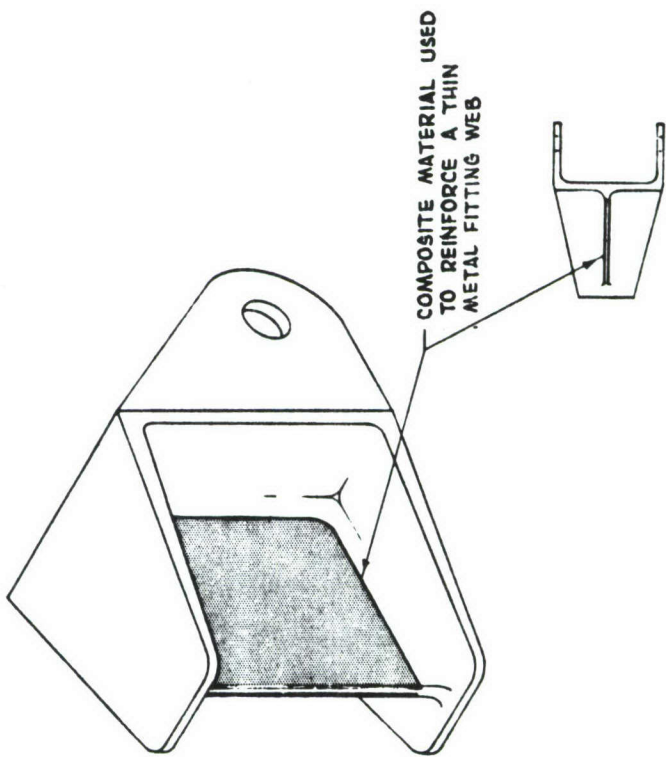
- ADHESIVE BONDING (ALUM & TI)
- BRAZING (TI)
- WELDING (ALUM, TI & STEEL)





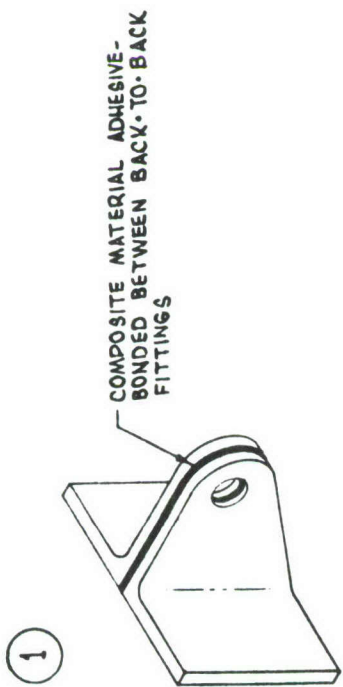
<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		<b>G10-701</b>
TITLE     FITTING - BACK-TO-BACK		
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION FITTING ELEMENTS ARE BONDED OR BRAZED TOGETHER TO FORM A PART		
APPLICATION LOAD-CARRYING FITTINGS		
MATERIALS ALUMINUM, TITANIUM		
LOAD RANGE		
CONCEPT FEATURES • FAIL SAFE DESIGN PROVIDED BY MULTIPLE LOAD PATH FITTINGS		
		
PREPARED BY	<i>J. E. Blom</i>	DATE 6-27-72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		



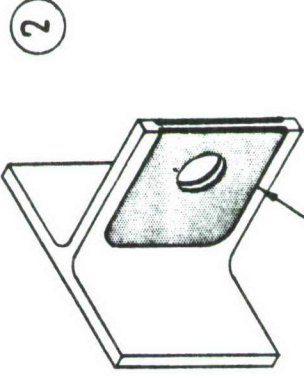
<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	<b>610-702</b>
<b>TITLE FITTING - COMPOSITE REINFORCED</b>	
<b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b> FITTING DESIGNED WITH THIN WEBS WHICH ARE REINFORCED WITH ADHESIVE - BONDED PLYS OF COMPOSITE MATERIAL	
<b>APPLICATION</b> LOAD CARRYING FITTINGS	
<b>MATERIALS</b> ALUMINUM, TITANIUM, STEEL	
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>	
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b> • WEIGHT REDUCTION	
	
<b>PREPARED BY</b> <i>J. J. Bloom</i>	<b>DATE</b> 6-28-72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	



STRUCTURAL CONCEPT	610-703
TITLE FITTING - LUG, COMPOSITE REINFORCED	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION ① BACK-TO-BACK FITTINGS JOINED WITH A LAYER OF COMPOSITE MATL. BETWEEN LUGS ② COMPOSITE MATL. "SCABBED ON" LUG AREA	
APPLICATION LOAD CARRYING FITTINGS	
MATERIALS ALUMINUM, TITANIUM, STEEL	
LOAD RANGE	
CONCEPT FEATURES • WEIGHT REDUCTION THROUGH THE ADDED RIGIDITY PROVIDED BY THE COMPOSITE MATERIAL • CONCEPT ① IS A FAIL SAFE DESIGN	
PREPARED BY J.E. Bloom	DATE 6-28-72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth, Texas	



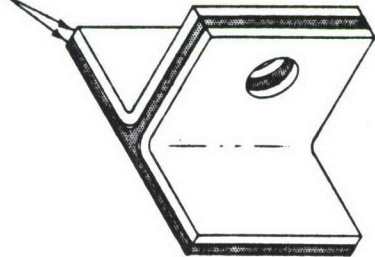
① COMPOSITE MATERIAL ADHESIVE - BONDED BETWEEN BACK-TO-BACK FITTINGS



② FITTING LUG REINFORCED WITH PLYS OF ADHESIVE - BONDED COMPOSITE MATERIAL

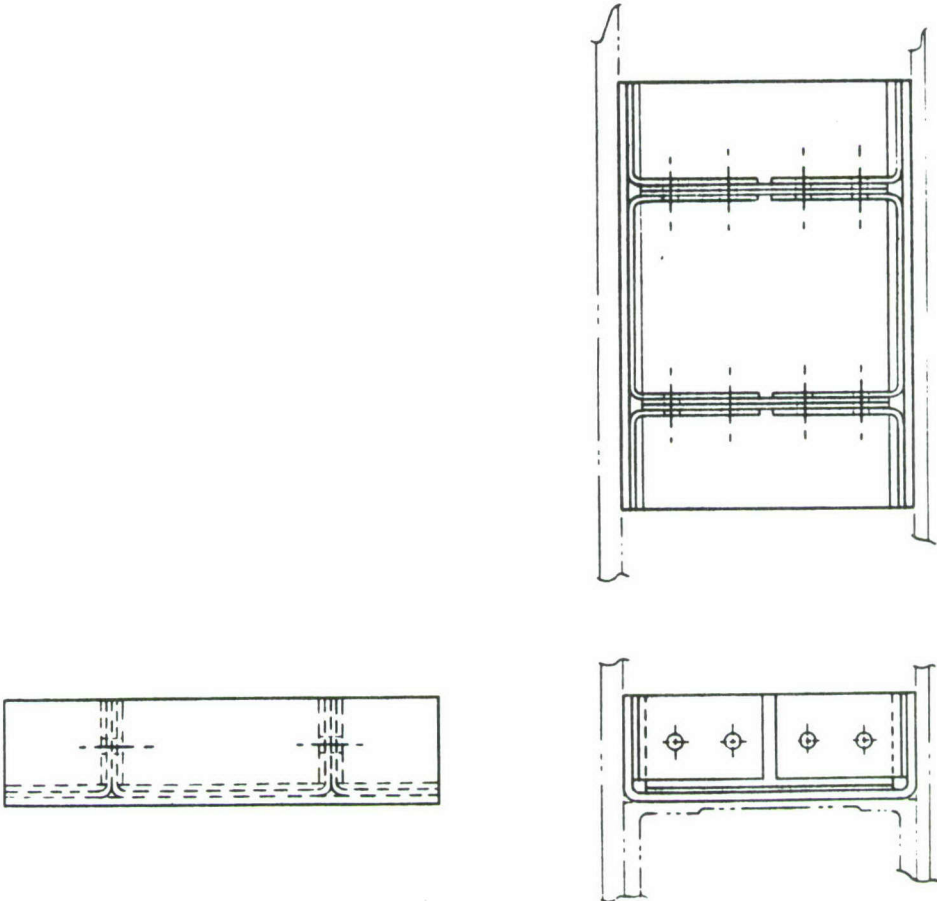


<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>		<b>610-704</b>
<b>TITLE</b> FITTING - BI-METAL		
<b>CONCEPT DESCRIPTION</b> FITTINGS ARE MADE BY JOINING DIFFERENT METALS TOGETHER		
<b>APPLICATION</b> LOAD CARRYING FITTINGS		
<b>MATERIALS</b> STEEL & TITANIUM (BRAZED) ALUMINUM & TITANIUM (BONDED)		
<b>LOAD RANGE</b>		
<b>CONCEPT FEATURES</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PERMITS UTILIZATION OF THE ATTRACTIVE PROPERTIES OF EACH MATERIAL</li> </ul>		
<b>PREPARED BY</b> J. P. Bloom		<b>DATE</b> 6-29-72
<b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation		



- STEEL AND TITANIUM  
(BRAZED)
- ALUMINUM AND TITANIUM  
(ADHESIVE BONDED)



<b>STRUCTURAL CONCEPT</b>	610-705
TITLE FITTING, LAMINATED, SHEAR REACTION	
CONCEPT DESCRIPTION ~ FLAT SHEET BLANKED AND FORMED. PIECES JOINED BY BONDING OR BRAZING	
APPLICATION FITTING	
MATERIALS ~ BRATED STEEL OR TITANIUM ADHESIVE BONDED ALUMINUM OR TITANIUM	
LOAD RANGE	
CONCEPT FEATURES	
ADVANTAGES ~	
1. FAIL SAFE DESIGN	
2. LOAD REACTED IN SHEAR	
DISADVANTAGES ~	
1. DIFFICULT TO MATCH TO CONTOUR	
2. MANUFACTURING DIFFICULT DUE TO MISMATCH OF DETAIL CLIPS	
	
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## A P P E N D I X    I I

### C R O S S    S E C T I O N    D R A W I N G S

#### II.1    SUMMARY

During the second step of the Concept Formulation Phase, fifty-one (51) cross-section drawings were completed plus two (2) baseline drawings at C.S.S. 140.0 and C.S.S. 340.0. These cross-section concepts were based on element concepts generated during the first step of this Phase. The element concepts are described in Appendix I; Phase Summary, Element Concept Sketches.

Evaluation of these fifty-three (53) cross-section drawings was based on a numerical Rating System. Details of the rating system and description of how the numerical values were generated are discussed in this report. A summary of the evaluations is shown in Table IX and Table XI.

#### II.2    EVALUATION AND RANKING OF CONCEPTS

An important part of the design methodology being used in this program is the evaluation and ranking of design concepts via a formal rating system. The objective of the rating system is to minimize personnel opinion and to ensure that each area of responsibility has an opportunity to influence the design configuration chosen for the production effort.

The rating system, and its use in evaluating and ranking the cross-section drawings evolved during the second portion of the Concept Formulation phase of the design approach are discussed in this report.

##### II.2.1    Discussion of the Rating System

The basic elements of the Rating System are shown in Table IX. The approach used to implement this system is discussed in the following paragraphs.

##### II.2.1.1    Structural Efficiency (30%)

Two parameters are used to evaluate the structural efficiency of a concept; cost and weight. Both received equal weight in the evaluation. Use of these parameters is discussed below:

Cost - Cost was computed for a 1.0 inch span of a wing cross-section of each concept by estimating and



Table IX

RATING SYSTEM FOR THE CROSS-SECTION DRAWINGS\*\*  
ADVANCED AIR SUPERIORITY FIGHTER WING STRUCTURES PROGRAM

<u>STRUCTURAL*</u> <u>EFFICIENCY = 0.3</u>	<u>TECHNOLOGY</u> <u>ADVANCEMENT = .03</u>	<u>INTEGRITY &amp;</u> <u>RELIABILITY = 0.3</u>	<u>ABILITIES = 0.1</u>
COST = 0.5	CONCEPTS = 0.3	STATIC = 0.1	INSPECTABILITY = 0.5
WEIGHT = 0.5	MANUFACTURING = 0.3	FATIGUE = 0.3	MANUFACTURABILITY = 0.2
	MATERIALS = 0.3	SAFE CRACK = 0.2	MAINTAINABILITY = 0.1
	FRACTURE = 0.1	MULTIPLE LOAD PATH = 0.4	REPAIRABILITY = 0.1
			PREDICTABILITY = 0.1

\*SERVICE LIFE WILL BE MAINTAINED AT 4000 FLIGHT HOURS. ANY DESIGN NOT MAINTAINING THIS LIFE WILL BE CONSIDERED UNACCEPTABLE.

\*\*REVISED RATING SYSTEM 11/10/72



Table X CROSS-SECTION CONCEPTS C.S.S. 140.0 EVALUATION SUMMARY (REVISED RATING SYSTEM 11-10-72)

CONFIG NUMBER	CONFIGURATION DESCRIPTION	STRUCTURAL EFF.		TECHNOLOGY ADVANCE (.30)	STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY (.30)	ABILITIES (.10)	TOTAL SCORE	RANK	REMARKS
		WEIGHT (.15)	COST IN \$/IN (.15)						
610R000	F-111F WING BOX CROSS-SECTION CUT @ C.S.S. 140.0 (BASELINE)	(7.14) 8.01 S.C.	\$50.29 .096	.027	.111	.094	.402	30	BASELINE
610R001	WING SECTION WELDED SPARS, CONSTANT DEPTH SAND UPPER SKIN - LAMINATED LOWER SKIN (140.0)	OBSOLETE REITERATED UPPER SKIN ON 610R028 & LOWER SKIN ON 610R013A							
610R002	WING SECTION INTEGRALLY FORMED SPARS, STIFFENED UPPER SKIN, LAM. LOWER SKIN WITH HAT STIFFENERS	(3.962) 3.962 F.S.	164.95 .029	.239	.217	.060	.694	3	COMBINE WITH 610R022 -1
610R003	WING SECTION WELDED SPARS, SQ. TUBE UPPER SKIN PLANK LOWER SKIN	(7.09) 7.09 F.S.	141.92 .034	.144	.168	.069	.498	24	OUT
610R004	WING SECTION SANDWICH SPARS SIMPL. SAND UPPER SKIN, LAMINATED STIFFENED LOWER PANEL	F.S.	OBSOLETE	REITERATED UPPER SKIN ON 610R028 & LOWER SKIN ON 610R013A					
610R005	WING SECTION LAMINATED SPARS, WELDED UPPER SKIN, ADH. BOND. SAND. LOWER SKIN	F.S.	OBSOLETE	REITERATED UPPER SKIN ON 610R017A & LOWER SKIN ON 610R027					
610R006	WING SECTION BRAZED LOWER SKIN WITH CRACK STOPPERS - ADH. BONDED UPPER SKIN	F.S.	OBSOLETE	REITERATED UPPER SKIN ON 610R019 & LOWER SKIN ON 610R018 - (MANUFACTURABILITY POOR)					
610R007	WING SECTION FULL DEPTH LARGE CELL CORE BRAZED TO UPPER & LOWER SKIN	(4.740) 5.70 S.C.	211.96 .023	.217	.140	.026	.510	22	OUT
610R008	WING SECTION WELDED UPPER SKIN, PLAIN LOWER SKIN, WELD'D TRUSSES (ALL TI)	OBSOLETE REITERATED UPPER SKIN ON 610R021 & LOWER SKIN ON 610R018. SPAR DESIGN RETAINED ON 610R015A							
610R009	WING SECTION BONDED BULB STIFFENED UPPER SKIN, MACHINED/BRAZED SAND LOWER SKIN	(4.374) 4.374 F.S.	240.15 .020	.239	.202	.047	.643	9	OUT - EXCESSIVE COST
610R010	WING SECTION ADH. BONDED TI SANDWICH SKINS, LOWER SKIN WITH COMPOSITE SLUGS	(4.72) 4.72 F.S.	204.89 .024	.189	.144	.053	.535	20	OUT
610R011	WING SECTION ADHESIVE BONDED SANDWICH UPPER/LOWER SKINS & INTERNAL SPARS	(4.27) 4.27 F.S.	129.82 .037	.141	.175	.068	.560	17	OUT
610R012	WING SECTION ADH. BONDED UPPER PANEL, BRAZED LOWER PANEL WITH PRESS. WRAPPED INNER SKINS	DISCONTINUED REASON: SKIN DESIGN NOT EFFICIENT FOR REACTING INTERNAL PRESSURE							



Table X (Cont'd) CROSS-SECTION CONCEPTS C.S.S. 140.0 EVALUATION SUMMARY (REVISED RATING SYSTEM 11-10-72)

CONFIG NUMBER	CONFIGURATION DESCRIPTION	STRUCTURAL EFF.		TECHNOLOGY ADVANCE (.30)	STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY (.30)	ABILITIES (.10)	TOTAL SCORE	RANK	REMARKS
		WEIGHT (.15)	COST IN \$/IN (.15)						
610R013"A"	WING SECTION LAMINATED LOWER SKIN, STEPPED SPAR CAPS - HAT STIFF, UPPER SKIN	(5.48) 5.48 F.S. .108	54.45 .088	.167	.250	.072	.685	4	A/A
610R014	WING SECTION FULL DEPTH SAND WITH HEX. CELL CORE; FOUR SIDES CORRUGATED	(4.016) 4.016 F.S. .147	233.69 .021	.276	.175	.031	.650	8	A/A
610R015"A"	WING SECTION WELDED SPACE TRUSS SUB-STRUCT - BRAZE ON SKINS	(3.99) 4.31 F.S. .137	118.29 .041	.138	.211	.034	.561	16	A/A LOW COST LOW WT 6AL-4V ANN TI
610R016	WING SECT. ALUM. INTEGRALLY STIFFENED SKIN PANELS MACHINED	(3.61) 5.69 S.C. .104	38.83 .124	.092	.148	.088	.556	18	A/A - LOW COST DES.
610R017	WING SECT. RECTANGULAR TUBE TRUSS CORE SAND PANEL, WELDED (6AL-4V TI) LOWER	(4.484) 4.91 S.C. .120	192.70 .025	.138	.155	.054	.492	26	OUT
610R018	WING SECT. WELDED Y-TEE STIFFENED SKINS	(4.044) 5.154 S.C. .114	195.11 .025	.135	.136	.057	.467	29	OUT
610R019 -1	WING SECT. INTEGRAL FORMED BULBED TEE	(4.030) 4.030 F.S. .146	126.35 .038	.183	.175	.048	.590	13	A/A
610R020	WING SECTION SANDWICH WITH TRUSS MEMBER CORE	(4.264) 4.80 S.C. .123	157.58 .031	.146	.156	.056	.512	21	OUT
610R021 -1	WING SECTION DIFFUSION BONDED/TEE STIFFENED PANELS	(4.024) 5.13 S.C. .115	159.43 .030	.130	.138	.060	.473	28	OUT
610R022 -1	WING SECT. ADH. BOND. LAM. SKINS WITH HAT STIFFENERS	(4.624) 4.624 F.S. .128	115.83 .042	.147	.236	.063	.616	11	COMBINE WITH 022-2
610R023 -1	WING SECT. MONOLITHIC/WELDED STIFF'R, INTEGRAL SPAR CAPS (6AL 4V ANN)	(4.65) 5.08 S.C. .116	95.58 .050	.117	.156	.063	.502	23	A/A LOW COST TI DES.
610R023 -2	(6AL-4V STA & 8.8.2.3 TI)	(4.17) 5.27 S.C. .112	96.06 .050	.126	.136	.063	.487	27	OUT
610R024	WING SECTION BRAZED SANDWICH SKINS WITH TRUSS MEMBER CORE	(3.94) 3.94 F.S. .150	150.12 .032	.278	.185	.060	.705	2	A/A



Table X (Cont'd) CROSS-SECTION CONCEPTS C.S.S. 140.0 EVALUATION SUMMARY (REVISED RATING SYSTEM 11-10-72)

CONFIG NUMBER	CONFIGURATION DESCRIPTION	STRUCTURAL EFF.			TECHNOLOGY ADVANCE (.30)	STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY (.30)	ABILITIES (.10)	TOTAL SCORE	RANK	REMARKS
		WEIGHT (.15)	COST IN \$/IN (.15)							
610R019 -2	WING SECTION INTEGRAL FORMED BULBED TEE (7050 AL)	(5.89) 5.89 F.S. .100	68.44 .070		.150	.170	.050	.540	19	OUT
610R021 -2	WING SECTION DIFFUSION BONDED TEE STIFFENED PANEL	(4.644) 5.17 S.C. .114	156.38 .031		.130	.159	.060	.494	25	OUT
610R022 -2	WING SECT ADH. BONDED LAM. SKINS WITH HAT STIFFENERS	(4.04) 4.04 F.S. .146	115.74 .042		.183	.217	.063	.651	7	A/A-
610R025	WING SECTION ADH. BONDED HAT STIFFENERS (7050 AL)	(5.66) 5.66 F.S. .104	32.15 .150		.135	.212	.076	.677	5	A/A
610R026	WING SECTION MODIFIED TRIANGLE CORE (7050 AL)	(5.70) 5.70 F.S. .104	38.25 .126		.137	.196	.062	.625	10	A/A
610R027	WING SECTION HONEYCOMB SANDWICH PANEL - SEARS INTGR'L WITH LOWER PANEL (TI)	(4.25) 4.25 F.S. .139	109.54 .044		.146	.191	.069	.589	14	A/A
610R028	WING SECTION AL HONEYCOMB PANEL UPPER & LOWER - INT. SPAR CAPS ADH. BONDED	(5.64) 5.64 F.S. .105	59.84 .081		.158	.184	.070	.598	12	A/A
610R029	WING SECTION LAMINATED LOWER SKIN WITH STEPPED SPAR CAPS; PLATE UPPER SKIN, CORRUGATED SPAR CAPS	(5.84) 5.84 F.S. .101	44.82 .108		.179	.250	.070	.788	1	A/A
610R030	WING SECTION ADH. BONDED CORRUGATED STIFFENER INNER SKIN C.S.S. 140.0	(5.86) 5.86 F.S. .101	49.45 .098		.138	.172	.065	.574	15	OUT
610R031	WING SECT. AL HONEYCOMB SAND. UPPER PANEL - TI, BLADE STIFFENED PLANK LOWER	(4.82) 4.82 F.S. .123	91.96 .052		.227	.191	.058	.651	6	A/A



Table XI CROSS-SECTION CONCEPTS C.S.S. 340.0 EVALUATION SUMMARY (REVISED RATING SYSTEM 11-10-72)

CONFIG. NUMBER	CONFIGURATION DESCRIPTION	STRUCTURAL EFF.		TECHNOLOGY ADVANCE (.30)	STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY (.30)	ABILITIES (.10)	TOTAL SCORE	RANK	REMARKS
		WEIGHT (.15)	COST IN \$/IN. (.15)						
610R104	F-111F WING BOX CROSS SECT. CUT @ C.S.S. 340.0 (BASELINE)	1.295 .058	34.72 .099	.053	.221	.095	.526	11	BASELINE
610R100	WING SECTION ADHESIVE BONDED SAND, LOWER SKIN & SPARS - TRUSS CORE SAND, UPPER SKIN	1.105 .068	44.14 .078	.153	.098	.054	.451	21	OUT
610R101"B"	WING SECTION FULL DEPTH LARGE CELL CORE BRAZED TO UPPER & LOWER SKINS (C.S.S. 340.0)	.580 .129	106.75 .032	.246	.092	.022	.521	12	OUT
610R102	WING SECTION ADH. BONDED CLOSE SPAR SPACING	.624 .120	41.74 .083	.182	.168	.026	.579	3	A/A
610R103	WING SECTION BONDED TI SAND, UPPER PANEL BOND, TI SAND, LOWER PANEL	1.059 .071	81.83 .042	.212	.138	.038	.501	16	OUT
610R105	WING SECTION ADH. BOND. LOWER SKINS PRESS. REACTED	.990 .076	51.97 .066	.177	.142	.055	.516	14	OUT
610R106	WING SECTION BRAZED TI SAND LOWER SKIN/WAFFLE GRID AL UPPER SKIN								
- DISCONTINUED WILL NOT EFFICIENTLY REACT INTERNAL PRESS.									
610R107	WING SECTION TI SAND SKINS WITH "RIBBON CANDY" FUEL FLOW PROVS.	1.119 .067	73.70 .047	.249	.123	.047	.553	8	RETAIN FUEL FLOW FEATURE ONLY
610R108	WING SECTION FULL DEPTH SANDWICH WITH HEX. CELL CORE, FOUR SIDE COR - (C.S.S. 340.0)	.706 .106	90.46 .038	.241	.144	.029	.558	5	A/A
610R109	WING SECTION MULTIPLE TENSION STRAP WELDED STIFFENER PRESS. CARRYING STRUCT.	.882 .085	54.50 .063	.107	.200	.077	.532	10	A/A
610R110	WING SECTION WELDED/ADH. BONDED TRUSS CORE PANELS	.815 .092	96.12 .036	.097	.240	.052	.517	13	OUT
610R111	WING SECTION RECT. TUBE PANELS INTEGRAL SPAR CAPS	.71 .105	87.62 .039	.148	.188	.052	.532	9	A/A
610R112	WING SECTION INTEGRAL BLADE STIFFENED ALUMINUM (C.S.S. 340.0)	.658 .114	23.43 .146	.064	.077	.090	.491	17	OUT
610R113	WING SECTION WELDED BLADE STIFFENED TITANIUM (C.S.S. 340.0)	.717 .104	63.60 .054	.091	.151	.068	.468	20	OUT
610R114	WING SECTION BRAZED TITANIUM TRUSS CORE PANELS, INTEGRAL SPAR CAPS	.855 .098	63.72 .054	.190	.089	.053	.484	18	OUT



Table XI (Cont'd) CROSS-SECTION CONCEPTS C.S.S. 340.0 EVALUATION SUMMARY (REVISED RATING SYSTEM 11-10-72)

CONFIG. NUMBER	CONFIGURATION DESCRIPTION	STRUCTURAL EFF. COST IN		TECHNOLOGY ADVANCE (.30)	STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY (.30)	ABILITIES (.10)	TOTAL SCORE	RANK	REMARKS
		WEIGHT (.15)	\$/IN. (.15)						
610R115-1	WING SECTION INTEGRAL TEE STIFFENED SKINS (C.S.S. 340.0) (ALUMINUM)	.524 .143	47.12 .073	.107	.083	.077	.483	19	OUT
610R115-2	WING SECTION INTEGRAL TEE STIFFENED SKINS (C.S.S. 340.0)	.652 .115	148.11 .023	.115	.182	.067	.502	15	OUT
610R116	WING SECTION ADH. BONDED, CORRUGATED STIFFENER INNER SKIN (C.S.S. 340.0)	.636 .118	28.43 .021	.121	.103	.070	.533	7	A/A
610R117	WING SECTION SANDWICH SKIN PANELS INTEGRAL LOWER SPAR CAPS	.498 .150	34.69 .099	.158	.123	.062	.592	2	A/A
610R118	WING SECTION MODIFIED TRIANGULAR CORE - ADH. BONDED AL.	.820 .091	28.26 .122	.155	.120	.059	.547	6	A/A
610R119	WING SECTION ADH. BONDED HAT STIFFENER; 7050 AL	.65 .115	22.87 .150	.151	.164	.081	.661	1	A/A
610R120	WING SECTION INTEGRAL FORMED BULB TEE	.66 .113	49.49 .070	.164	.162	.062	.571	4	A/A



summing the material cost, the tooling cost and the fabrication and assembly cost. Cost data was developed by Value Engineering using inputs from Industrial Engineering and Materials Estimating Department. The cost score recorded in the Concept Evaluation Summary is:

$$\text{Cost Score} = \frac{\text{Cost of lowest cost concept}}{\text{Cost of concept (being scored)}} \times (.15)$$

This results in the lowest cost concept having a maximum weighted score of .15.

Weight - Weight was computed for a 1.0 inch span of a wing cross-section of each concept which had been sized to the controlling criteria of either critical static loads, fatigue or damage tolerance criteria. The weight score recorded in the Concept Evaluation Summary is:

$$\text{Weight Score} = \frac{\text{Weight of lightest concept}}{\text{Weight of concept being scored}} \times .15$$

This results in the lightest concept having a maximum weighted score of .15.

#### II.2.1.2 Technology Advancement (30%)

The weighted technology advancement score is made up of the sum of weighted scores from Concepts, Manufacturing Technology, Materials Technology and Fracture Technology. The weighted scores for each of the four technology advancement parameters is defined below:

##### Concept Technology

The weighted concept technology score was computed for each concept by counting the number of innovations embodied in each concept and rationing the scores such that the highest ranking score equals .09. An example of the work sheet for computing Concept Technology Advancement Score is shown in Figure 1.



Concept No.	Innovative Features	No. of Features	% Score	Weighted Score
610R014	1. Full depth "wet" cell core concept. 2. Elimination of lower skin fasteners. 3. Large cell core concept. 4. Laminated lower skin. 5. Planked lower skin. 6. Core corrugation des.	6	100	.09
610R018	1. Welded Y-tee skin panel design 2. Elimination of lower skin fasteners	2	33	.03

Figure 1 Concept Technology Advancement  
Sample Score Sheet

#### Manufacturing Technology

The weighted score for manufacturing technology is computed by scoring the concept from 0% to 100% on the degree to which it will advance manufacturing technology and multiplying the percent value by .09. The work sheets used to arrive at these evaluations are shown in Appendix A.

#### Material Technology

The weighted score for material technology was determined as follows:

- a. Determine the number of new materials such as 8-8-2-3 titanium and new processes such as low temp braze in each concept.
- b. Assign a percent score of 100 to the highest scored concepts.
- c. Multiply the percent score of each concept by .09.

#### Fracture Mechanics Technology

The weighted score for fracture technology is based on the degree to which fracture mechanics technology would be advanced if the concept being evaluated is pursued to operational hardware status. The lower surface wing structure only is



considered. The example of Fracture Technology Work Sheet shown in Figure 2 below shows how the weighted score was computed.

Concept No.	Plain Stress (20)	Complex Stress Field (20)	Load Shedding (20)	Crack Arrest (20)	Mat'l Devel. Req'd (20)	Percent Score	Weighted Score (.03)
610R000	X	20	X	X	20	40	.012
610R002	20	X	20	20	20	80	.024
610R010	20	20	20	20	20	100	.030

Figure 2 Fracture Mechanics Technology Advancement Sample Score Sheet

#### II.2.1.3 Structural Integrity

The structural parameters assessed during this portion of the rating system were static strength, fatigue quality, safe crack growth, and fail safe characteristics.

##### Static Strength

The "static" integrity & reliability is based on static margin. Thus, a structure that is sized by fatigue or crack propagation criteria will have excess static strength. The degree of excess static strength is the ratio of static strength available to static strength required. If the structure is critical for static loads this ratio is unity. In comparing the many candidate concepts the first step is to calculate the static strength ratio for each concept. The next step is to normalize all values based on that concept which shows the highest static strength ratio. A final weighted value is then determined for each concept by multiplying its normalized static strength ratio by .03 (since  $.30 \times .10 = .03$ ).



## Fatigue Quality

To compare the fatigue quality characteristics of the various design concepts the ratio,  $C_F$ , is first calculated for each concept where:

$$C_F = \frac{\sigma_F}{\sigma_S}$$

$\sigma_F$  = maximum allowable stress based on fatigue considerations

$\sigma_S$  = maximum static stress in the wing cross-section

The allowable fatigue stress reflects the F-111F service loads spectrum, the type of material and the maximum stress concentration factor,  $K_T$ . Since the wing bending loads at wing center spar station 140 are substantial, the maximum static stress in the wing cross-section corresponds to the material tension ultimate. To facilitate the rapid determination of  $C_F$  for each concept a plot of  $C_F$  versus  $K_T$  has been constructed as shown in Figure 3 for the materials being considered for the wing lower surface. It can be seen that the maximum value of  $C_F$  ( $C_F = 1.63$ ) occurs in designs utilizing annealed 6AL-4V titanium without stress concentrations ( $K_T = 1.0$ ).  $C_F$  for each concept is then normalized on the basis of the maximum value of  $C_F$  resulting in values of  $C_F' = \frac{C_F}{1.63}$ .

The preceeding paragraph describes the manner in which the apparent stress concentrations ( $K_T$ ) in each design concept has been accounted for in the fatigue quality comparisons. However, in addition to the apparent stress concentrations certain designs have sources of potential stress concentrations which might very well exceed the apparent  $K_T$  values. For example, lower surface holes with a readily assignable  $K_T = 3.4$  (for carefully prepared tapered fasteners) were considered to be sources of potential additional stress concentration because of possible sharp scratches during bolt installation. In addition, chordwise changes of thickness were considered to be potential sources of stress concentration due to machining defects that might occur. Spanwise welds were also considered in a similar fashion. A count of all such sources of potential  $K_T$  increases was conducted for each design concept and a two



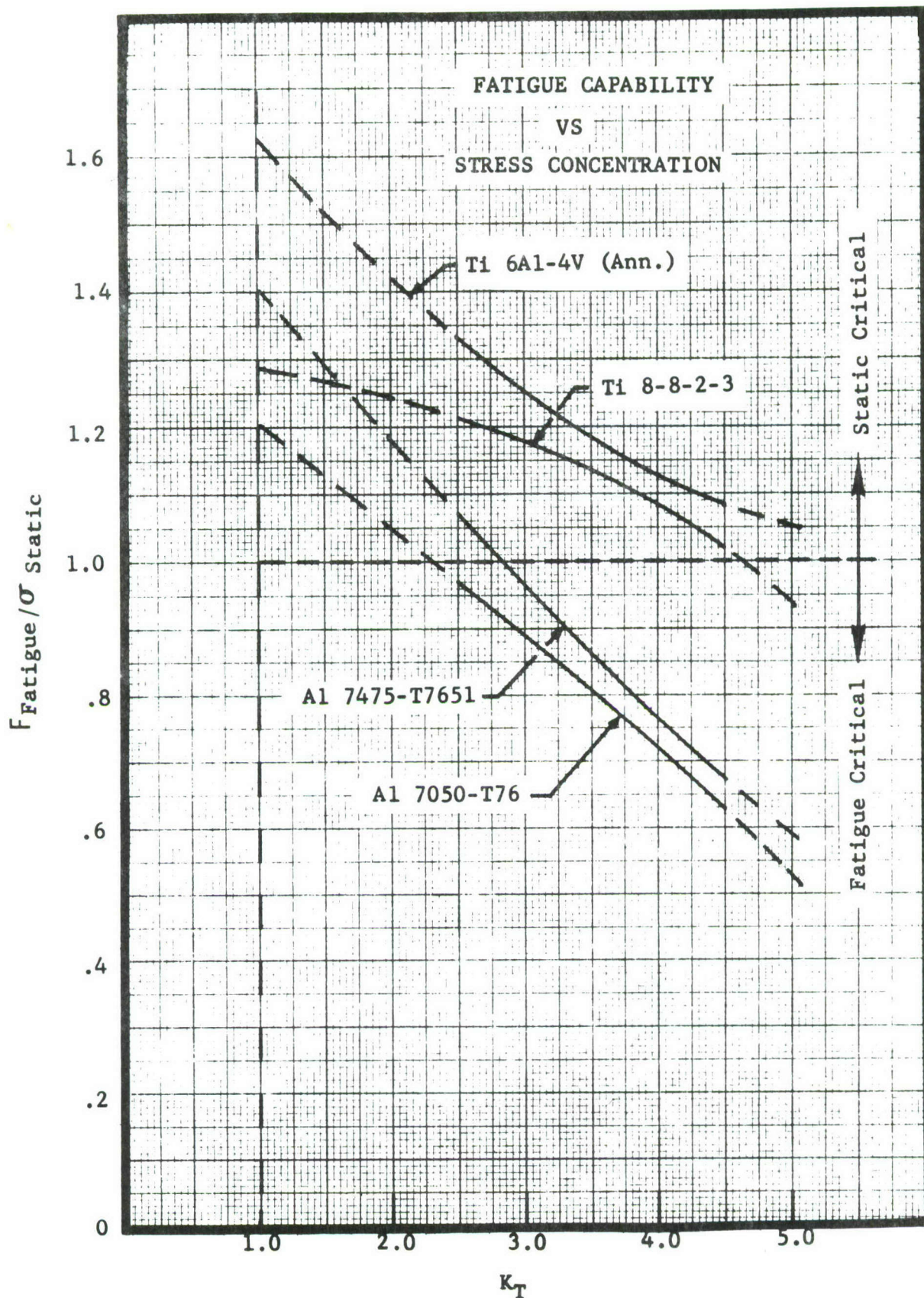


Figure 3 - Fatigue Capability vs Stress Concentration



percent reduction in  $C_F$  was taken for each possible source of trouble. The relative fatigue rating for each concept is then expressed as follows:

$$R = \frac{C_F}{1.63} - .02n \quad \text{Where: } n = \text{number of potential defects}$$

The final weighed value of fatigue quality for each concept was then obtained by multiplying R by .09 (.30 x .30).

### Safe Crack

"Safe crack" is interpreted as referring to the maximum stress in the fatigue stress spectrum consistent with stable crack growth. Each design concept is analyzed for cracks starting at both surface flaws and at holes (unless the concept is free of holes). There are four damage tolerance categories:

- FS = fail-safe, hole-free structure
- FSH = fail-safe structure with holes
- SCG = slow crack growth (not fail-safe) structure
- SCGH = slow crack growth structure with holes

The critical crack growth stress level,  $F_{cr}$ , is controlled by the damage tolerance category and the type of material in accordance with MIL-STD-1530. The ratio of the critical crack growth stress to the maximum static tension stress is considered a measure of excess damage tolerance capability. The ratios are then divided by the maximum such ratio and multiplied by .06 (.30 x .20) to obtain the final weighted values.

### Multiple Load Path

The "Multiple Load Path" category is considered synonymous with fail-safe capability. For each cross-section design concept, a count has been made of the maximum number of individual structural elements that could be failed without impairing load capability. By dividing all such counts by the highest (nine), all values are converted to a unit scale. The weighted values are then obtained by multiplying the normalized counts by .12 (.4 x .3).



#### II.2.1.4 Abilities

The weighted "abilities" score is made up of the sum of weighted scores from inspectability, manufacturability, maintainability, repairability, and predictability. Each "ability" for each concept was first scored on a percentage basis from 0 to 100%. The percentage scores were then multiplied by the appropriate weighting factor specified in Table IX.

### II.2.2 Evaluation of Concept

During the Cross-Section portion of the Concept Formulation Phase of this program, fifty-one (51) new cross-section drawings and two (2) baseline cross-section drawings were prepared. These are included in Section II.3 for reference. Evaluation of these is discussed below and is summarized in Tables X and XI.

#### II.2.2.1 Structural Efficiency

Evaluation of weight and cost are included in Tables X and XI for each cross-section drawing. The weight based on static strength is shown in parenthesis in the upper left hand corner of the "weight" block. The final weight is shown in the upper right hand corner. In the lower left hand corner is the damage tolerance category of the concept. The initials are discussed in paragraph II.2.1.3 above.

In the "cost" block of each concept is the dollar value of a one inch span as a wing cross-section prepared by Value Engineering. Also shown is the score for that cost.

#### II.2.2.2 Technology Advancement

To assist in the evaluation of Technology Advancement, a chart was prepared to record the results in each area. The charts for C.S.S. 140 concepts is shown in Table XII and C.S.S. 340 concepts in Table XIII. The total score is shown in the Evaluation Summary, Table X and XI.

#### II.2.2.3 Structural Integrity

Charts were also prepared to organize the results of this evaluation. Table XIV is the chart for C.S.S. 140 concepts, while Table XV is for C.S.S. 340 concepts. Again, the total score is shown in Table X and XI.



#### II.2.2.4 Abilities

The charts for collecting the results of evaluation of "Abilities" are shown in Table XVI and Table XVII, with the totals tabulated in Table X and XI. Since "Inspectability" accounted for one-half of the rating, a separate chart was prepared by the NDI specialists on the program. This insured that both production inspection and field level inspection was considered.

All of the cross-section concepts were re-evaluated to assign a finite inspectability rating for each structure. The ratings were determined by comparing the inspectability of each design configuration with the relative inspectability of the baseline configuration.

Each configuration has been given three ratings; a manufacturing inspectability, a field inspectability and an overall inspectability. The manufacturing inspectability rating defines the relative inspectability of each concept in the factory during fabrication. The field inspectability rating is a measure of the efficiency of inspecting the assemblies after installation in the aircraft. The overall rating is a weighted average of the other two. The three ratings are necessary to explain the differences in inspectability at each stage in the fabrication and life of the assembly. The results of this study are shown in Table XVIII.



Table XII  
CROSS SECTION CONCEPTS  
EVALUATION WORK SHEET

C. Spar Sta: 140.0

Concept No.	TECHNOLOGY ADVANCEMENT (.30)				TOTAL (.30)
	Concept Tech. Advance (.09)	Manufact Tech. Advance (.09)	Materials Tech. Advance (.09)	Fract Mech (.03) Tech Advance	
610R000 Baseline	16.7 .015	0 0	0 0	40 .012	.027
610R001	OBSOLETE - REITERATED				
610R002	100 .090	79 .071	60 .054	80 .024	.239
610R003	50 .045	63 .057	20 .018	80 .024	.144
610R004	OBSOLETE - REITERATED				
610R005	OBSOLETE - REITERATED				
610R006	OBSOLETE - REITERATED				
610R007	66.7 .061	100 .09	60 .054	40 .012	.217
610R008	OBSOLETE - REITERATED				
610R009	66.7 .061	91 .082	80 .072	80 .024	.239
610R010	50 .045	67 .060	60 .054	100 .030	.189
610R011	50 .045	33 .030	40 .036	100 .030	.141
610R012	DISCONTINUED				
610R013	83.3 .075	29 .026	40 .036	100 .030	.167
610R014	100 .090	100 .09	80 .072	80 .024	.276
610R015	50 .045	50 .045	20 .018	100 .030	.138



Table XII (CONT'D)  
CROSS SECTION CONCEPTS  
EVALUATION WORK SHEET

C. Spar Sta: 140.0

Concept No	TECHNOLOGY ADVANCEMENT (.30)				TOTAL (.30)
	Concept Tech. Advance (.09)	Manufact Tech. Advance (.09)	Materials Tech. Advance (.09)	Fract Mech (.03) Tech Advance	
610R016	16.7 .015	25 .023	40 .036	60 .018	.092
610R017	66.7 .060	67 .060	0 0	60 .018	.138
610R018	33.3 .030	83 .075	20 .018	40 .012	.135
610R019 -1	50 .045	67 .060	60 .054	80 .024	.183
610R019 -2	50 .045	50 .045	40 .036	80 .024	.150
610R020	50 .045	92 .083	0 0	60 .018	.146
610R021-1	33 .030	71 .064	20 .018	60 .018	.130
-2	33 .030	71 .064	20 .018	60 .018	.130
610R022 -1	66.7 .060	50 .045	20 .018	80 .024	.147
610R022 -2	66.7 .060	50 .045	60 .054	80 .024	.183
610R023 -1	50 .045	67 .060	0 0	40 .012	.117
610R023 -2	50 .045	67 .060	10 .009	40 .012	.126
610R024	83.3 .075	92 .083	100 .09	100 .030	.278
610R025	50 .045	33 .030	40 .036	80 .024	.135
610R026	50 .045	29 .026	40 .036	100 .030	.137
610R027	50 .045	25 .023	60 .054	80 .024	.146
610R028	83.3 .075	25 .023	40 .036	80 .024	.158



Table XII (CONT'D)

CROSS SECTION CONCEPTS

EVALUATION WORK SHEET

C. Spar Sta:

Concept No.	TECHNOLOGY ADVANCEMENT (.30)				TOTAL (.30)
	Concept Tech. Advance (.09)	Manufact Tech. Advance (.09)	Materials Tech. Advance (.09)	Fract. Mech (.03) Tech Advance	
610R029	83.3 .075	42 .038	40 .036	100 .03	.179
610R030	50 .045	37 .033	40 .036	80 .024	.138
610R031	83.3 .075	62 .056	80 .072	80 .024	.227



Table XIII

## CROSS SECTION CONCEPTS

## EVALUATION WORK SHEET

C. Spar Sta: 340.0

Concept No.	TECHNOLOGY ADVANCEMENT (.30)				TOTAL (.30)
	Concept Tech. Advance (.09)	Manufact Tech. Advance (.09)	Materials Tech. (.09) Advance	Fract Mech (.03) Tech Advance	
610R100	.072	.034	.023	.024	.153
610R101	.054	.090	.090	.012	.246
610R102	.090	.045	.023	.024	.182
610R103	.072	.071	.045	.024	.212
610R104 BASELINE	.018	.023	0	.012	.053
610R105	.072	.030	.045	.030	.177
610R106	OUT				
610R107	.090	.045	.090	.024	.249
610R108	.072	.090	.067	.012	.241
610R109	.036	.030	.023	.018	.107
610R110	.036	.008	.023	.030	.097
610R111	.054	.053	.023	.018	.148
610R112	0	.023	.023	.018	.064
610R113	.036	.037	.000	.018	.091
610R114	.054	.083	.023	.030	.190
610R115-1 -2	.036	.030	.023	.018	.107
	.036	.038	.023	.018	.115
610R116	.018	.034	.045	.024	.121
610R117	.072	.023	.045	.018	.158
610R118	.054	.026	.045	.030	.155
610R119	.072	.010	.045	.024	.151
610R120	.054	.041	.045	.024	.164



Table XIV  
CROSS SECTION CONCEPTS  
EVALUATION WORK SHEET

C. Spar Sta: 140.0

Concept No.	Structural Integrity (.30)				
	Static (.03)	Fatigue Quality (.09)	Safe Crack Growth (.06)	Fail Safe Char. (.12)	TOTALS (.30)
610R000 Baseline	.031	.041	.026	.013	.111
610R001	OBSOLETE - REITERATED				
610R002	.018	.071	.048	.080	.217
610R003	.018	.059	.037	.054	.168
610R004	OBSOLETE - REITERATED				
610R005	OBSOLETE - REITERATED				
610R006	OBSOLETE - REITERATED				
610R007	.030	.071	.026	.013	.140
610R008	OBSOLETE - REITERATED				
610R009	.018	.069	.048	.067	.202
610R010	.018	.061	.025	.040	.144
610R011	.018	.069	.048	.040	.175
610R012	DISCONTINUED				
610R013	.018	.064	.048	.120	.250



Table XIV (CONT'D)

CROSS SECTION CONCEPTS

EVALUATION WORK SHEET

C. Spar Sta: 140.0

Concept No.	Structural Integrity (.30)				
	Static (.03)	Fatigue Quality (.09)	Safe Crack Growth (.06)	Fail Safe Char. (.12)	TOTALS (.30)
610R014	.018	.069	.048	.040	.175
610R015	.018	.066	.060	.067	.211
610R016	.019	.074	.042	.013	.148
610R017	.022	.085	.035	.013	.155
610R018	.030	.067	.026	.013	.136
610R019 -1	.018	.069	.048	.040	.175
610R020	.023	.085	.035	.013	.156
610R021 -1 -2	.030	.069	.026	.013	.138
	.023	.088	.035	.013	.159
610R022 -1	.018	.090	.060	.068	.236
610R022 -2	.018	.071	.048	.080	.217
610R023 -1	.022	.086	.035	.013	.156
610R023 -2	.030	.067	.026	.013	.136
610R024	.030	.067	.048	.040	.185
610R025	.018	.066	.048	.080	.212
610R019-2	.018	.064	.048	.040	.170



Table XIV (CONT'D)  
CROSS SECTION CONCEPTS  
EVALUATION WORK SHEET

C. Spar Sta: 140.0

Concept No.	Structural Integrity (.30)				
	Static (.03)	Fatigue Quality (.09)	Safe Crack Growth (.06)	Fail Safe Char. (.12)	TOTALS (.30)
61OR026	.018	.062	.048	.067	.196
61OR027	.018	.071	.048	.054	.191
61OR028	.018	.064	.048	.054	.184
61OR029	.018	.064	.048	.120	.250
61OR030	.023	.062	.048	.039	.172
61OR031	.018	.071	.048	.054	.191



Table XV  
CROSS SECTION CONCEPT  
EVALUATION WORK SHEET

C. Spar Sta: 340.0

Concept No.	Structural Integrity				
	Fatigue Quality (.09)	Safe Crack Growth (.06)	Fail Safe Char. (.12)	Static (.03)	TOTALS .30
610R100	.0099	.0148	.066	.0074	.098
610R101	.0566	.0238	0	.0119	.092
610R102	.0189	.0200	.120	.009	.168
610R103	.0333	.026	.066	.0131	.138
610R104 BASELINE	.114	.063	.013	.031	.221
610R105	.0207	.0192	.0935	.009	.142
610R106	OUT				
610R107	.0342	.0150	.066	.0075	.123
610R108	.088	.0376	0	.0188	.144
610R109	.0855	.0583	.0264	.0294	.200
610R110	.0845	.060	.066	.03	.240
610R111	.0845	.060	.0132	.03	.188
610R112	.0243	.0274	.0132	.0121	.077
610R113	.0675	.0467	.0132	.0234	.151
610R114-1	.0162	.0243	.0396	.00922	.089
-2	.0657	.0467	.0396	.0234	.175
610R115-1	.0252	.0257	.0132	.0112	.083
-2	.0830	.057	.0132	.0285	.182
610R116	.0243	.0273	.0396	.0121	.103



Table XV (CONT'D)  
CROSS SECTION CONCEPT  
EVALUATION WORK SHEET  
(CONT'D)

C. Spar Sta: 340.0

Concept No.	Structural Integrity				
	Fatigue Quality (.09)	Safe Crack Growth (.06)	Fail Safe Char. (.12)	Static (.03)	TOTALS .30
610R117	.0252	.0214	.066	.0108	.123
610R118	.0153	.0303	.066	.0082	.120
610R119	.0387	.0303	.080	.0152	.164
610R120	.0368	.0303	.080	.0152	.162



Table XVI  
CROSS SECTION CONCEPTS  
EVALUATION WORK SHEET

C. Spar Sta: 140.0

Concept No.	Abilities (.10)					
	Inspect. (.05)	Manuf. (.02)	Maintain. (.01)	Repair (.01)	Predict (.01)	Tot. (.10)
610R000 Baseline	.050	.020	.010	.007	.007	.094
610R001	OBSOLETE - REITERATED					
610R002	.038	.007	.005	.007	.003	.060
610R003	.036	.009	.007	.007	.010	.069
610R004	OBSOLETE - REITERATED					
610R005	OBSOLETE - REITERATED					
610R006	OBSOLETE - REITERATED					
610R07	.005	.003	.005	.005	.008	.026
610R008	OBSOLETE-REITERATED					
610R009	.025	.004	.005	.007	.006	.047
610R010	.027	.007	.007	.008	.004	.053
610R011	.038	.010	.007	.008	.005	.068
610R012	DISCONTINUED					
610R013	.039	.013	.005	.008	.007	.072
610R014	.005	.004	.007	.006	.009	.031
610R015	.020	.003	.007	.004	.000	.034



Table XVI (CONT'D)

CROSS SECTION CONCEPTS

EVALUATION WORK SHEET

C. Spar Sta: 140.0

Concept No.	Abilities (.10)					
	Inspect. (.05)	Manuf. (.02)	Maintain. (.01)	Repair (.01)	Predict. (.01)	Tot. (.10)
610R016	.046					
		.020	.007	.007	.008	.088
610R017	.035	.003	.005	.008	.003	.054
610R018	.034	.007	.008	.007	.001	.057
610R019 -1	.027	.004	.007	.007	.003	.048
610R019 -2	.027	.008	.005	.007	.003	.050
610R020	.030	.010	.007	.007	.002	.056
610R021-1	.035	.008	.008	.007	.002	.060
-2	.035	.008	.008	.007	.002	.060
610R022 -1	.035	.009	.005	.008	.006	.063
610R022 -2	.035	.009	.005	.008	.006	.063
610R023 -1	.035	.012	.008	.007	.001	.063
610R023 -2	.035	.012	.008	.007	.001	.063
610R024	.032	.011	.005	.007	.005	.060
610R025	.039	.017	.005	.009	.006	.076
610R026	.039	.008	.003	.007	.005	.062
610R027	.039	.010	.005	.010	.005	.069
610R028	.041	.011	.005	.008	.005	.070



Table XVI (CONT'D)  
CROSS SECTION CONCEPTS  
EVALUATION WORK SHEET

C. Spar Sta: 140.0

Concept No.	Abilities (.10)					
	Inspect. (.05)	Manuf. (.02)	Maintain. (.01)	Repair (.01)	Predict (.01)	Tot. (.10)
610R029	.038	.013	.005	.007	.007	.070
610R030	.040	.010	.003	.008	.004	.065
610R031	.038	.006	.005	.008	.001	.058



Table XVII  
CROSS SECTION CONCEPTS

C. Spar Sta: 340.0

EVALUATION WORK SHEET

Concept No.	Abilities (.10)					
	Inspect. (.05)	Manuf. (.02)	Maintain (.01)	Repair (.01)	Predict. (.01)	TOTAL (.10)
61OR100	.033	.010	.003	.006	.002	.054
61OR101	.005	.001	.003	.005	.008	.022
61OR102	.003	.004	.002	.008	.009	.026
61OR103	.020	.004	.005	.008	.001	.038
61OR104 BASELINE	.050	.020	.010	.008	.007	.095
61OR105	.033	.008	.003	.006	.005	.055
61OR106	OUT					
61OR107	.027	.005	.005	.008	.002	.047
61OR108	.005	.004	.005	.006	.009	.029
61OR109	.043	.016	.005	.008	.005	.077
61OR110	.035	.003	.003	.008	.003	.052
61OR111	.036	.005	.003	.008	0	.052
61OR112	.050	.020	.005	.008	.007	.090
61OR113	.036	.013	.007	.008	.004	.068
61OR114	.033	.004	.003	.008	.005	.053
61OR115	.043	.013	.005	.008	.008	.077
	.043	.007	.005	.008	.004	.067
61OR116	.039	.013	.003	.009	.006	.070
61OR117	.035	.013	.003	.010	.001	.062
61OR118	.035	.008	.003	.007	.006	.059
61OR119	.039	.018	.005	.009	.010	.081
61OR120	.033	.011	.005	.007	.006	.062



Table XVIII

CROSS SECTION CONCEPTS  
EVALUATION WORK SHEET  
C.S.S. 140

DRAWING NO.	MANUFACTURING INSPECTABILITY	FIELD INSPECTABILITY	OVERALL INSPECTABILITY
610R000 Baseline	100	100	100
610R002	70	80	75
610R003	70	75	72
610R007	25	5	10
610R009	40	65	50
610R010	50	70	55
610R011	70	80	75
610R013	75	85	77
610R014	45	5	10
610R015	75	10	40
610R016	95	90	92
610R017	65	75	70
610R018	75	60	68
610R019-1	60	50	55
610R019-2	60	50	55
610R020	50	75	60
610R021	65	75	70
610R022-1	65	75	70
610R022-2	65	75	70
610R023-1	60	80	70
610R023-2	60	80	70



Table XVIII (CONT'D)

DRAWING NO.	MANUFACTURING INSPECTABILITY	FIELD INSPECTABILITY	OVERALL INSPECTABILITY
610R024	55	70	65
610R025	75	80	78
610R026	75	80	78
610R027	80	75	77
610R028	85	80	82
610R029	70	80	75
610R030	70	85	81
610R031	73	80	78
610R100	65	65	65
610R101	55	65	65
610R102	55	5	10
610R103	40	45	40
610R104 Baseline	100	100	100
610R105	65	65	65
610R106	45	70	55
610R107	50	60	55
610R108	35	5	10
610R109	85	85	85
610R110	55	80	70
610R111	70	75	72
610R112	95	95	95



Table XVIII (Cont'd)

DRAWING NO.	MANUFACTURING INSPECTABILITY	FIELD INSPECTABILITY	OVERALL INSPECTABILITY
610R113	70	75	73
610R114	60	70	65
610R115	80	90	85
610R116	75	80	78
610R117	70	70	70
610R118	65	75	70
610R119	80	75	78
610R120	55	75	65

### II.2.3 Ranking of Concepts

The results of all the evaluations discussed in paragraph II.2.2 were tabulated in Tables X and XI. These results were added together to obtain the Total Score. The concept with the highest Total Score was ranked number 1 and the concept with the lowest Total Score was ranked last.

### II.2.4 Utilization in Analytical Assemblies

The concepts with the highest scores were chosen for use in Analytical Assemblies, the next step in the Design Approach being used in this program. The concepts so chosen are identified in the Remarks column of Tables X and XI with an A/A for Analytical Assembly.



**SECTION II.3**  
**MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY**  
**WORKSHEETS**



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-002"A"</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
8823 Ti S/M or 6-4 Ti	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Forming	All	Yes
Weld Bond (Subassy.)	Stiff.	Yes
Adh. Bond Lam	L/Skin/Spar	Yes
Adh. Bond	Skin/Stiff	No
Bolt Assy.	U/Skin & Spar	No

COMMENTS:

Forming stiffeners to a tapered condition could be a major problem. Assume stiffeners to be parallel.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 220
		.071				.066	MFG:



TITLE \_\_\_\_\_ DWG. NO. 610R-003  
 \_\_\_\_\_ C S S 140  
 \_\_\_\_\_

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 Ti	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Extrude (Alt.-Weld) Form	U. Skin Tube Sect. Skins & Spars to Contour	Yes Yes
E.B. Weld	Spar Assys.	Yes
Adh. Bond	U. Skin Panel Assy.	Yes
Bolt Assy.	U. Skin Pan.-Spars- L. Skins	No

COMMENTS:

Bonding of square tubes should have foam adhesive between tubes to allow tube mismatch during bonding.

Spike welding (E.B.) of spar panels will require development and data for reliability.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 215
		.057				.0093	MFG:



TITLE \_\_\_\_\_ DWG. NO. 610R-007  
 \_\_\_\_\_ C S S 140  
 \_\_\_\_\_

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
8823 Ti	Skins & Spars	Yes
6-4 Ti	Core	Yes
Ti Braze Alloy	Core to Skin Braze	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Form	Skins to Contour	Yes
Form, Weld & Mach.	Full Depth Core	Yes
Braze (Low Temp)	Skin, Spars, Core	Yes

COMMENTS:

Need core fabrication methods developed.

Need low temp brazing alloy developments.

Design requires large scale brazing facilities.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 350
		.09				.0026	MFG:



TITLE \_\_\_\_\_ DWG. NO. 610R-009  
 \_\_\_\_\_ C S S 140  
 \_\_\_\_\_

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 Ti	U. Skin & Stiff	Yes
8823 Ti	Spar & L. Skin & Stiff.	Yes
5052 AL	H/C Core	No
6-4 Ti	F. & R. Spars	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Form	Integ. Panel Stiff.	Yes
Form	U & L Skins to Contour	Yes
Mach.	L. Skin Panel Inner Section	No
Braze & Weld	L. Skin Panel & Spar Caps	Yes
Diffusion Mold	F & R Spar	Yes
Bolt	U. Spar Cap & U. Skin	No

COMMENTS:

Diffusion Molding needs development.

Large area brazing needs development.

Need a braze alloy, low temp. Bulb stiffeners require development.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 500
		.0785				.004	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-010</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
8823 Ti S/M	Skins	Yes
5052 Alum	H/C Core	No
Graphite Comp	L. Spar Cap Slug	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Adh. Bond Panel	U/L Skins & Spar	No
Weld	U. Skin Panel & Spars	No
Filament Placeing	L. Spar Caps	Yes

COMMENTS:

Problem: Wide area bonding and inclusion of graphite slugs with built in fastener holes.

Assembly will require unusual tooling to C/O hole patterns in lower skin and spars.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 180 MFG:
		.06				.0066	



TITLE \_\_\_\_\_ DWG. NO. 610R-011  
 \_\_\_\_\_ C S S 140  
 \_\_\_\_\_

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
8823 Ti	Skins	Yes
6-4 Ti	Spar	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Adh. Bond Panels	Skins - Spars	No
Weld	F/R Spar	Yes
Assy - Bolted	U/Skin - Spar	No

COMMENTS:

Problem is wide area bonding of spars and skin panels.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 175
		.03				.010	MFG:



TITLE \_\_\_\_\_ DWG. NO. 610R-013 "B"

\_\_\_\_\_ C S S 140

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050-T76	Upper Skin Sand. Panel	Yes
7050-T76	Upper Spar Caps	Yes
7050-T7651	Upper Skins & Slug	Yes
7050-T76	Lower Skin Laminates	Yes
7050-T73651	Spar Web & Cap	Yes
7050-	Lower Spar Cap Doublers	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Shear & Route	L/Skin Laminates	No
Machine & Etch	Spars	No
Adh. Bond	U/S H/C Panel	No
Adh. Bond	L/Skin Laminates & Spars	Yes
Bolted	Assy - Spars & U/Skin	No

COMMENTS:

Problems in wide area bonding:

- °Bonding of spar to lower skin
- °Bonding of laminates.

(.12 max)

CONCEPT RATING (.02 max)

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 120
		.0262				.013	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R014 "A"</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 Ti STA	U. Skin and Core	Yes
8823 Ti	L. Skin and Spars	Yes
Ti Braze Alloy	Core to Skin Braze	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Form	Skins to Contour	Yes
Form and Mach.	Corrugated Core	Yes
Weld	Spot Weld Core	Yes
Weld	Spar Webs and Caps	Yes
Braze	Spars and Core to Skins	Yes

COMMENTS:

Need development of full depth core making facilities.

Need braze alloy, brazing development and large brazing furnaces.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL .09	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL .004	TOOL: 260 MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-015 "C"</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 Ti EXT	Skin Frame	Yes
6-4 Ti	Skins	Yes
6-4 Ti TUBE	Truss	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Weld (Hand)	Frame & Tube Truss	Yes
Form	Frame & Skin Details	Yes
Braze Assy.	Skin to Frame	Yes

COMMENTS:

Tube and frame to be hand welded.

Large brazing facility required.

Inspection after brazing very difficult.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 400
		.045				.0026	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-016 "A"</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050-T7651 Alum	Upper Cover	Yes
7050-T73651 Alum	Spars	Yes
7475-T7351 Alum	Lower Plate	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Machine Hog-Out	All	None
Rivet & Bolt	Assy.	None

COMMENTS:

Conventional Forming and machining.

No provisions for fuel flow holes shown.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 100
		.0225				.020	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-017 "B"</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 Ti STA	All except H/C Core	Yes
5052 Alum	H/C Core	No

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Weld, T-Burn	U/L Skin Panels	Yes
Form	U/L Skin Panel Covers	Yes
Bolt Assy.	U/L Spar-Skin Joints	No

COMMENTS:

T-Burn welds as proposed for closing skin panels will have to be developed.

Welds shown in View A are not applicable to GTA burn thru.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 235
		.06				.0027	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-018</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
8823 Ti	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Weld	"Y" Stiff & Spars	Yes
Weld, T-Burn	Spars to L Skin	Yes
Form	Skins	Yes
Bolt Assy.	U. Skin-Spar Cap	No

COMMENTS:

Need spars and stiffeners parallel.

T-Burn attachment for spar cap and lower skin not good.

Y stiffener attachment to skins will require development.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 225
		.075				.0066	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-019-1</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 Ti	U/Skin	Yes
8823 Ti	L/Skin & Spars	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Form	Skin & Integ. Stiff	Yes
Rivet, Adh. Bond, or Braze	Skin Panels	Yes

COMMENTS:

Developments required to equipment and process of forming integral skin stiffeners.

Contour forming of integral stiffened skins and bonding or brazing will be major problems.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 325
		.06				.004	MFG:



TITLE \_\_\_\_\_ DWG. NO. 610R-019-2  
 \_\_\_\_\_ C S S 140  
 \_\_\_\_\_

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 AL	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Form	Skins & Integral Stiff.	Yes
Assy.	Rivet or Adhesive Bond	No
Bolt	U-Skin Spar	No

COMMENTS:

Forming of bulb stiffeners is very difficult and must be parallel.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL .045	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL .008	TOOL: 275 MFG:



TITLE \_\_\_\_\_ DWG. NO. 610R020 "A"  
 \_\_\_\_\_ C S S 140  
 \_\_\_\_\_

MATERIAL COMPONENT ADV. MATL.  
 6-4 Ti All Yes

MFG. PROCESS COMPONENT ADV. METH.  
 Form Skins to Contour Yes  
 Form Truss Core Yes  
 Weld-Burn Thru Inner Skin & Truss Core Yes  
 Braze (or D.B.) Outer Skin & Truss Core Yes  
 Bolt Spars to Skin Panels No

COMMENTS:

Large area brazing developments and brazing alloy developments are required.

Revise butt weld and burn thru joint to make separate welds.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 315
		.0837				.010	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-021</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
8823 Ti or 6-4 Ti	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Machine	Spars	No
Form	Skins	Yes
Weld (T-Burn)	Skin/Stiff	Yes
Bolt-Assy.	U/Skin & Spar	No

COMMENTS:

Need to develop standard T-burn thru welding tool or equipment.

Possible to make T stiffener as a detail by CSDB.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 210 MFG:
		.0636				.008	



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-022 "A"</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
-(1) 6-4 Ti	All	Yes
-(2) 8823 Ti	L/Skin Only	Yes
6-4 Ti	All Other	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Adh. Bond Lam.	U/L Skins & Spars	Yes
Form	Skins & Stiff (HAT)	Yes
Bolt Assy.	U/Skin and Spar Cap	No

COMMENTS:

Problem: Wide area laminate bonding - hat sections must be parallel.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL .045	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL .009	TOOL: 160 MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-023</u>
_____	<u>140</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
8823 Ti	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Mach. (Alt. Extrude)	Spars	No
Form	Skins	Yes
Weld (T-Burn)	Skin/Stiff	Yes
Bolt-Assy.	U/Skin & Spars	No

COMMENTS:

Need to develop standard T-burn thru welding tool or equipment.

Assume stiff to be constant spacing.

Make 2 welds on spars to avoid excess machining. Look at rivet bonded web for inner spars.

Suggest integral panel extrusion for trade study.

CONCEPT RATING (-1 & -2)

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 185
		.06				.012	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-024 "A"</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 Ti	U. Skin Panels	Yes
8823 Ti	L. Skin & Spar	Yes
5052 AL	H/C Core - Spars	No

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Form	Panel Skins to Contour	Yes
Form	Truss Core for Panels	Yes
Weld	Inner Panel Skin to Truss/Spar	Yes
Braze (or D. B.)	Outer Skin to Truss/Spar	Yes
Adh. Bond	Spar Panels	Yes
Bolt	Spar to Skin Panel Assy.	No

COMMENTS:

Large area brazing developments and brazing alloy developments are required.

Look at rivet bonding of spar panels at lower surface attach points.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 325
		.084				.0105	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-025</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Alum (S/M)	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Shear-Route-Form	All Det	No
Adh. Bond	Spar-Skin & Hat Stiff	No
Adh. Bond	Spars - Back to Back	No
Bolt	Assy-U/Skin & Spar	No

COMMENTS:

Advanced development of laminate bonding is required.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 130
		.03				.017	MFG:

(See 610R-119)



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-026</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050-T76 - Sheet	Spar Webs	Yes
	Skins-Truss	
2024 - Extrusion	Spar Cap	No

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Adh. Bonding	Truss Skin Panels	No
Truss Forming	Corrugation Truss	No
Extrusion (Machined)	Spar Cap	No
Bolt Assy.	Spar-Skins	No

COMMENTS:

Major problem is equipment development for forming truss core.

Assy. problem is closing of wing box due to internal bolts.

Wide area bonding of skins requires development.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 170
		.026				.008	MFG:

(See 610R-118)



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-027</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 Ti STA	U/Skin & Spars	Yes
8823 Ti	L/Skin	Yes
5052 Alum	H/C Core	No

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Adh. Bond Panel	U/L/Skins	No
Adh. Bond Laminate	Spars	Yes
Bolt Assy.	U/Skin-Spar	No

COMMENTS:

Wide area bonding of skin panels and spar laminates are problem areas.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL .0225	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL .010	TOOL: 140 MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-028</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050-T76	Skins	Yes
7050-T7651	Skin Panel Slugs	Yes
5056-AL Core	Sandwich Core	No

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Adhesive Bonding	All	No
Machine	Slugs	No
Bolted Assy.	U. Skin - Spar Caps	No

COMMENTS:

Problem:

- ° Wide area bonding
- ° Bonding of spar laminates to lower skin panel.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 135
		.0225				.0105	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-029</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050-T761 (Plate)	U. Skin & F/R Spars	Yes
7050-T76 (Sheet)	L. Skin & Corr. Spars	Yes
7050-T761 (Bar)	Spar Caps	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Brake Form & Machine	U. Skin	No
Machine	U. Spar Caps	No
Machine	F & R Spar	No
Form -	Corr. Spar Webs	No
Adh. Bond	L. Skin Laminate	Yes
Weld Bond	Corr. Spar to L.S.Caps	Yes

COMMENTS:

Laminated bonded lower skin and spar caps will require development.

Weld bonding of 7050 alum will need development. Suggest rivet bonding of upper and lower spar caps to webs be evaluated in trade study.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 125
		.0375				.013	MFG:



TITLE \_\_\_\_\_ DWG. NO. 610R-030  
 \_\_\_\_\_ C S S 140  
 \_\_\_\_\_

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Aluminum	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Form - Corrugations	Skin Stiff.	No
Form - Contour	Skins	No
Machine	Spars	No
Adh. Bonding	Skin-to-Stiff	No
Bolt Assy	Skin-to-Spars	No

COMMENTS:

Requires equipment development for forming corrugated stiffeners.

Assume corrugated stiffeners to be parallel.

Wide area adhesive bonding of aluminum laminates needs development.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 170
		.0338				.001	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-031</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Alum.	U. Skin & U. Spar	Yes
8823 Ti	L. Skin & L. Spar	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Adh. Bond	U. Skin Panel	No
Weld-"T" Burn	L. Skin Panel	Yes
Braze	L. Spar to Skin	Yes
Bolted Assy	U. Spar to Skin Panel	No

COMMENTS:

Problems: Wide area bonding of upper panel. Need a low temp braze alloy.  
 Suggest rivet bonding for spar webs.  
 Look at increased flange width of lower spar caps and consider adhesive bonding rather than braze.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 180
		.0562				.008	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-100</u>
_____	<u>340</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Alum	All	Yes
5056 Alum		

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Form	Skins, Panel & Truss Core	No
Weld Bond	Truss Core	Yes
Adh. Bond	Skin Panels & Spars	No
Rivet Assy	Spar Assy	No
Bolt Assy	U. Skin Panel & Spars	No

COMMENTS:

Trussed core fabrication method will have to be developed.

Assembly and bonding of lower skin is complicated by rivets shown in View A-A. Suggest elimination of these rivets in favor of bonding only or double flush rivets.

Major problem is wide area bonding.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 145 MFG:
		.0337				.013	



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-101"B"</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>340</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 Ti	U. Skin & Core	Yes
8823 Ti	U. Skin & Spars	Yes
Braze Alloy	Core to Skin Braze	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Form	Skins and Spars to Contour	Yes
Form	Beads on Large Cell Core	Yes
Spot Weld & Mach.	Large Cell Core	Yes
Braze Assy	Skins, Spars, and Core	Yes

COMMENTS:

Very complex fabrication methods require development.  
 Low temp brazing alloy is needed.  
 Large scale brazing facilities are required.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL .09	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL .0013	TOOL: 440 MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-102"B"</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>340</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Alum (.012-.016)	Skins	Yes
7050 Alum Sheet (.016)	Inner Spars	Yes
7050 Alum Plate	F & R Spars	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Forming ) Adhesive Bonding)	(Skin Laminates (Spar Laminates	Yes
Adhesive Bonding	Skin-Spar-Assy	Yes

COMMENTS:

This concept requires development of a new bonding technique.

Question: Will skin-spar assembly support bonding pressures?

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 240 MFG:
		.045				.004	



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-103A</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>340</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 Ti	A11	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Form	Skins, Truss, & Spar Caps	Yes
Adh. Bond	U. Skin Pan. & Spar Panels	Yes
Braze	L. Skin Pan. & Spar Panels	Yes
Weld	Truss-Spar Pan. & L.Skin Panels	Yes
Bolt Assy	U. Skin Pan & Spar Caps	No

COMMENTS:

Wide area bonding and brazing of skin panels are major problem areas.

Joining of spar panels to lower skin attachment will require development.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL .071	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL .0053	TOOL: 245 MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-105</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>340</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Alum	All (except Core)	Yes
5056 Alum	Core	No

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Form	Skins, Truss, Braces/Beads	Yes
Mach.	Spars (Spar Caps)	No
Adh. Bond	Spars (H/C Panels)	No
" "	U/Truss Skin Pan-L/Lam.Skin Pan.	Yes
Bolt Assy	U/L Skin Pan to Spar	No

COMMENTS:

Need developments for upper truss skin forming and bonding.

Wide area bonding is a major problem with laminated skins.

Upper skin-spar attachment not possible as shown.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 185
		.03				.008	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-106</u>
_____	<u>340</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Alum.	U. Skin	Yes
6-4 Ti	U. Spar Cap	Yes
8823 Ti	F/R Spars-L.Spar Caps	Yes
	L. Skin Pan (Skin & Core)	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Form & Etch	Upper Skin	No
Extrude & Mach	Spars-Spar Caps	Yes
Braze	Lower Skin Panel	Yes
Adhesive Bond	Aux. Spar Panels	Yes
Bolt Assy	U. Skin to Spars	No

COMMENTS:

Major problem with braze alloy, core manufacture, core machining, and large area brazed panel for lower skin panel.

Joining of adhesive bonded spar panels to brazed lower skin panels is a problem not resolved.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 195
		.0525				.0066	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> _____	<u>610R-107</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u>	<u>340</u>
_____	_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
8823 Ti	U. Skin Pan	Yes
8823 Ti	Spar Pan	Yes
6-4 Ti	Aux. Spar Caps, Lower	Yes
6-4 Ti	L. Skin Pan (H/C)	Yes
6-4 Ti	Truss, Lower Spar Cap	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Form	U/L Skins & Truss	Yes
Adh. Bond	U. Skin Pan - Spar Pan	Yes
Weld	F/R Spar Caps	Yes
Braze	L. Skin Pan	Yes
Bolt Assy	U. Skin & Spars	No

COMMENTS:

Wide area bonding and brazing are major problems.

Forming of truss cap for lower fitting assembly needs development.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 180
		.04				.0053	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-108</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>340</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 Ti (.005)	Corr Core	Yes
8823 Ti	U/L Skins	Yes
Braze Alloy, Ti	Core to Core Node	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Spot Weld and Mach.	Core to Core	Yes
Braze, Assy	Core to Skins	Yes
Forming	Core Cells	Yes
Forming, Creep	Skins	Yes

COMMENTS:

Need development of full depth core making facility and process.

Need low temp. brazing alloy for lower skin (6-4 to 8823).

Large brazing tools and facility needed.

Question: Would CP Ti be acceptable as core material?

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 300 MFG:
		.09				.004	



TITLE \_\_\_\_\_ DWG. NO. 610R-109  
 \_\_\_\_\_ C S S 340  
 \_\_\_\_\_

MATERIAL COMPONENT ADV. MATL.  
 6-4 Titanium All Yes

MFG. PROCESS COMPONENT ADV. METH.  
 T-Burn Weld U/L Skin/Stiff Yes  
 Form Skin/Stiff " " " Yes  
 Rivet and Bolt Assembly No

COMMENTS:

Use Std. tooling for all T-Burn Welds.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL .03	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL .016	TOOL: 120 MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-110</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>340</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 Ti Annealed	A11	

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Forming		

COMMENTS:

Need to revise outer skin to spar cap weld joint.

Welding .015 skin to spar cap is a major problem.

.125 flat on 60° diagonal not possible.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL .075	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL .0033	TOOL: 280 MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-111</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>340</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 Ti	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Form	Skins	Yes
Weld (Alt. Bz)	Skin Panels	Yes
Bolt Assy	Skin Panels & Spars	No

COMMENTS:

Difficult to make skin panels by 100% weld-possibly braze outer skins.

Attachment, skin panel to intermediate spars, very difficult.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR ,
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 250
		.052				.0053	MFG:



TITLE \_\_\_\_\_ DWG. NO. 610R-112  
 \_\_\_\_\_ C S S 340  
 \_\_\_\_\_

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7475 T7651 Plate	Lower Skin	Yes
7050 T651 Plate	Upper Skin	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Machine Complete (All Details)	All Details	No
Bolt	Assy	No

COMMENTS:

Conventional forming & machining.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 115
		.022				.020	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R113"A"</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>340</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 Ti Annealed	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Mach From Plate (.65)	Upper Skin	No
Mach From Plate (.500)	Lower Skin	No
Creep Form	U/L Plates	Yes
Weld-	Spar Web/Cap	Yes
Bolt Assy	U/Skin & Spar	No

COMMENTS:

Need to increase stiffener spacing to allow for larger cutters for producibility.

Will have to etch .030 off all surfaces to hold dimensions as shown.

Look at integral stiffened skin extrusions in trade-off studies.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 200
		.037				.013	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> _____	610R-114
_____	<u>C S S</u> _____	340
_____	_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 Ti Annealed	Al1	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Butt Weld	Skin-Spar Joints	Yes
Braze	Skin to Stiff	Yes
Form	Truss Core	Yes
Bolt Assy	U/L Skin Panel & Spars	No

COMMENTS:

Need spars and corrugations parallel.

Problem of accessibility in closing wing box.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 220
		.084				.0033	MFG:



TITLE \_\_\_\_\_ DWG. NO. 610R-115-1  
 \_\_\_\_\_ C S S 340  
 \_\_\_\_\_

MATERIAL 7050 Alum COMPONENT A11 ADV. MATL. Yes

MFG. PROCESS Machine Complete and Form COMPONENT Skins ADV. METH. Yes  
Machine Spars No  
Bolt-Rivet Assy Skin-Spars No

COMMENTS:

Need greater spacing between stiffeners for cutter size required.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 150
		.03				.013	MFG:



TITLE \_\_\_\_\_ DWG. NO. 610R-115-2  
 \_\_\_\_\_ C S S 340  
 \_\_\_\_\_

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 Ti	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Machine	Spars-Stiff.	No
Form	Skins	Yes
Weld (T-Burn)	Stiff to Skins	Yes
Bolt Assy	Skin-Spares	No

COMMENTS:

Suggest T extrusions for stiffeners or integral panel extrusions with butt weld joints for trade study.

Larger spacing between stiffeners is desired for machining or welding.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL .037	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL .007	TOOL: 215 MFG:



TITLE \_\_\_\_\_ DWG. NO. 610R116  
 \_\_\_\_\_ C S S 340  
 \_\_\_\_\_

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Aluminum	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Forming-Corr. Stiff.	Skin Stiff	No
Machine	Spars	No
Adh. Bonding	<u>Skin to Stiff</u>	No
Bolt Assy	Skin to Spar	No

COMMENTS:

Requires equipment development for forming corrugated stiffeners.

Development of bonding laminates required.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL .034	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL .013	TOOL: 165 MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-117</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>340</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Alum	A11	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Form	Skins & Spars	No
Adh. Bond	U/L Skin Panels	No
Bolt Assy	Skin-Spars	No

COMMENTS:

Major problem is wide area bonding.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL .022	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL .013	TOOL: 135 MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-118</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>340</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Alum	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Form	Truss Core & Skins	No
Extrude & Mach.	Spar Caps	No
Bolt Assy	Skin Panels to Spars	No
Adhesive Bond	Truss Core & Skins	No

COMMENTS:

Assume corrugation truss members to be parallel.  
 Major problem is wide area bonding.  
 Closing of box with internal bolts is an assembly problem.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 170
		.026				.008	MFG:

(See 610R-026)



TITLE \_\_\_\_\_ DWG. NO. 610R-119  
 \_\_\_\_\_ C S S 340  
 \_\_\_\_\_

MATERIAL COMPONENT ADV. MATL.  
 7050 Alum All Yes

MFG. PROCESS COMPONENT ADV. METH.  
 Form Laminate Skins & Spars No  
 " Hat Stiff & Spar Caps No  
 Adh. Bond Hats, Lam. Skins & Spars Yes  
 Bolt Assy U. Skin & Spar Cap No

COMMENTS:

Wide area bonding of laminated skins and spars is the major problem.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 130 MFG:
		.03				.017	

(See 610R-025)



<u>TITLE</u> _____	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610R-120</u>
_____	<u>C S S</u> <u>340</u>
_____	_____

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Alum	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Form	Integral Stiff Skin	Yes
Form	Skin Laminates	No
Machine	Spars	No
Adhesive Bond	Skin Panels	Yes
Bolt Assy	U. Skin & Spar	No

COMMENTS:

Forming of integral stiffened skins is a major problem. Assume that stiffeners will be parallel.

Adhesive bonding of laminated skin panels needs development.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: 150
		.041				.011	MFG:

(See 610R-019-2)



SECTION II.4  
CATALOG OF  
CROSS-SECTION DRAWINGS



**CROSS-SECTION CONCEPTS**

**FOR CENTER SPAR STATION 140.0**

**DRAWING NO. 610R-000 THROUGH 610R-031**

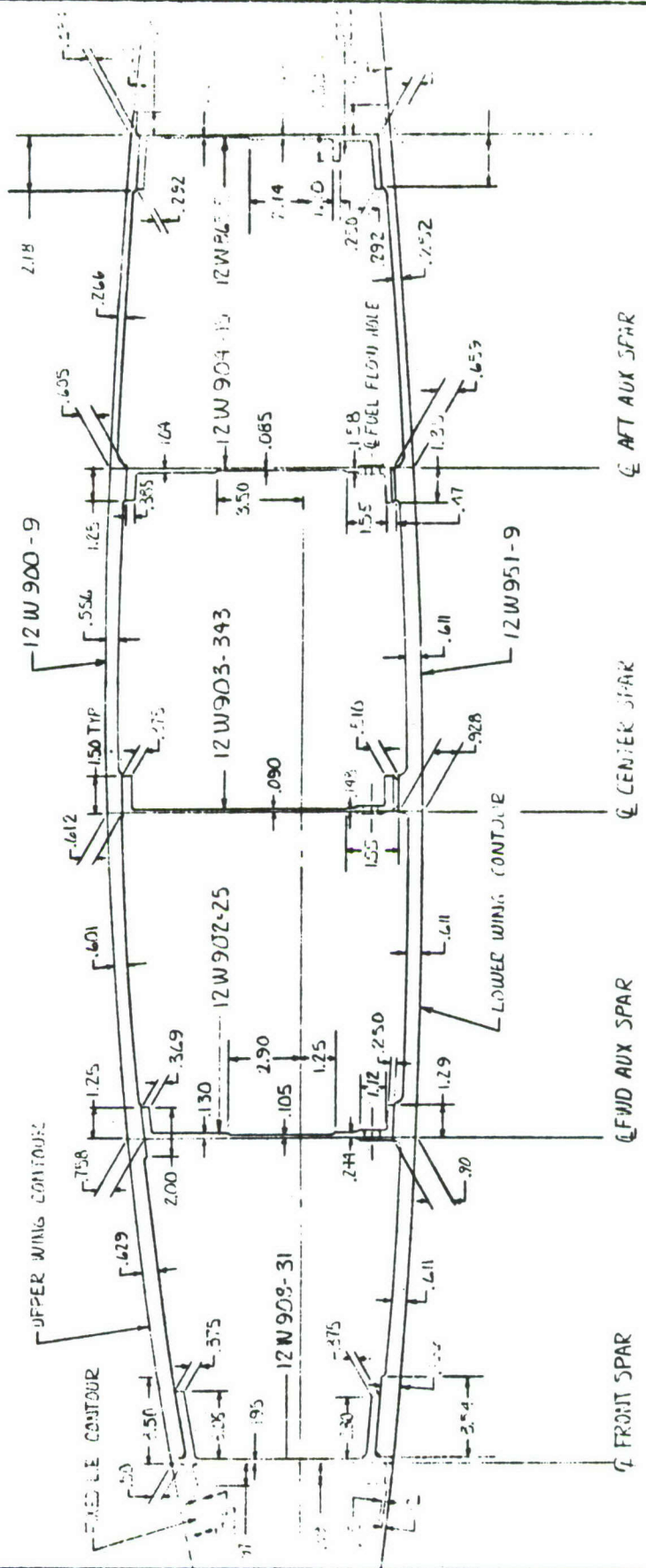


WTS ~ 1" OF CROSS-SECTION

PART	RAW STOCK WEIGHT	FINISHED WEIGHT
UPPER SKIN	6.00	2.88
LOWER SKIN	6.00	2.99
SPARS	11.25	1.33
TOTAL		7.14

**CROSS SECTION CONCEPT** 6102-000

TITLE F-111F WING BOX - CROSS SECTION  
CUT AT CENTER SPAR STATION 140



PREPARED BY *Q. B. R. R. R.* DATE 6/12/71

**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation

SCALE : 1/4

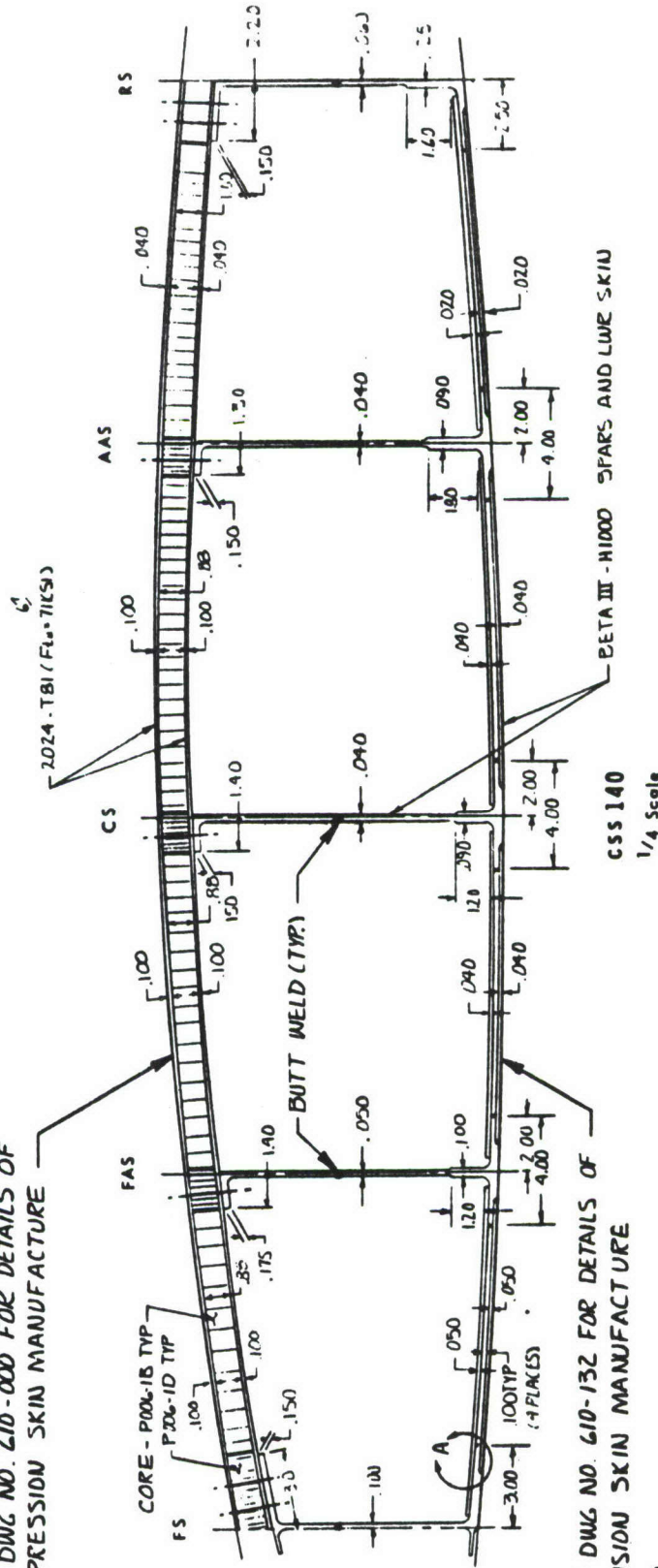


# CROSS SECTION CONCEPT

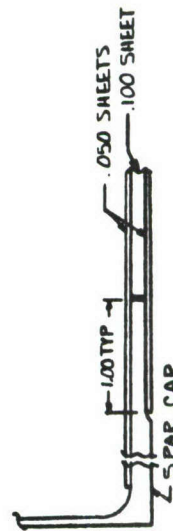
610R-001

TITLE WING SECTION - WELDED SPARS, CONSTANT DEPTH SANDWICH UPPER SKIN, LAMINATED LOWER SKIN WITH EXTERNAL SPAR CAPS.

REF DWG NO. 610-000 FOR DETAILS OF COMPRESSION SKIN MANUFACTURE



REF DWG NO. 610-132 FOR DETAILS OF TENSION SKIN MANUFACTURE



DETAIL A (FULL SCALE)

PREPARED BY *J.D. Bigler* DATE 8/3/72

**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation

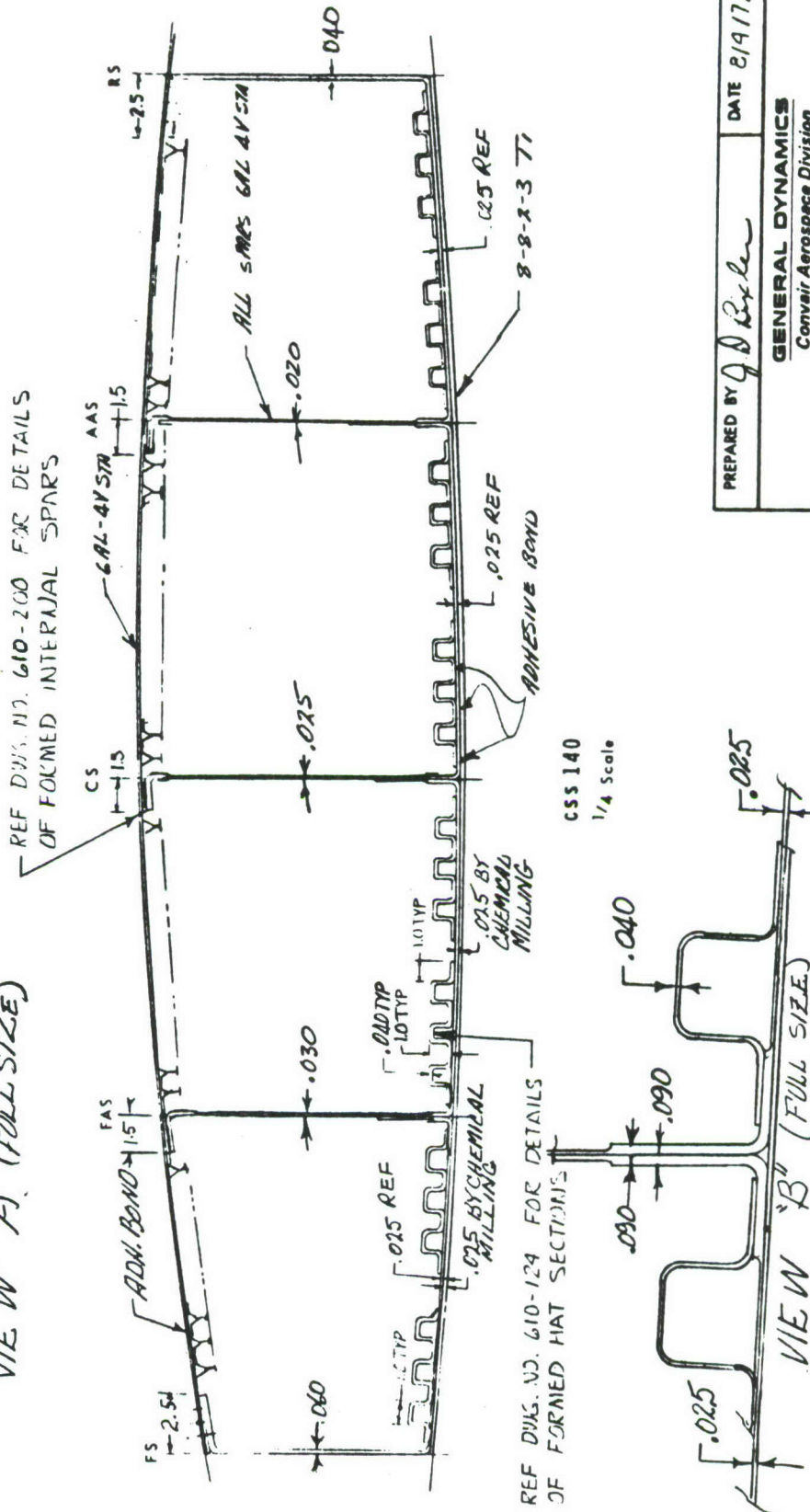
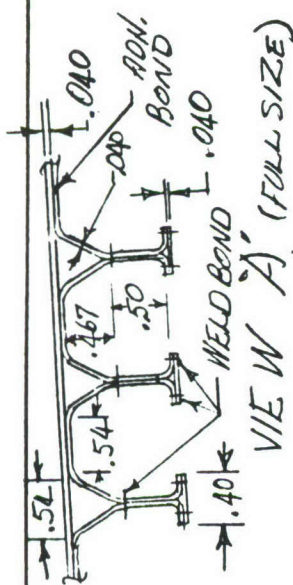


61ÜR-002A

TITLE WING SECTION ~ INTEGRALLY FORMED SPARS, STIFFENED UPPER SKIN, LAMINATED LOWER SKIN WITH HAT STIFFENERS

WTS. FOR 1.0" OF CROSS-SECT

PART	Road Stocked	FAIRCHILD INC.
UPPER SKIN	1.63	1.360
LOWER SKIN	1.51	1.262
SPARS	2.68	1.340
		3,962



PREPARED BY J. D. Bixler

DATE 2/9/72

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**Convair Aerospace Division**  
*Fort Worth Operation*

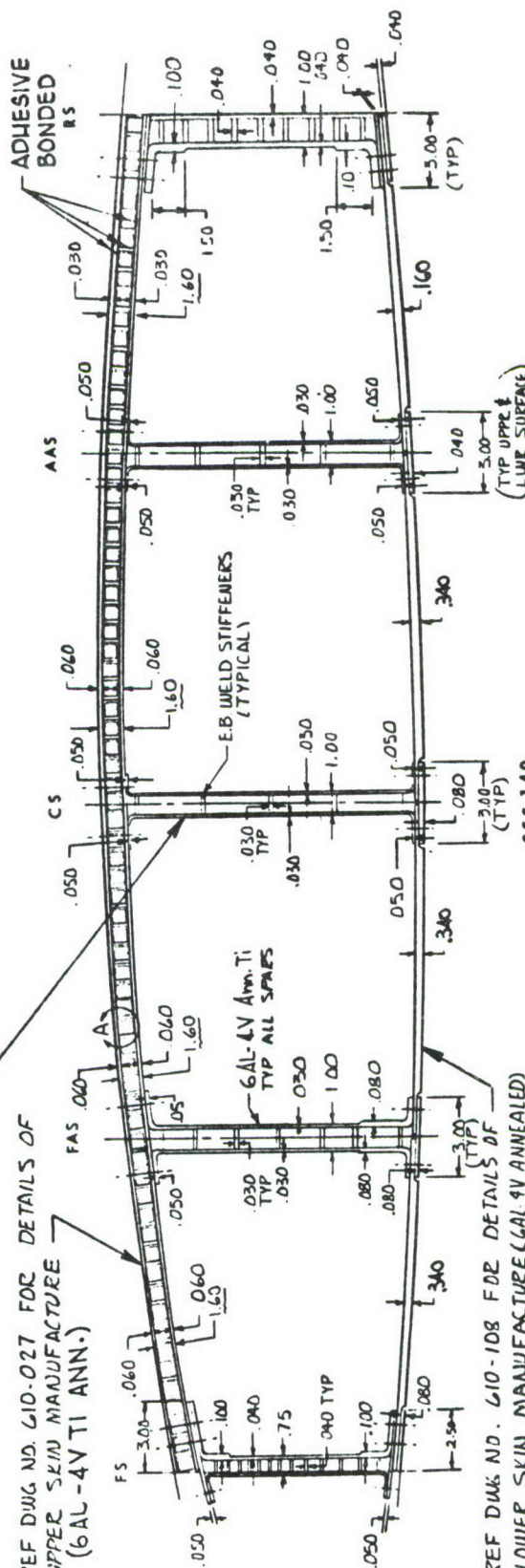


A

<b>CROSS SECTION CONCEPT</b>	610R-003
TITLE WING SECTION - WELDED SPARS, SQ. TUBE UPPER SKIN, PLANK LOWER SKIN.	

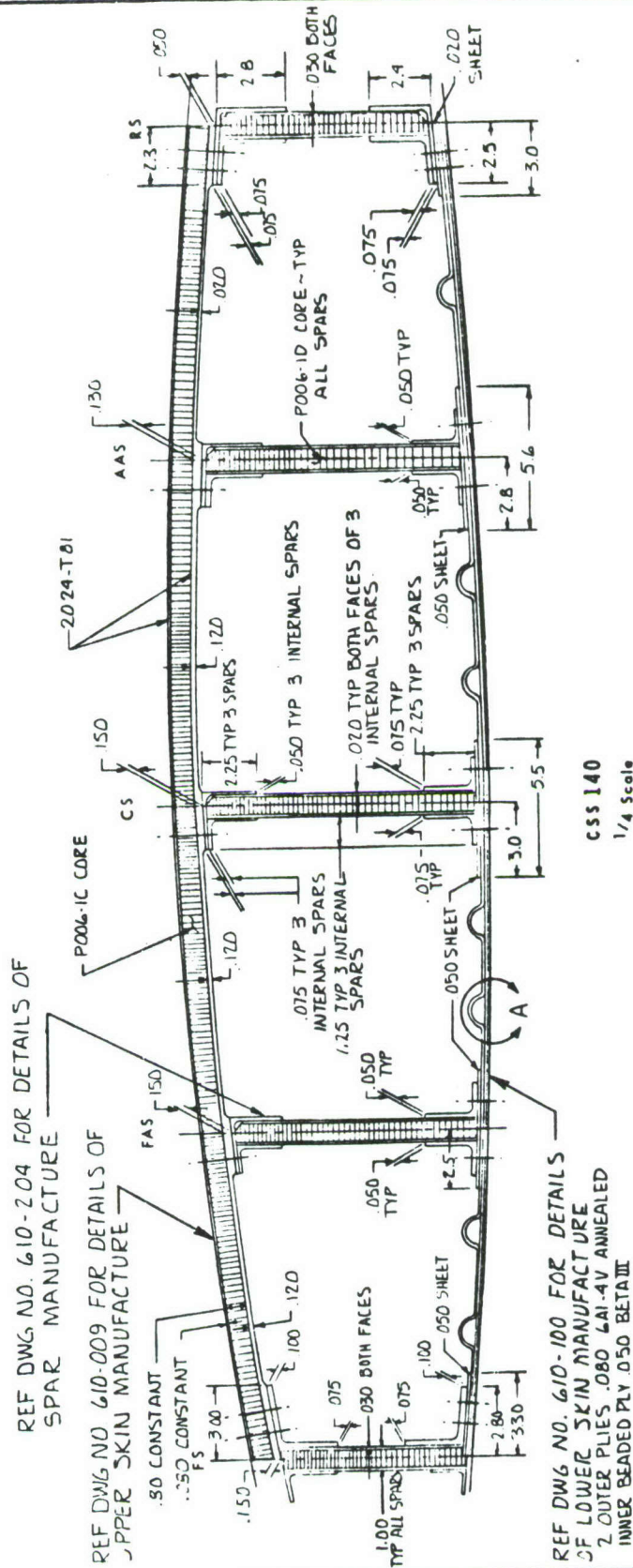
REF DWG NO. 610-219 FOR DETAILS OF SPAR MANUFACTURE

REF DWG NO. 610-027 FOR DETAILS OF UPPER SKIN MANUFACTURE (6AL-4V TI ANN.)





<b>CROSS SECTION CONCEPT</b>	610R-004
TITLE WING SECTION - SANDWICH SPARS, SIMPLIFIED SANDWICH UPPER SKIN, LAMINATED STIFFENED LOWER SKIN.	



PREPARED BY <i>J. D. Byler</i>	DATE 8/8/72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

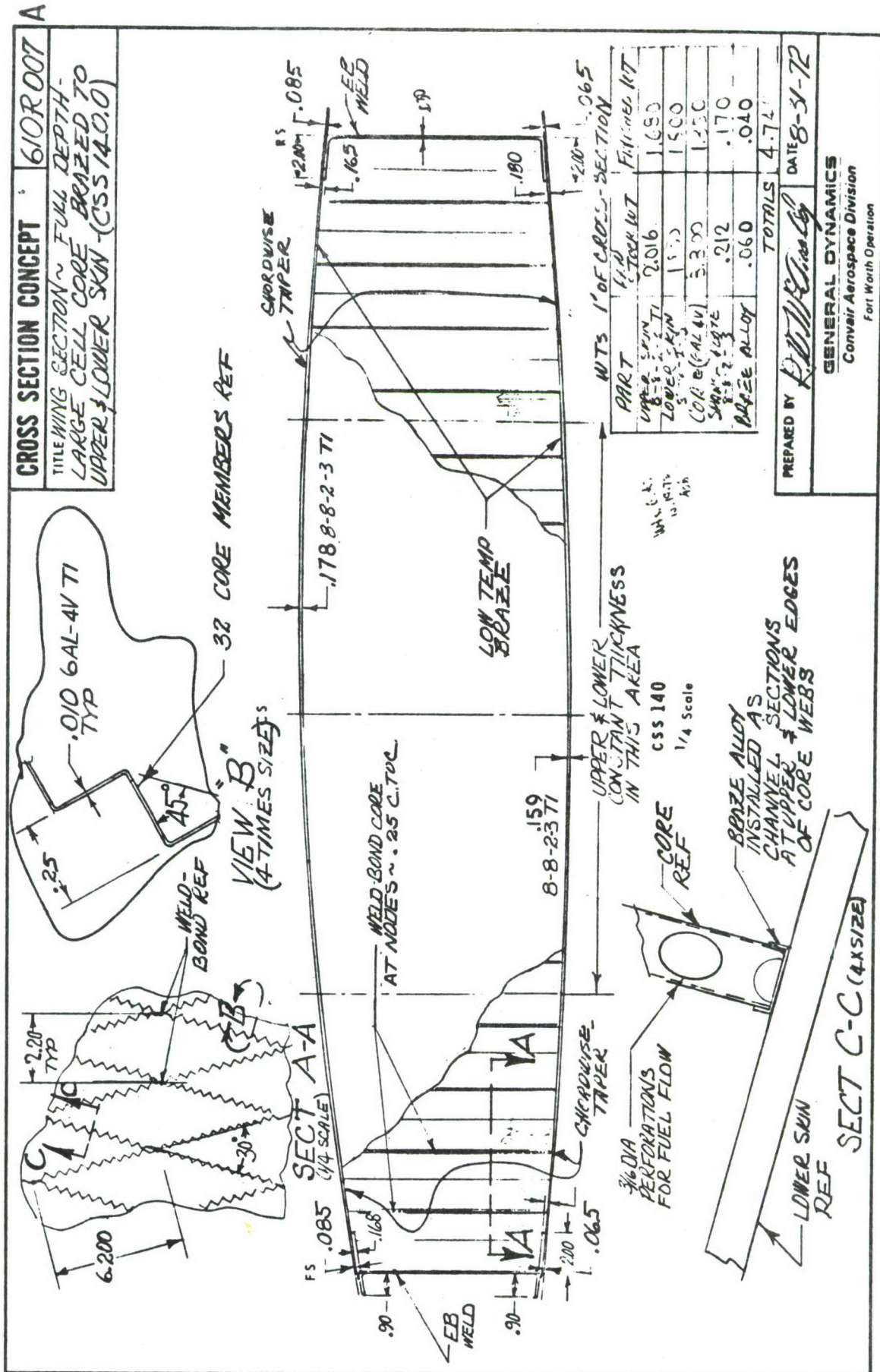












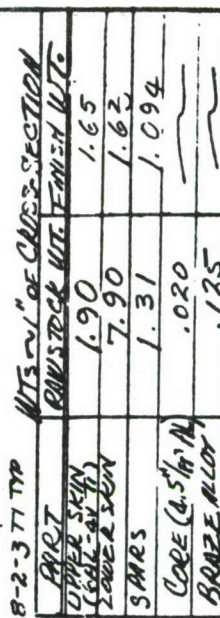






610R009

TITLE WING-SECTION~ BONDED BULB STIFFENED  
UPPER SKIN; LOWER SKIN WITH INNER  
MEMBER MACHINED, OUTER SHEET BRAZED ON~(SS,ALC)



DATE	
PREPARED BY	<i>[Signature]</i>

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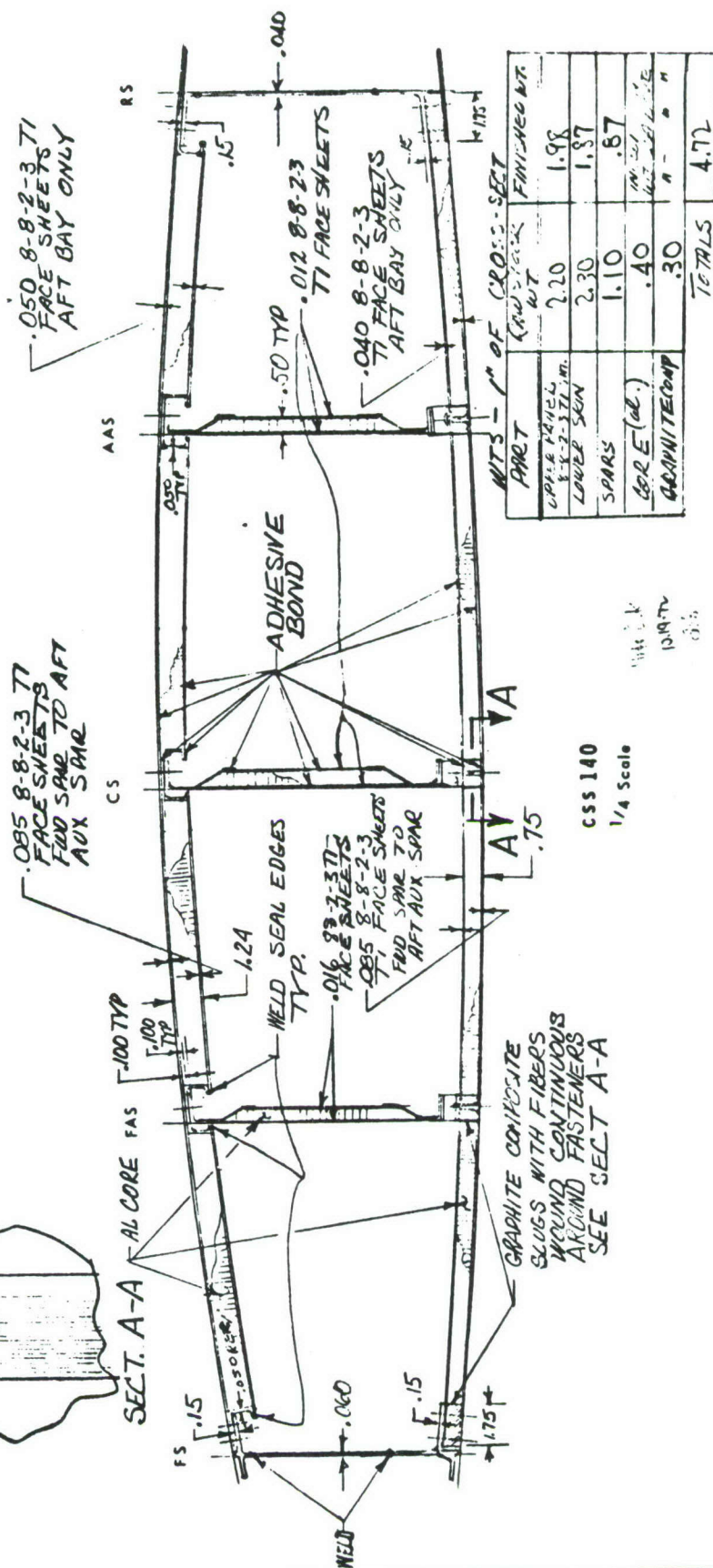
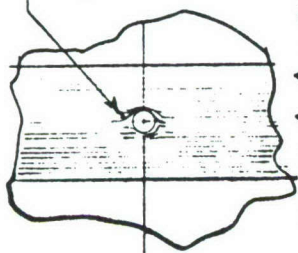
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## CROSS SECTION CONCEPT

610R010

TITLE XING SECTION — ADHESIVE BONDED  
T1 SANDWICH SKINS LOWER SKIN  
WITH COMPOSITE SLUGS (CSS 140)

FIBERS TO BE  
CONTINUOUS AROUND  
ALL FASTENER HOLES



PREPARED BY *B. D. H. Brady* DATE 9-8-72

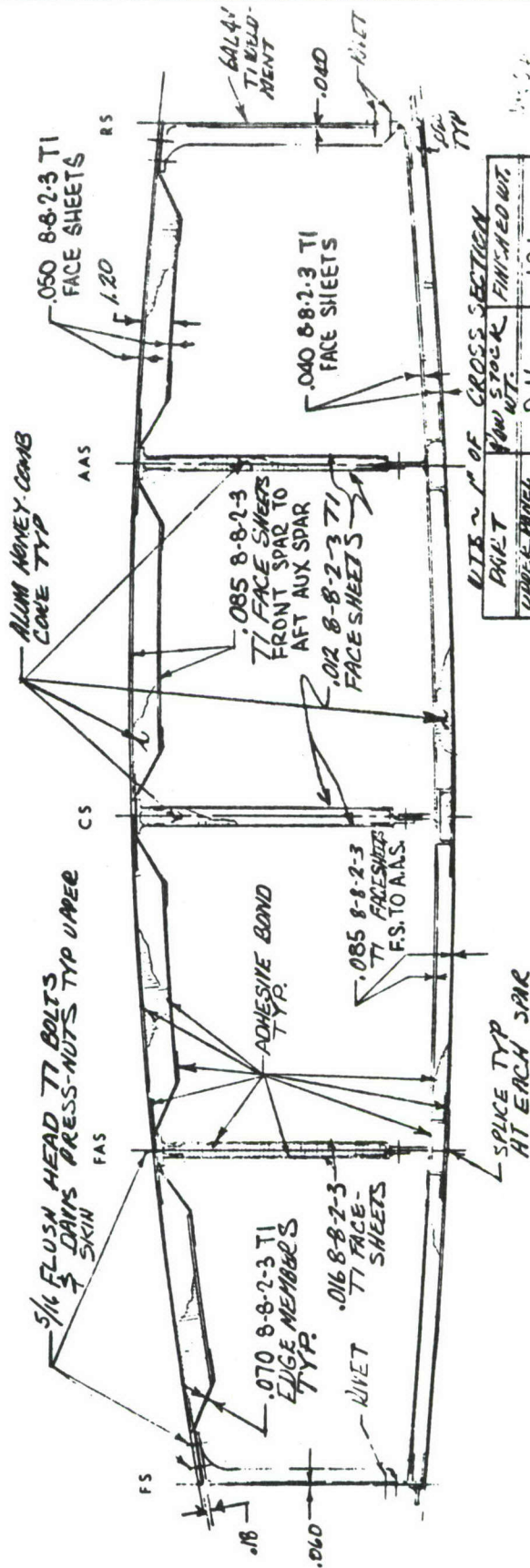
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Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation



CROSS SECTION CONCEPT

610R011

TITLE WING SECTION ~ ADHESIVE REINFORCED SANDWICH UPPER & LOWER SKIN, AND INTERNAL SPARS ~ (CSS 140.0)



WTS ~ 1" OF CROSS SECTION

PANEL	RAW STOCK	FINISHED WGT.
UPPER PANEL 8-8-2-3 T1	2.16	1.91
LOWER PANEL 8-8-2-3 T1	2.09	1.74
SPARS 8-8-2-3 T1	.91	.73
CORE	.27	INCLUDE 0.0 W. 0.25 WTS
Totals		4.27

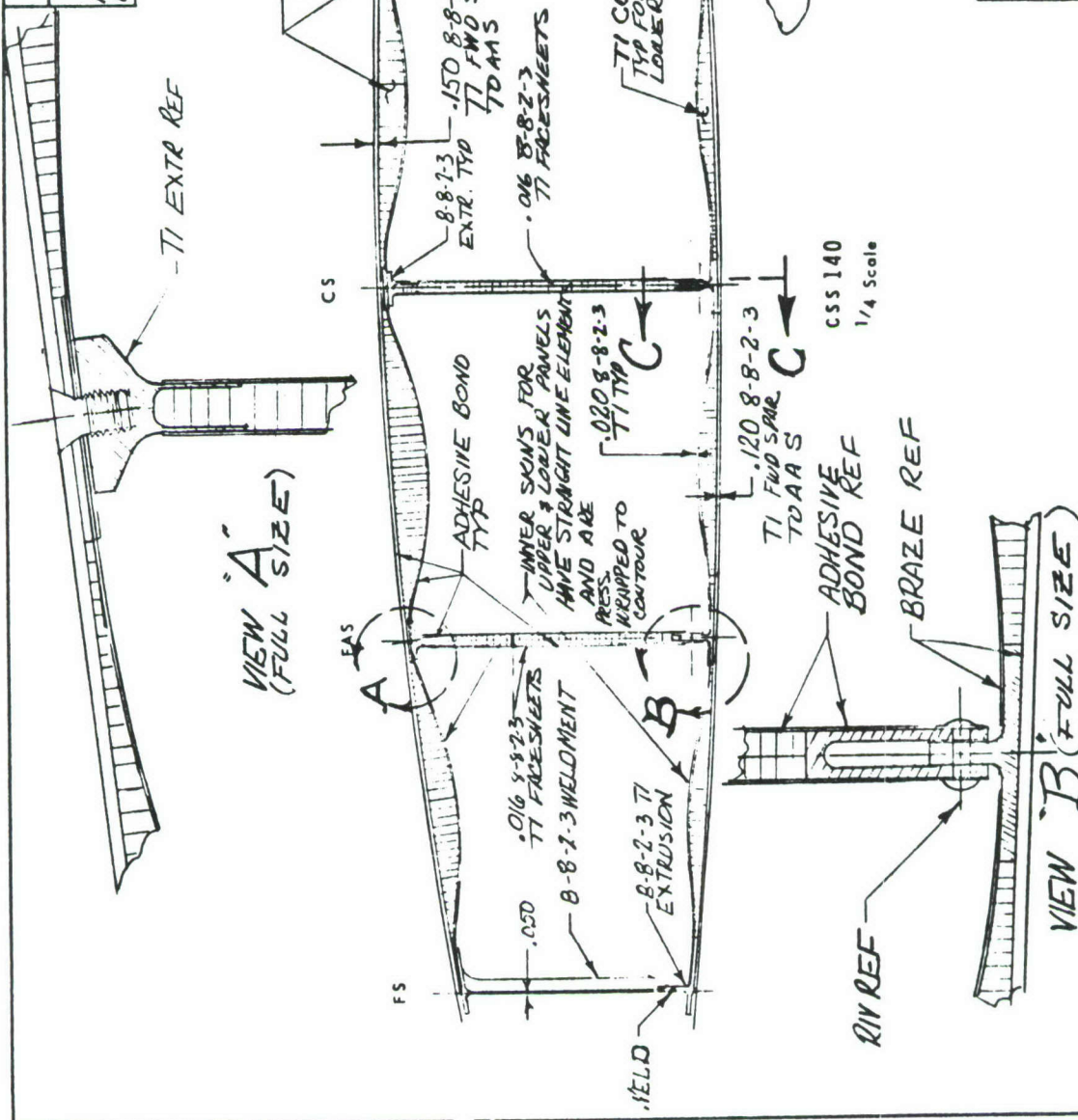
PREPARED BY *[Signature]* DATE 9-11-72

GENERAL DYNAMICS  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation



## 610R012

TITLE WING SECTION ~ ADH. BONDED UPPER  
PANEL, BLAZED LOWER PANEL WITH  
PRESSURE WOUND INNER SKINS (CS-1400)





# CROSS SECTION CONCEPT

610R-013B

TITLE WING SECTION - LAMINATED LOWER SKIN WITH STEPPED SPAR CAPS, HAT STIFF UPPER SKIN

WEIGHTS OF 1 INCH OF CROSS SECTION

PART	Stock Wts.	Finished Wts.
Lwr Skin Panel and Stepped Spar Caps	2.26	1.68
Doublers	.50	.42
Spar Webs	.36	.30
Fasteners	—	.07
Upper Skin Panel	1.63	1.41
Upper Spar Caps/Grips	1.69	1.40
TOTAL		5.48

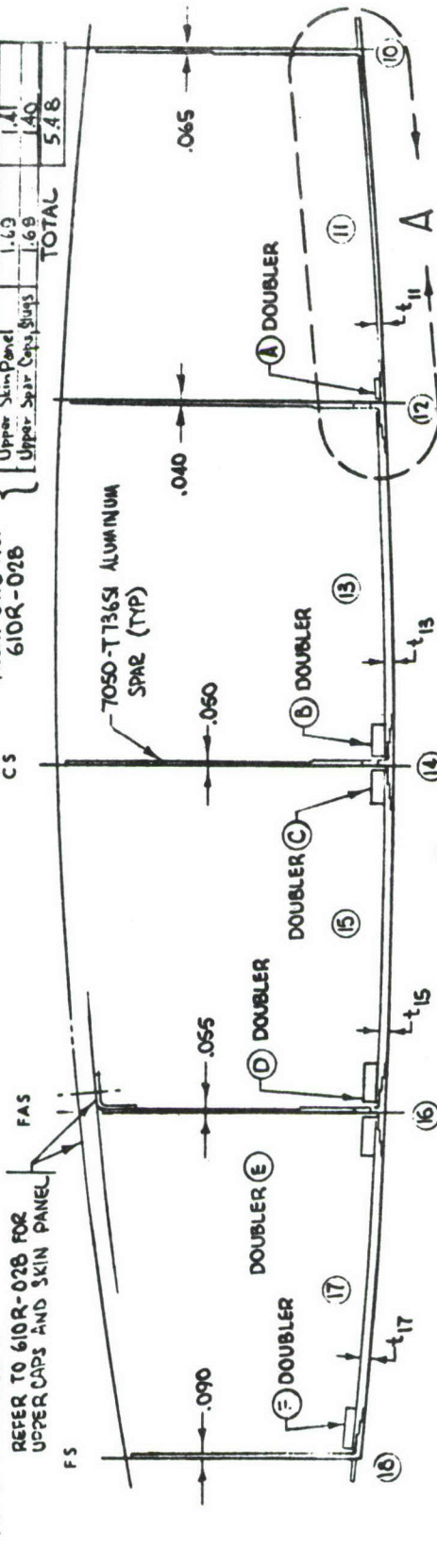
\*NOTE: SPAR ELEMENTS 12, 14, 16 & 18 REQUIRE CROSS SECTIONAL AREA IN ADDITION TO THAT PROVIDED BY THE STEPPED SPAR CAPS (ON THE LOWER SURFACE). THE METHOD SHOWN TO DETERMINE THAT AREA CONSISTS OF BONDED DOUBLERS. ALL THIS METHOD WOULD BE A THICKENED LAMIN IN THE SPAR WEB AT THE LOWER SURFACE.

SPAR ELEMENT NUMBER	10	12	14	16	18
DOUBLER NUMBER	—	A	B	C	D
DOUBLER SIZE	—	.375 x 1.00	.500 x 1.25	.573 x 1.50	.770 x 1.00

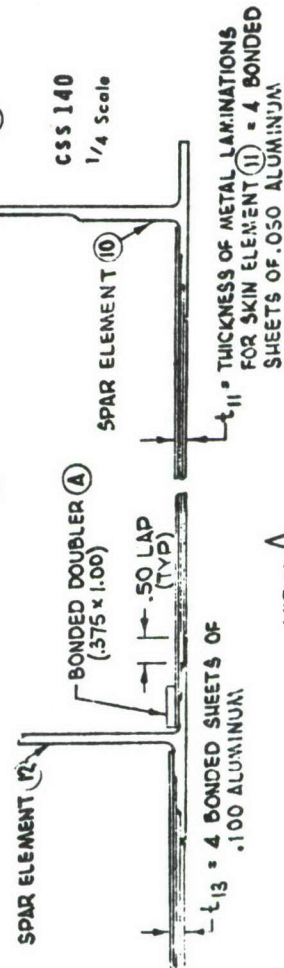
LOWER SKIN MATERIAL AND DOUBLERS ARE 7050 ALUMINUM

REFER TO 610R-028 FOR UPPER CAPS AND SKIN PANEL

FROM DWG NO. 610R-028



SKIN ELEMENT NUMBER	11	13	15	17
TOTAL METAL THICKNESS OF LAMINATION (EXCLUDES GLUE LIP, S)	4 x .050 = .200	4 x .100 = .400	4 x .100 = .400	4 x .100 = .400

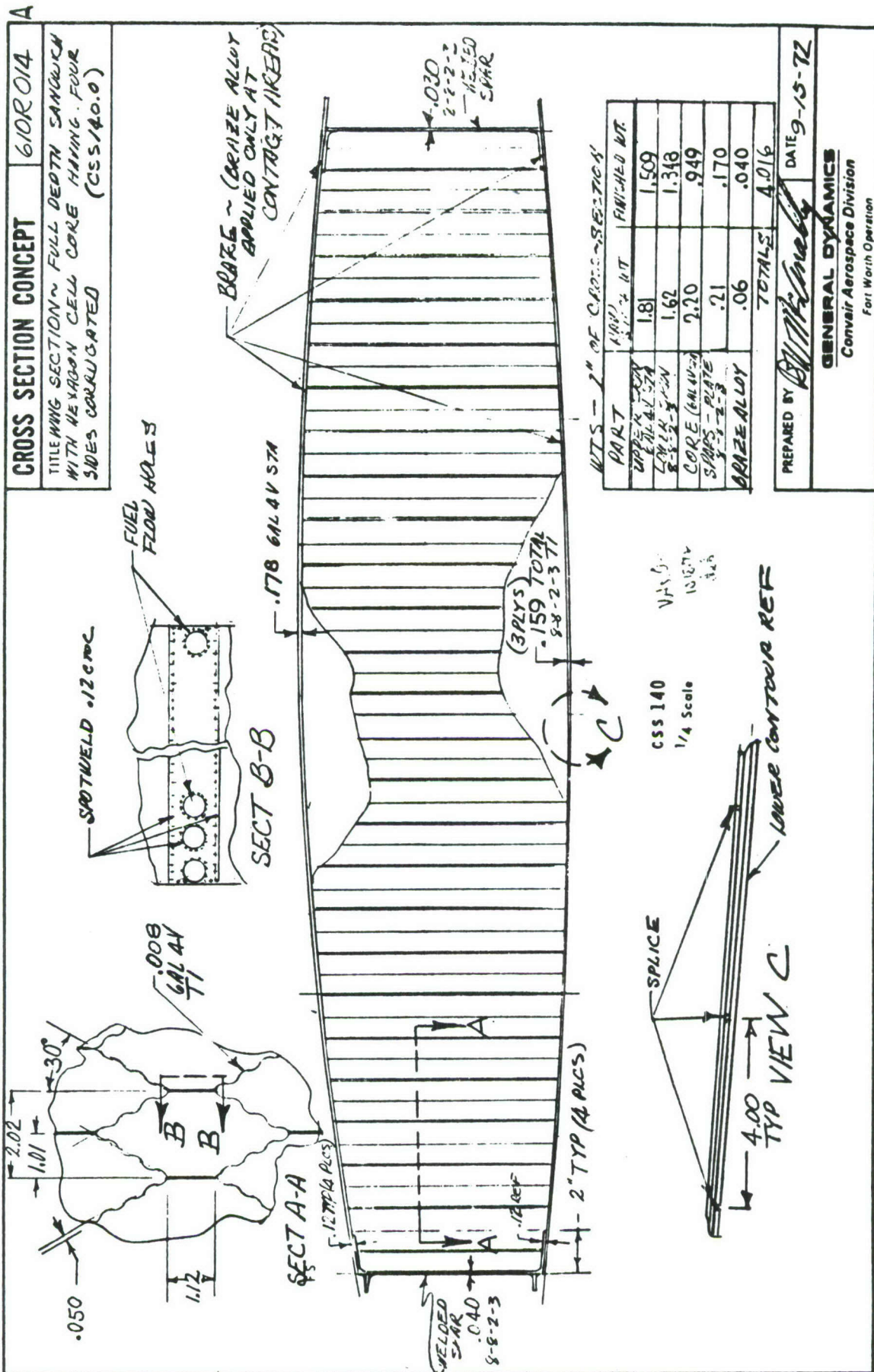


PREPARED BY *D.E. Blum* DATE 9-14-72

GENERAL DYNAMICS  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation

VIEW A  
1/2 SIZE

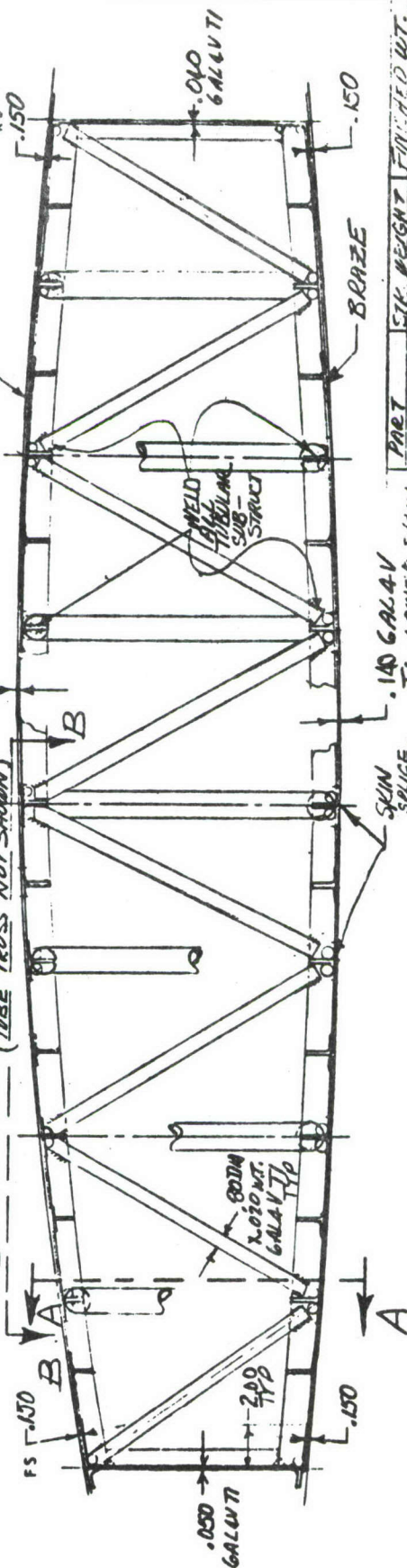
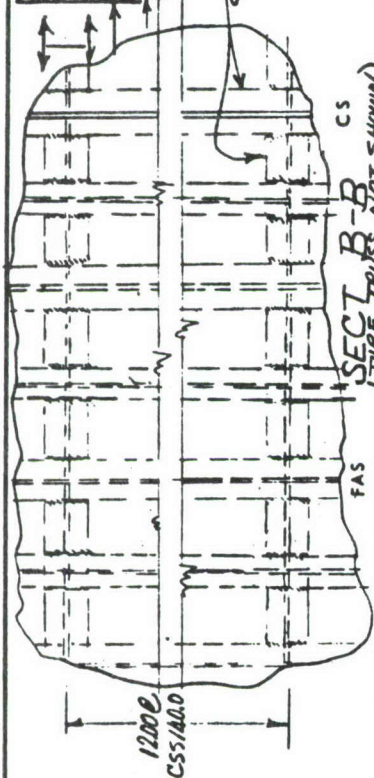






## 610R 015'c

TITLE WING SECTION ~ WELDED SAUCE  
TRUSS SUB-STRUCT SKIN'S JOINED  
TO SUB-STRUCT BY BRACE (CSS 140.0)



PART	STK	WEIGHT	FINISHED WT.
UPPER KIN	1.3		1.16
LOWER KIN	1.1		1.10
TEE-ENTRY	1.8		1.10
TUBES	.33		.27
BRAZE RUN	.12		.11
SARS(2)	.35		.32
			4.210

WMS OK  
10/15/77

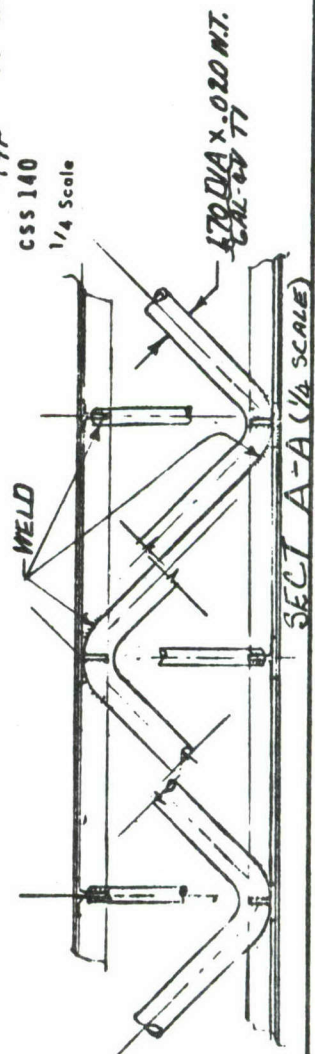
DATE	11/1/80
PREPARED BY	D. J. W. S.

DATE 9/15/72

# GENERAL DYNAMICS

**Convair Aerospace Division**

## Fort Worth Operation



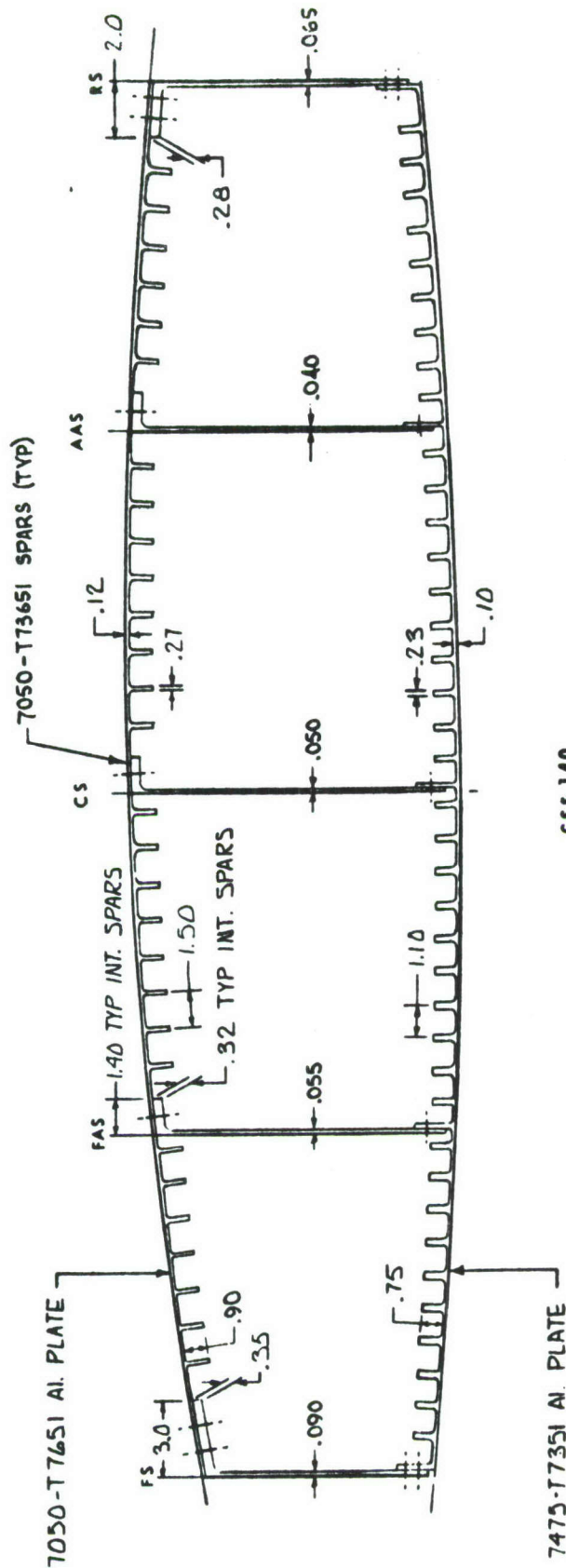


CROSS SECTION CONCEPT	610R-016A
TITLE (WING SECTION) - ALUMINUM INTEGRALLY STIFFENED PANELS, MACHINED	

# WTS. FOR 1 INCH OF CROSS SECTION

PART	Stock Wt.	Finished Wt.
Upper Skin	6.0	2.370
Lower Skin	4.8	2.440
Spars	10.2	.800
TOTAL		5.610

(SMALL CAPS WT. IN SKIN)



CSS 140  
1/4 Scale

PREPARED BY <i>J. D. Fisher</i>	DATE 9/13/72
GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Fort Worth Operation	

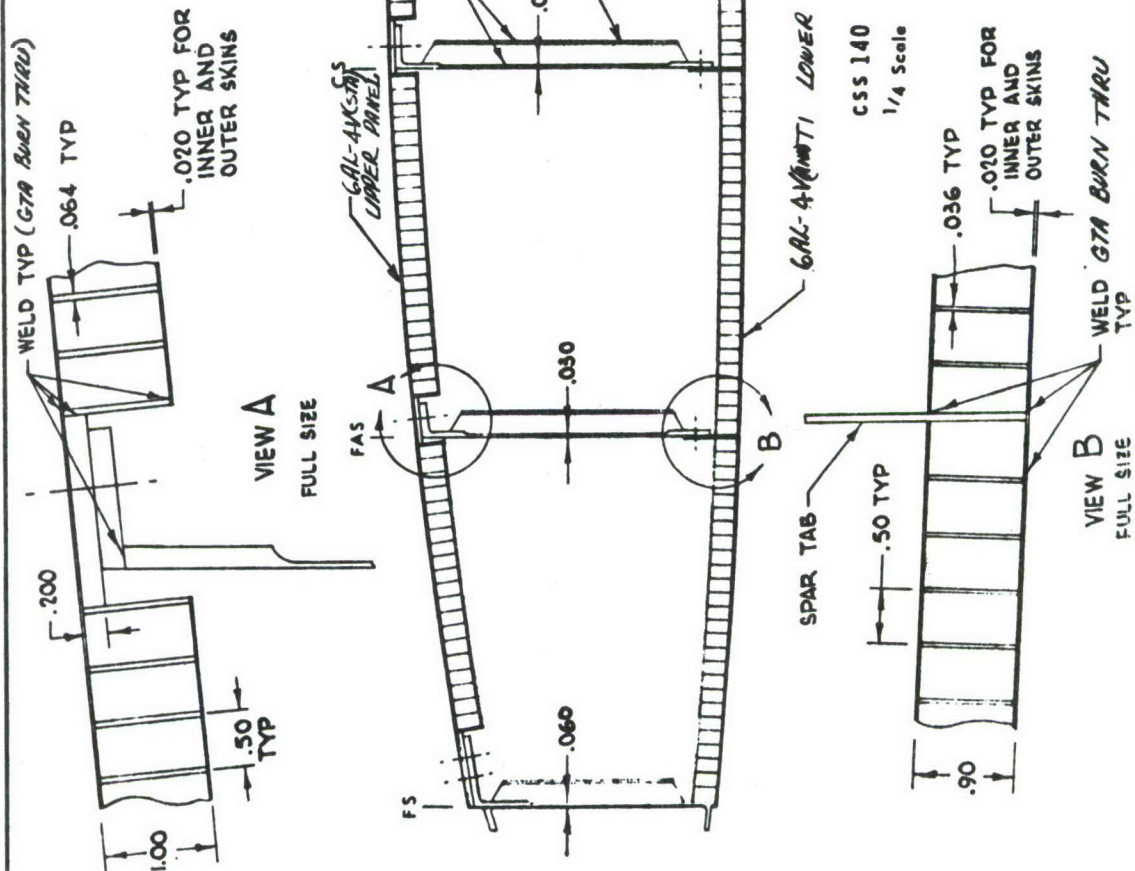


610R-017A

TITLE WING SECTION - RECTANGULAR TUBE  
TRUSS CORE SANDWICH PANEL, WELDED  
8-8-2-3 TI

WTS ~ 1" OF CLSS SECTION

PAR T	RARE STOCK WTS	FINISHED WTS
UPPER SKIN	4.82	1.530
LOWER SKIN	2.48	2.050
SME S	1.80	.914
AAS	TOTALS	4.484

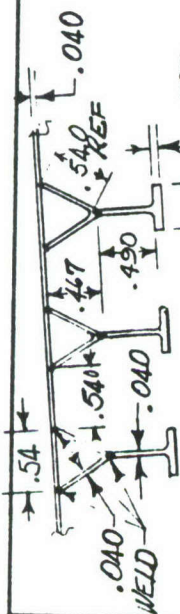


PREPARED BY J. Z. Storm DATE 9-18-72

DATE 9-18-72

**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
**Convair Aerospace Division**  
*Fort Worth Operation*

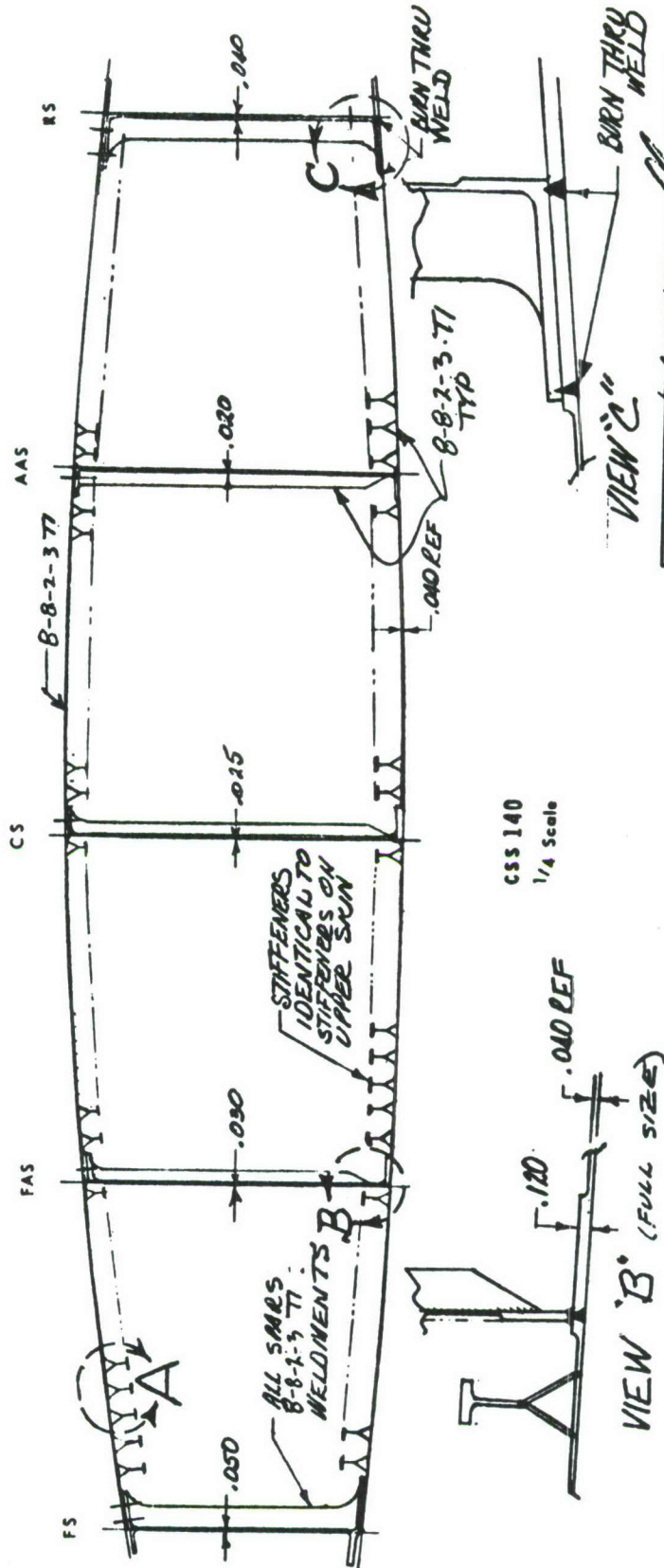




VIEW A (FULL SIZE)

WTS. FOR 10" OF CROSS-SECT

PART	RAW STOCK WT FINISHED WT
UPPER SKIN	2.86
LOWER SKIN	3.40
SPARS	1.76
	4.044



# CROSS SECTION CONCEPT

610R 018

TITLE WING SECTION ~ WELDED Y-TEE STIFFENED SKINS (CSS 140.0)

PREPARED BY *[Signature]*

DATE 9-18-72

GENERAL DYNAMICS

Convair Aerospace Division

Fort Worth Operation

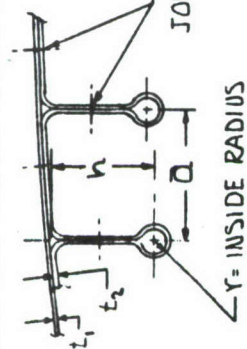


A

## CROSS SECTION CONCEPT

610R-019

TITLE WING SECTION ~ INTEGRAL FORMED BULBED TEE



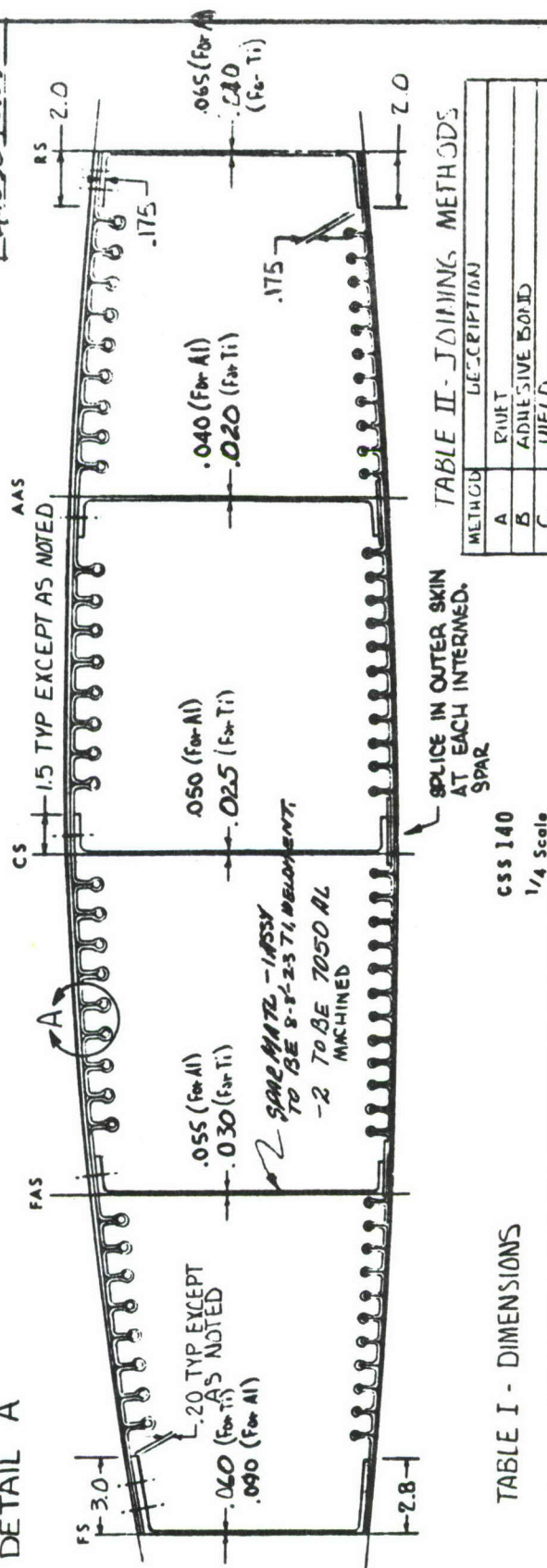
SEVERAL ACCEPTABLE  
JOINING METHODS AVAILABLE -  
SEE TABLE II BELOW.

$r = \text{INSIDE RADIUS}$

FOR VALUES OF  $t, r, \vartheta$ , AND  $n$ , SEE TABLE I BELOW.

## DETAIL A

PART	RAW STACK WTS.	FINISHED WTS.
UPPER SKIN	- 1 (71) 2 (80)	- 1 (71) 2 (81)
LOWER SKIN	3.00 2.36	1.00 1.970
SPARKS	2.70 11.25	1.200 2.200
		1.720 1.720
		4.030 5.290



### TABLE I - DIMENSIONS

		TENSION SKIN (Lower Surface)						*COMPRESSION SKIN (Upper Surface)					
Dash No.	Material	t <sub>1</sub>	t <sub>2</sub>	h	a	r	t <sub>1</sub>	t <sub>2</sub>	h	a	r		
- 1	* GAL-64(SM) 8-8-2-3-71	.025	.025	.72	.90	.075	.032	.032	.93	1.16	.096		
- 2	7050 Aluminum	.080	.045	1.60	1.60	.218	.100	.050	1.60	1.60	.218		

TABLE II-JOINING METHODS

METHOD	DESCRIPTION
A	RIJET
B	ADHESIVE BOND
C	WELD
D	FRITTE

PREPARED BY *J. D. [Signature]* DATE *9/19/72*

**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
**Convair Aerospace Division**  
**Fort Worth Operation**



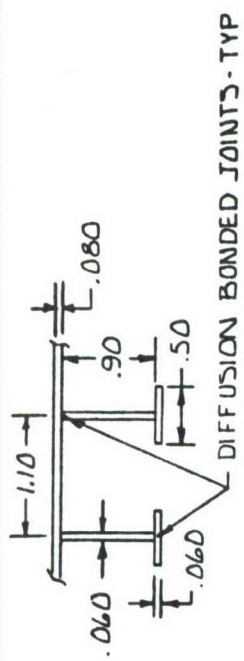




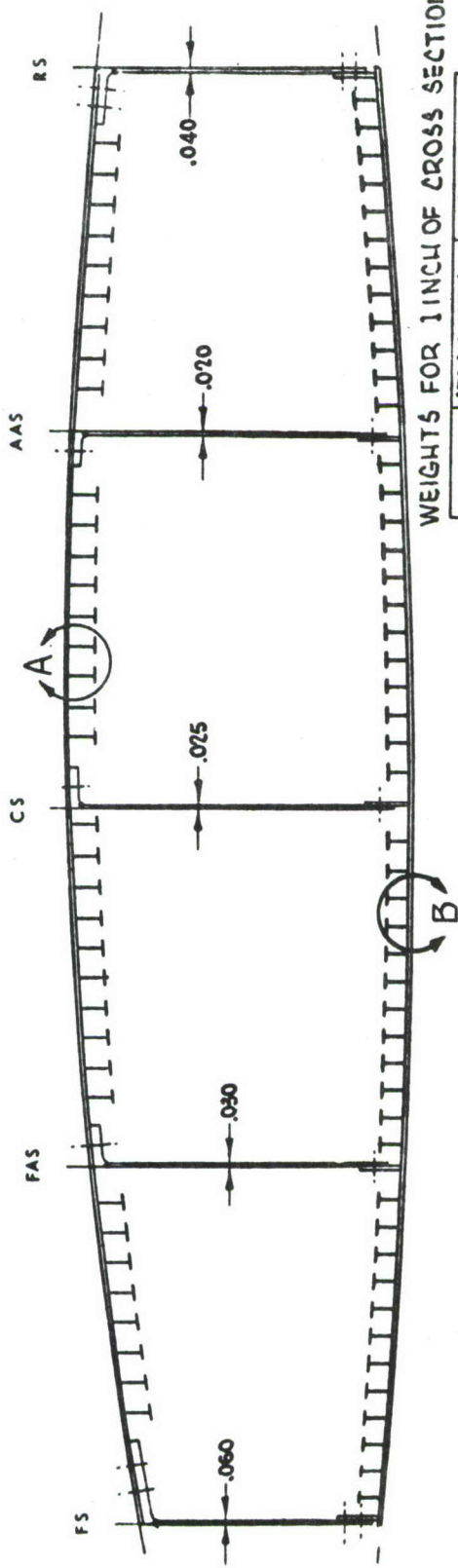
**CROSS SECTION CONCEPT** 610R-021

TITLE WING SECTION - DIFFUSION BONDED/  
TEE STIFFENED PANELS

Dash No	MATERIAL (All Titanium)			METHOD OF FABRICATION
	Upper Skin	Lower Skin	Spars	
-1	6Al-4V STA	8-B-2-3	6Al-4V STA	Weld
-2	6Al-4V Annealed	6Al-4V Annealed	6Al-4V STA	Weld or Diffusion Bond



DIFFUSION BONDED JOINTS - TYP

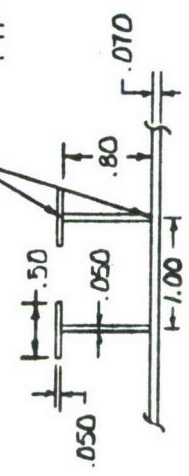


WEIGHTS FOR 1 INCH OF CROSS SECTION

PART	STOCK WTS.	FINISHED WTS.
Upper Skin	1.70	1.420
Lower Skin	2.10	1.730
Spars	1.74	1.92
TOTALS		4.024

CSS 140  
1/4 Scale

DIFFUSION BONDED JOINTS  
TYP



PREPARED BY *J. B. B.* DATE 9/21/72

**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth, Texas

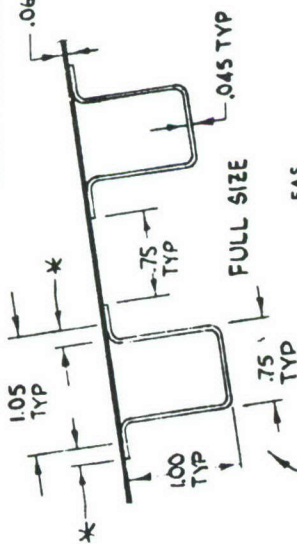


# CROSS SECTION CONCEPT 610R-022A

TITLE WING SECTION - ADHESIVE BONDED LAMINATED SKINS WITH BONDED HAT STIFFENERS, TITANIUM

\* VARIES FROM .15 TO .30, DEPENDING UPON FABRICATION METHOD

.063 = TOTAL METAL THICKNESS OF SKIN LAMINATIONS (GLUE LINES EXCLUDED)



Dash No	MATERIAL (All Titanium)		METHOD OF FABRICATION
	Upper Skin *	Lower Skin *	
-1	6A1-4V Annealed	6A1-4V Annealed	Weld, Braze, Diffusion Bond and (For upper surface only) Rivet
-2	6A1-4V STA	B-8-2-3	6A1-4V STA

\* Monolithic or Laminated (2 Sheets) AAS

## WEIGHTS FOR 1 INCH OF CROSS SECTION

PART	STOCK WTS.	FINISHED WTS.
-1	-2	-1
Upper Skin	1.90	1.70
Lower Skin	1.80	1.50
Spars	3.20	2.90
TOTAL		4.624

BACK-TO-BACK SPAR WEB ELEMENTS BONDED FIRST, THUS MAKING THE FLANGE-TO-SKIN AND THE SKIN LAMINAE BONDS PRIMARY

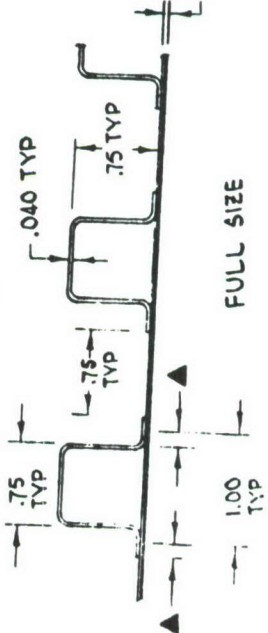
2 LAMINATIONS - TYP

CSS 140

1/4 Scale

SPLICE IN OUTER SKIN AT EACH INTERMEDIATE SPAR

.050 = TOTAL METAL THICKNESS OF SKIN LAMINATIONS (GLUE LINES EXCLUDED)



DATE 9.2.77

PREPARED BY J. E. Blom

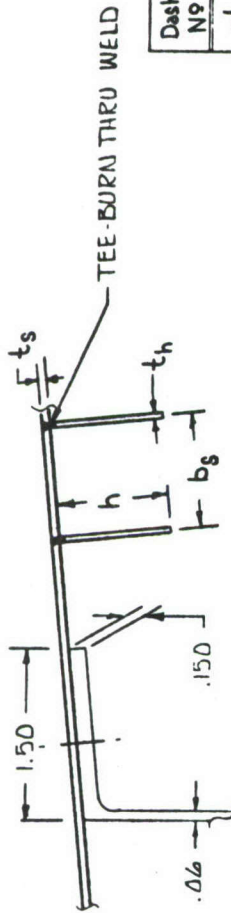
GENERAL DYNAMICS  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation



# CROSS SECTION CONCEPT

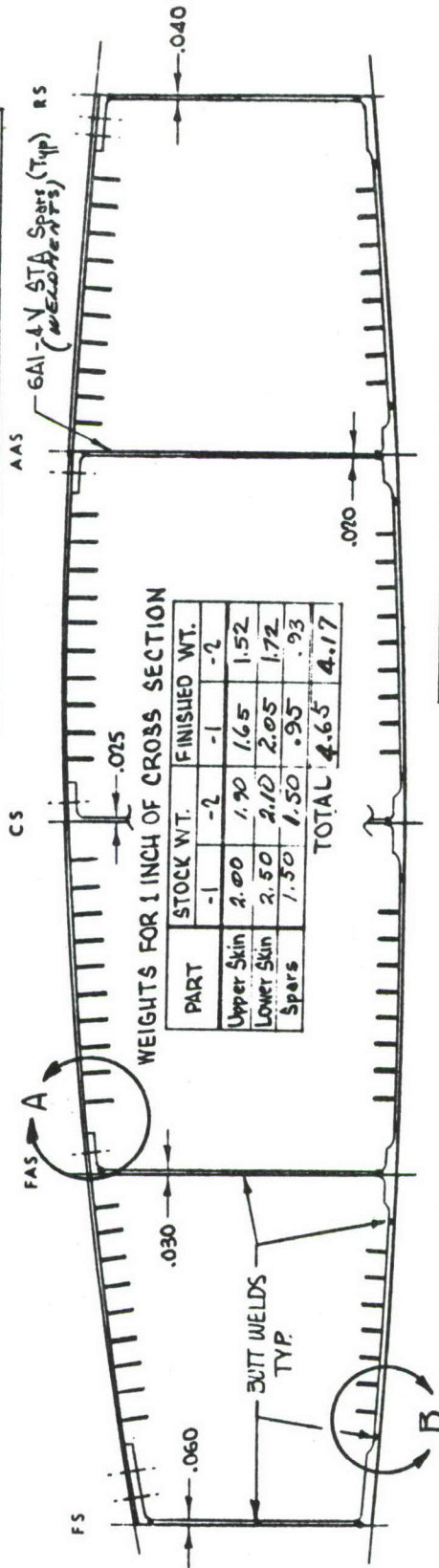
610R-023

TITLE WING SECTION ~ MONOLITHIC / WELDED  
STIFFENER, INTEGRAL SPAE CAPS

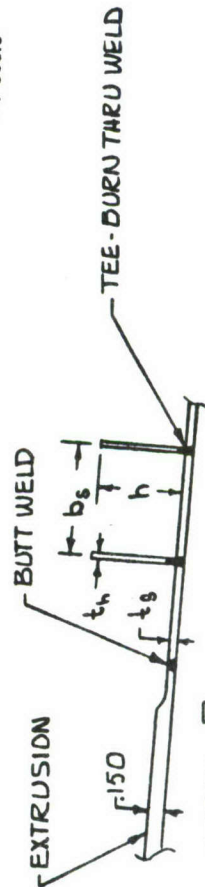


DETAIL A

Dash Nº	MATERIAL (All Titanium)		JOINING METHODS
	Upper Surface	Lower Surface	
-1	6Al-4V Ann.	6Al-4V Ann.	Weld or Diffusion Bond
-2	6Al-4V STA	8-8-2-3	Weld



CSS 140  
1/4 Scale



DETAIL B

Dimension	-1		-2	
	Upper Surface	Lower Surface	Upper Surface	Lower Surface
b <sub>s</sub>			1.05	1.00
h			.67	.50
t <sub>s</sub>			.071	.071
t <sub>h</sub>			.160	.120

PREPARED BY *G. A. B. L.* DATE 9/21/70

GENERAL DYNAMICS  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation







# CROSS SECTION CONCEPT

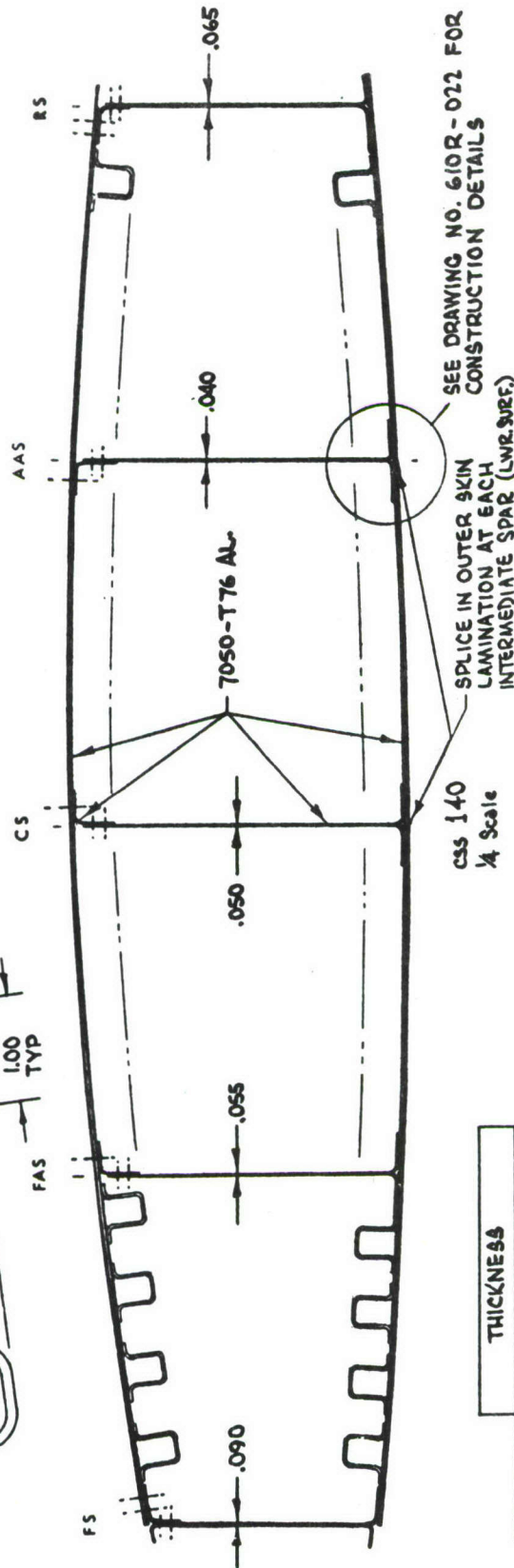
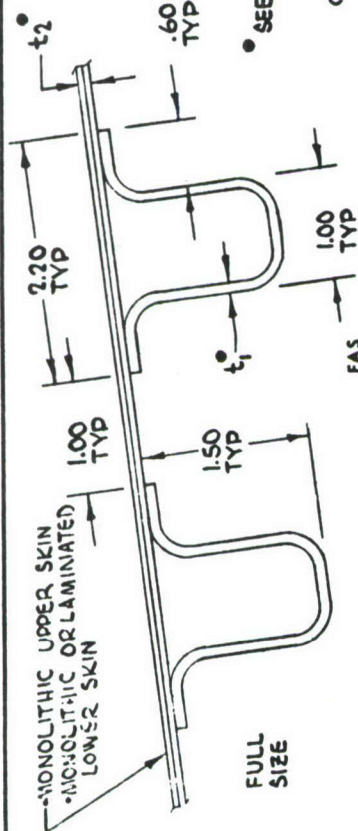
GIOR-025

TITLE WING SECTION - ADHESIVE BONDED  
HAT STIFFENERS

7050 ALUMINUM

- NOTE: AS AN ALTERNATE, CONSIDER THIS DESIGN WITH:
- PLATE SKINS INSTEAD OF LAMINATED (LWR. SURF)
  - RIVETED OR RIVET-BONDED SPARS AND UPR HATS
  - THIS CONFIGURATION MAY BE USED OUTBOARD OF CSS 140; REFER TO DWG. NO. GIOR-119

• SEE TABLE



## WEIGHTS OF 1 INCH OF CROSS SECTION

LOCATION	STIFFENER	THICKNESS	SKIN
UPPER SURFACE	$t_1$	.090	$t_2$
LOWER SURFACE		.080	.125
			.100*

PART	Stock Wts.	Finished Wts.
Upper Skin	2.40	2.00
Lower Skin	2.40	2.00
Spars	2.00	1.66
TOTAL		5.66

\* MAY BE LAMINATED OR PLATE

PREPARED BY

DATE 9-25-72

GENERAL DYNAMICS

Convair Aerospace Division

Fort Worth Operation



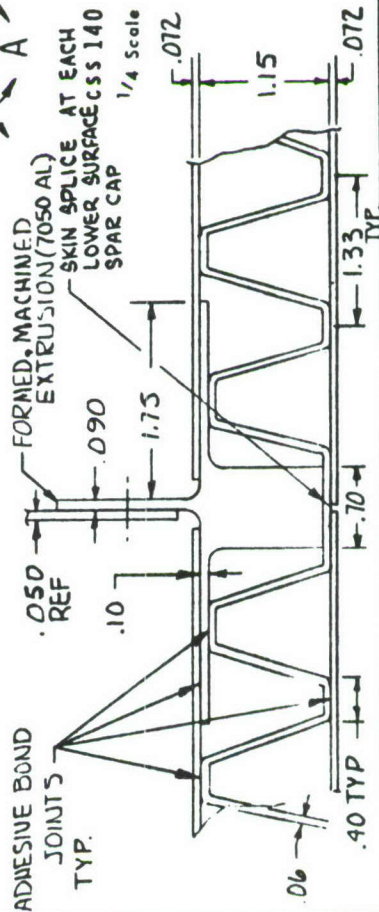
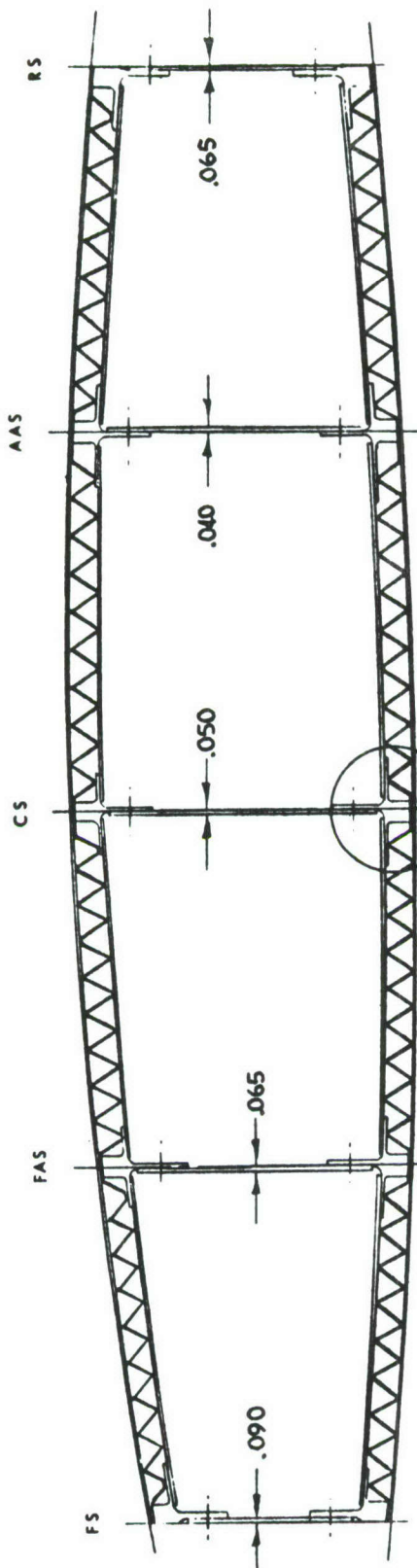
# CROSS SECTION CONCEPT 610R-026 A

TITLE WING SECTION ~ MODIFIED TRIANGLE  
CORE, ADHESIVE BONDED ALUMINUM

MATL:  
SKINS AND CORE - 7050-T76 AL SHEET  
SPARS - 7050 ALUMINUM

PART	STOCK WEIGHTS	FINISHED WEIGHTS
UPPER SKIN	2.52	2.10
LOWER SKIN	2.33	1.94
SPARS	2.49	1.66
TOTAL		5.70

Wt.  
32  
12.57



NOTE: THIS CONFIGURATION MAY BE USED  
OUTBOARD OF CSS 140; REFER  
TO DWG. NO. 610R-118

PREPARED BY *G.D. Bickler* DATE 9/29/72

GENERAL DYNAMICS  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation

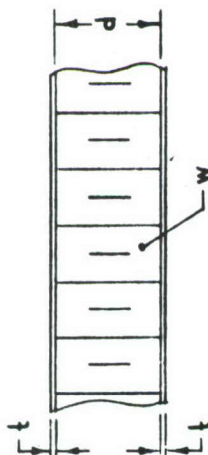


# CROSS SECTION CONCEPT

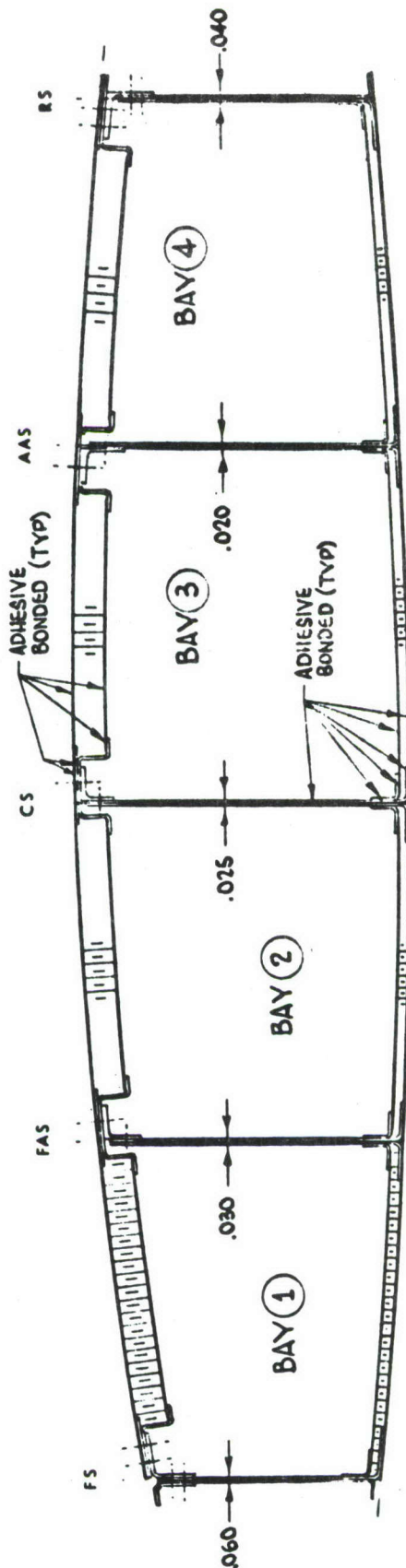
610R-027

TITLE WING SECTION - HONEYCOMB SANDWICH PANEL; SPARS INTEGRAL WITH LOWER SURFACE PANEL; ADHESIVE BONDED

## HONEYCOMB SANDWICH PANEL DIMENSIONS



	Upper Surface		Lower Surface	
	Bays ①-③	Bay ④	Bays ①-③	Bay ④
d, Core Depth, in.	1.25	1.25	.50	.50
t, Face Thickness, in.	.071	.037	.063	.025
w, Core Wt., lb/ft <sup>2</sup>	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5



## MATERIALS

Core	5056 Aluminum
Faces	6A1-4V STA Titanium
Spur Caps	6A1-4V STA Titanium
Core	5056 Aluminum
Faces	8-B-2-3 Titanium
Spur Caps	8-B-2-3 Titanium

## WEIGHT OF 1 INCH OF CROSS SECTION

PART	STOCK WT.	FINISHED WT.
UPPER PANEL	1.80	1.49
LOWER PANEL	1.50	1.26
SPARS	3.00	1.50
TOTAL		4.25

CSS 140  
1/4 Scale

See  
w/ 1/4  
of

PREPARED BY

*[Signature]*

DATE 10-3-72

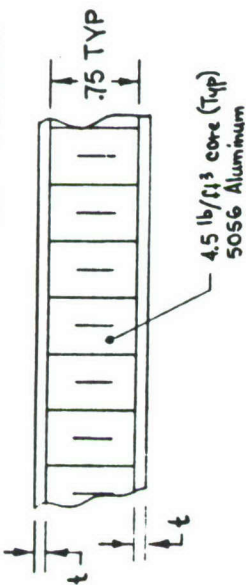
GENERAL DYNAMICS

Convair Aerospace Division

Fort Worth Operation



# HONEYCOMB SANDWICH PANEL DIMENSIONS

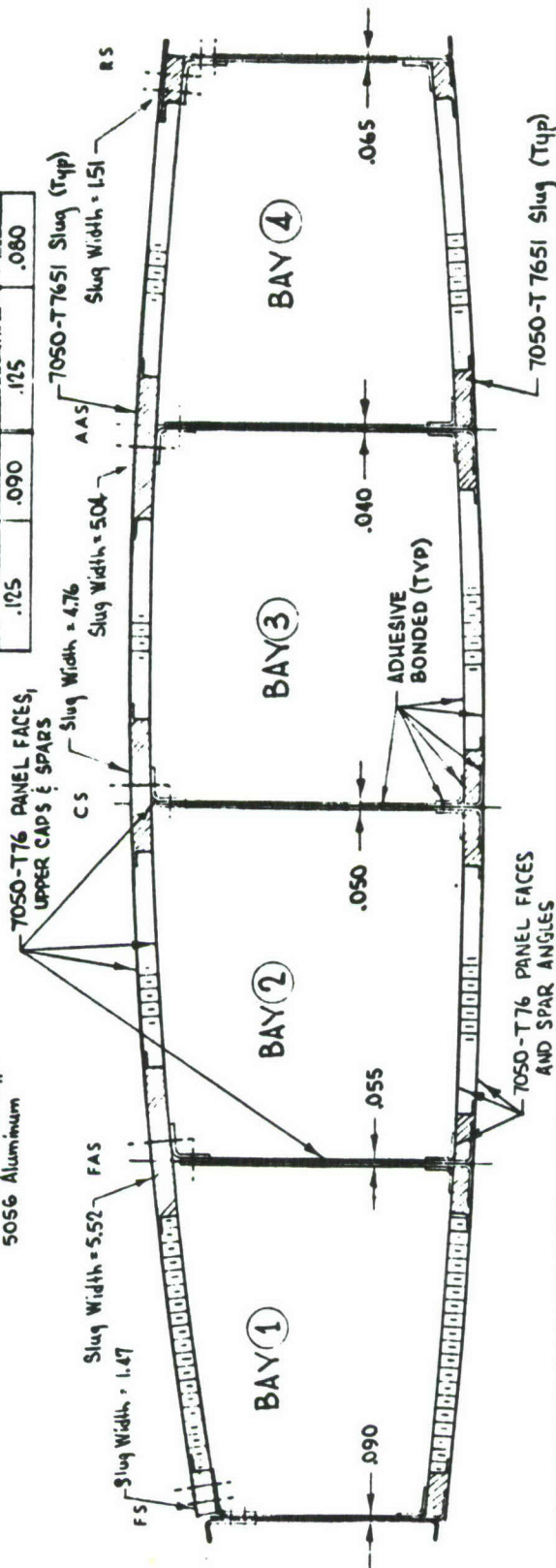


## CROSS SECTION CONCEPT

610R-028  
TITLE WING SECTION - ALUMINUM HONEYCOMB PANEL,  
UPPER & LOWER; INTEGRAL LOWER SPAR CAPS;  
ADHESIVE BONDED

FACE THICKNESS, t (INCHES)

Upper Surface	Lower Surface
Bays 1-3 Bay 4	Bays 1-3 Bay 4
.125 .090	.125 .080



## WEIGHT OF 1 INCH OF CROSS SECTION

PART	STOCK WT.	FINISHED WT.
Slugs & Spar Caps	1.68	1.40
Skin Panel	1.69	1.41
Fasteners	-	.07
Slats & Spade Caps	1.28	1.07
Skin Panel	1.66	1.99
Spar Webs	.36	.30
TOTAL		5.64

CSS 140  
1/4 Scale

PREPARED BY *J. S. Brown* DATE 10-10-72

GENERAL DYNAMICS  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation



610R-029

NOTE: FRONT AND REAR SPARS, AND UPPER AND LOWER SPAR CAPS ARE 7050-T73651 ALUMINUM



WEIGHTS OF 1 INCH OF CROSS SECTION

PART	Stock Weights	Finished Weights
Upper Skin	4.28	2.73
Lower Skins & Skirted Caps	2.76	2.30
Spars		
Upper Coins	.43	.36
Viets	.54	.45
TOTAL		5.84

DATE 10.12.72

**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
**Convair Aerospace Division**  
*Fort Worth Operation*



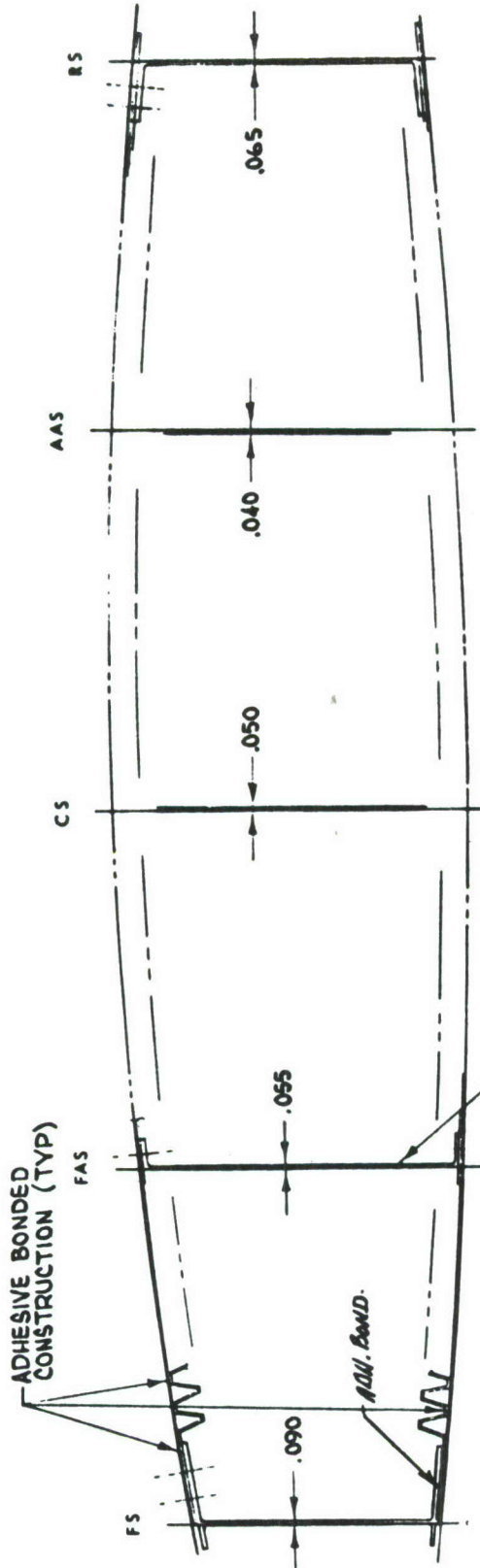
# CROSS SECTION CONCEPT

610R-030

TITLE WING SECTION - ADHESIVE BONDED,  
CORRUGATED STIFFENER INNER SKIN  
CSS 140

NOTE: REFER TO DWG. NO. 610R-116 (AT CSS 340)  
FOR DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION  
• THIS CONFIGURATION MAY BE USED  
OUTBOARD OF CSS 140; REFER TO  
DWG. NO. 610R-116

ALL MATERIAL IS 7050 ALUMINUM



## WEIGHTS FOR 1 INCH OF CROSS SECTION

CSS 140  
1/4 Scale

PART	STOCK WT.	FINISHED WT.
Upper Panel	2.64	2.20
Lower Panel	2.33	1.94
Spars	14.30	1.70
Adhesive	.05	.02
TOTAL		5.86

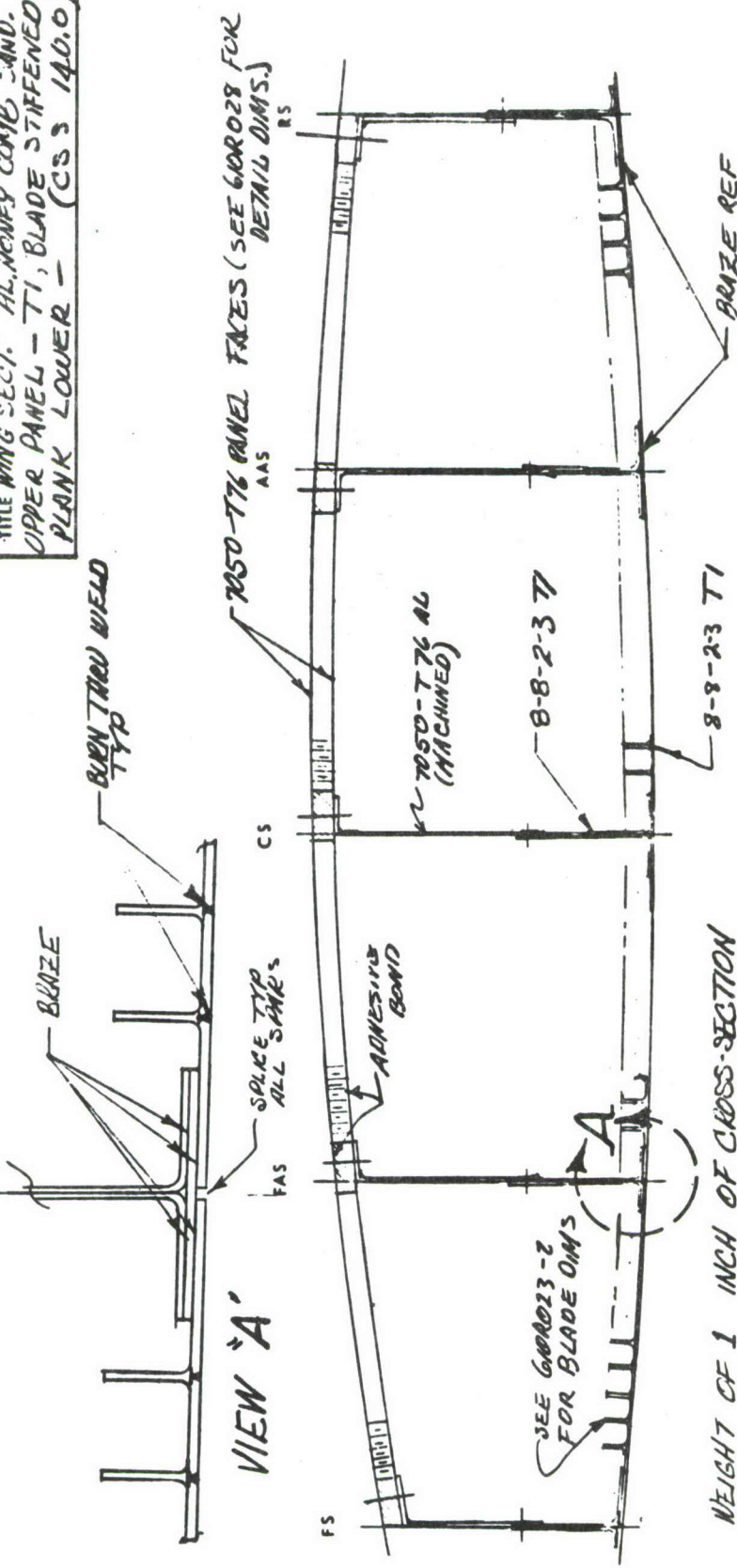
PREPARED BY *J. E. Bloom* DATE 10-25-72

GENERAL DYNAMICS  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation



CROSS SECTION CONCEPT 610R-031

TITLE WING SECT. ALUMINUM COMB. SAND.  
UPPER PANEL - T1, BLADE STIFFENED  
PLANK LOWER - (CSS 140.0)



CSS 140  
1/4 Scale

WEIGHT OF 1 INCH OF CROSS-SECTION

PART	STOCK WT.	FINISHED WT.
UPPER PANEL (EXCL. SPARS)	3.30	2.70
LOWER PANEL	1.60	1.39
SPARS (TYPE 1)	6.00	.25
SPARS (TYPE 2)	.90	.18
TOTAL		4.82

PREPARED BY *[Signature]* DATE 10/3/52

GENERAL DYNAMICS  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation

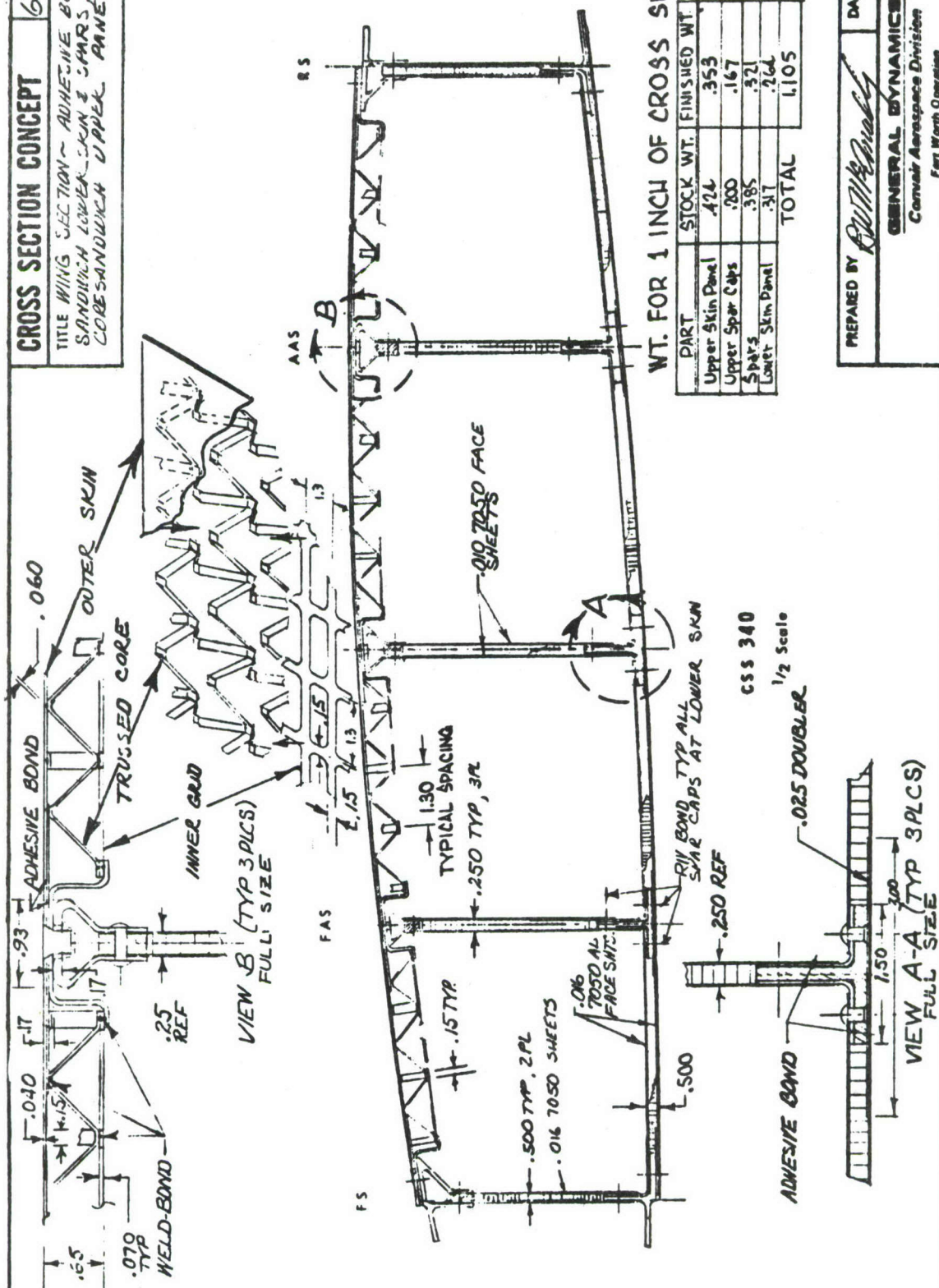


**CROSS-SECTION CONCEPTS**  
**FOR CENTER SPAR STATION 340.0**  
**DRAWING NO. 610R-100 THROUGH 610R-120**



610R-100

TITLE WING SECTION ~ ADHESIVE BONDED SANDWICH LOWER SKIN & SHARS TRIMS CORES AND WING UPPER PANEL (CS:TRAP)

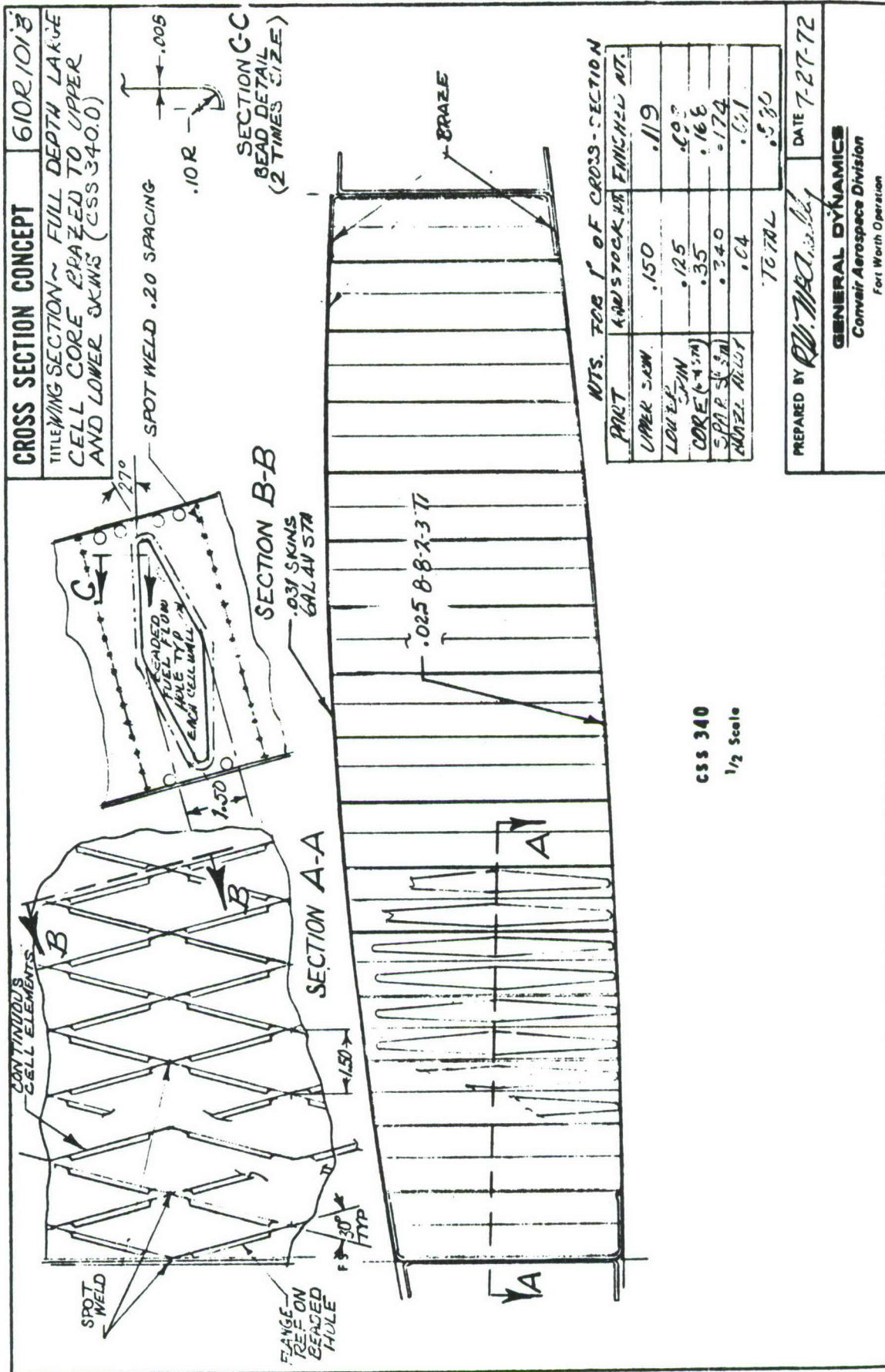


PART	STOCK WT.	FINISHED WT.
Upper Skin Panel	.424	.353
Upper Spar Caps	.200	.167
Spars	.385	.321
Lower Skin Panel	.317	.264
TOTAL		1.105

PREPARED BY *RW711/2/Ernst* DATE *7-26-72*

**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
**Convair Aerospace Division**  
*Fort Worth Operation*

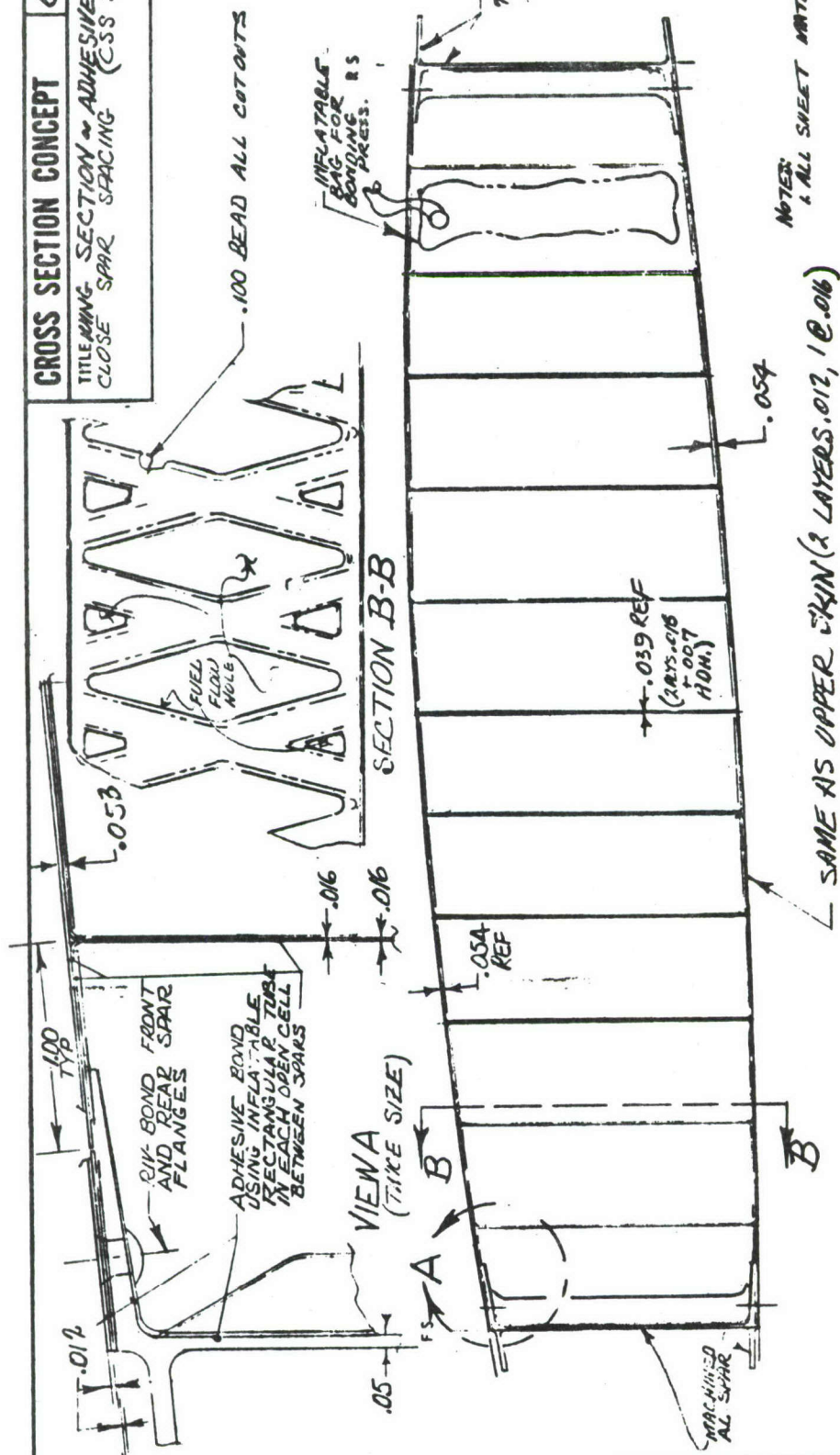






610R1025

TITLE PAGE SECTION ~ ADHESIVE BONDED  
CLOSE SPAR SPACING (CSS 340.0)



NOTED: ALL SHEET MATERIAL 7050-AL

SAME AS UPPER SKIN (2 LAYERS. 0.12, 1 @.06)

CSS 340

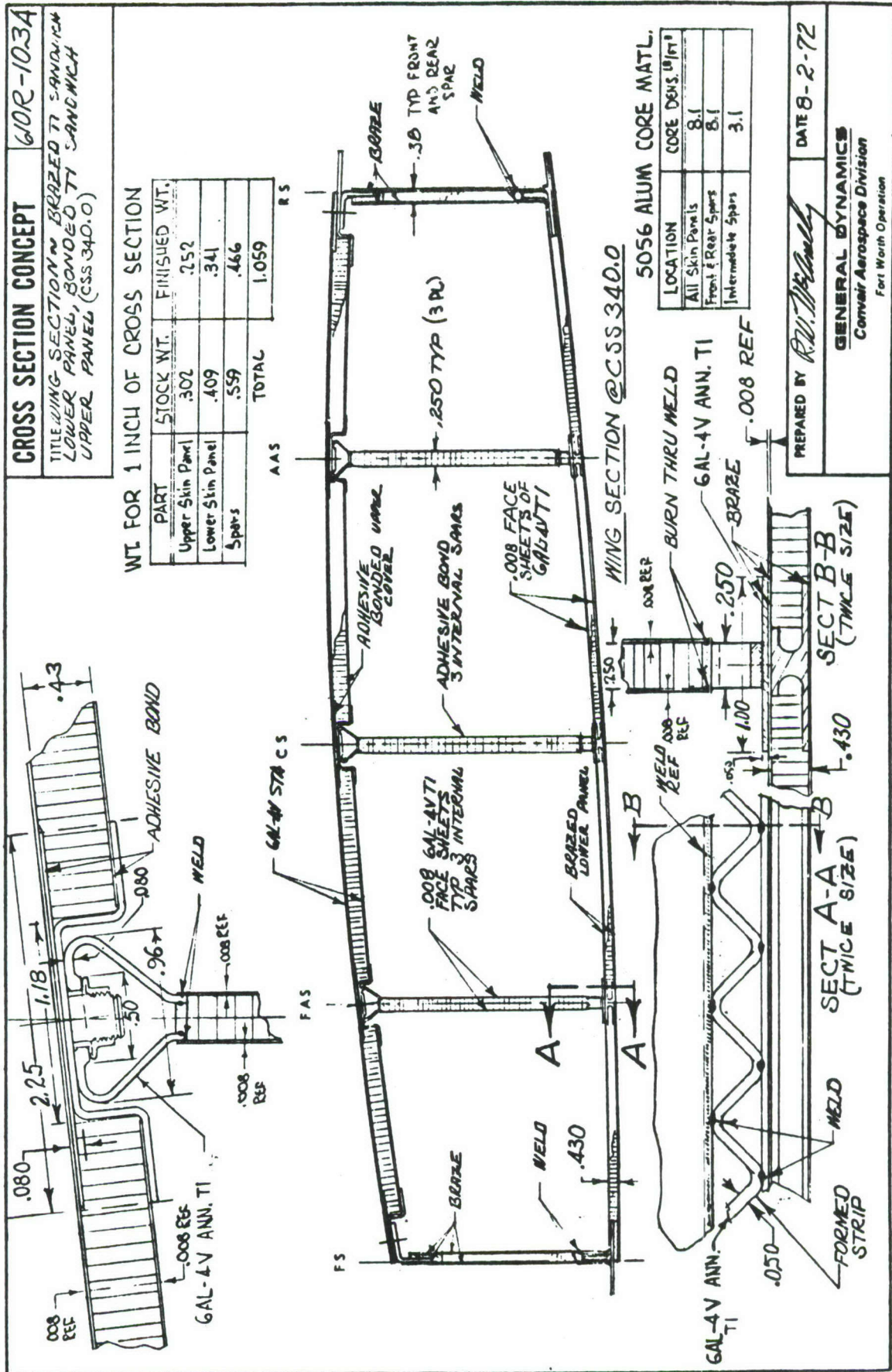
1/2 Scale

PART	STK. WT.	FIN. WEIGHT
UPPER SKIN	.180	.118
LOWER SKIN	.180	.118
VELTICAL WEBS	.40	.229
2x. # REAR SAILS	3.6	.160
TOTAL		.624

PREPARED BY *P. D. McCord* DATE *7-27-72*

CONFIDENTIAL  
FORT WORTH, TEXAS



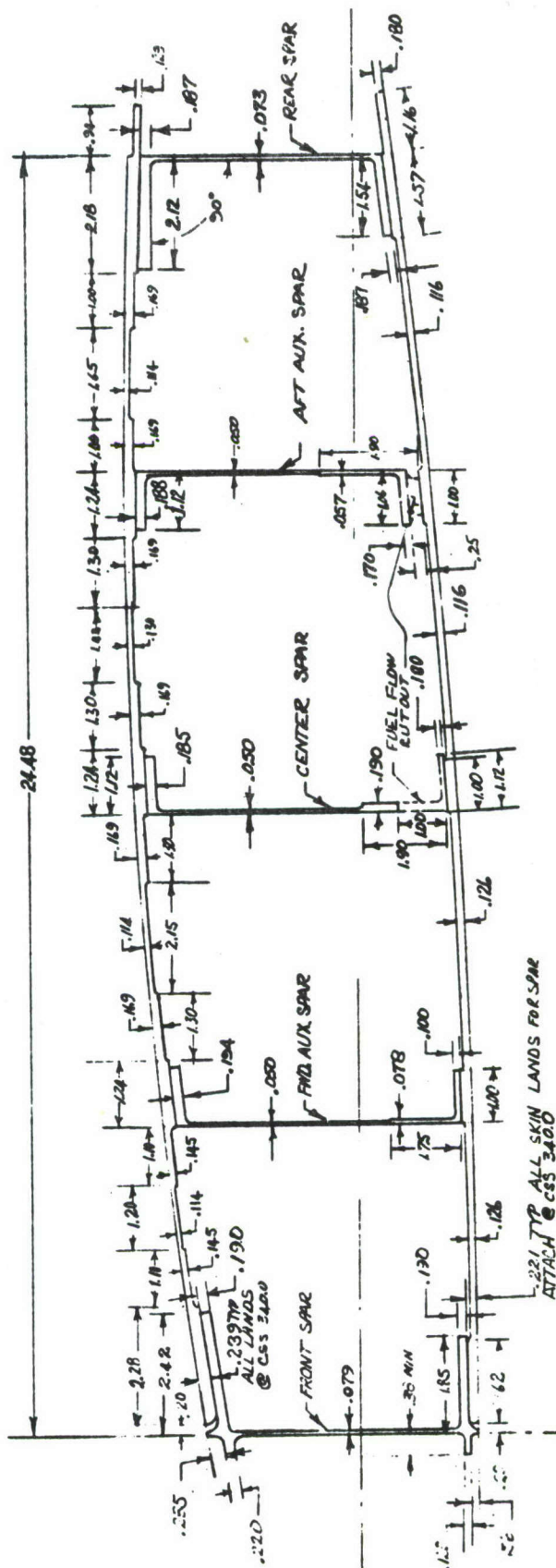




610E-104

TITLE FIII F WING BOX ~ SECTION CUT  
AT CENTER SPAR STA 340.0

PART	RAW STOCK	FINISHED WIT.
UPPER SKIN	1.40	.432
LOWER SKIN	1.40	.373
SAMES	7.6	.490
TOTALS		1,295



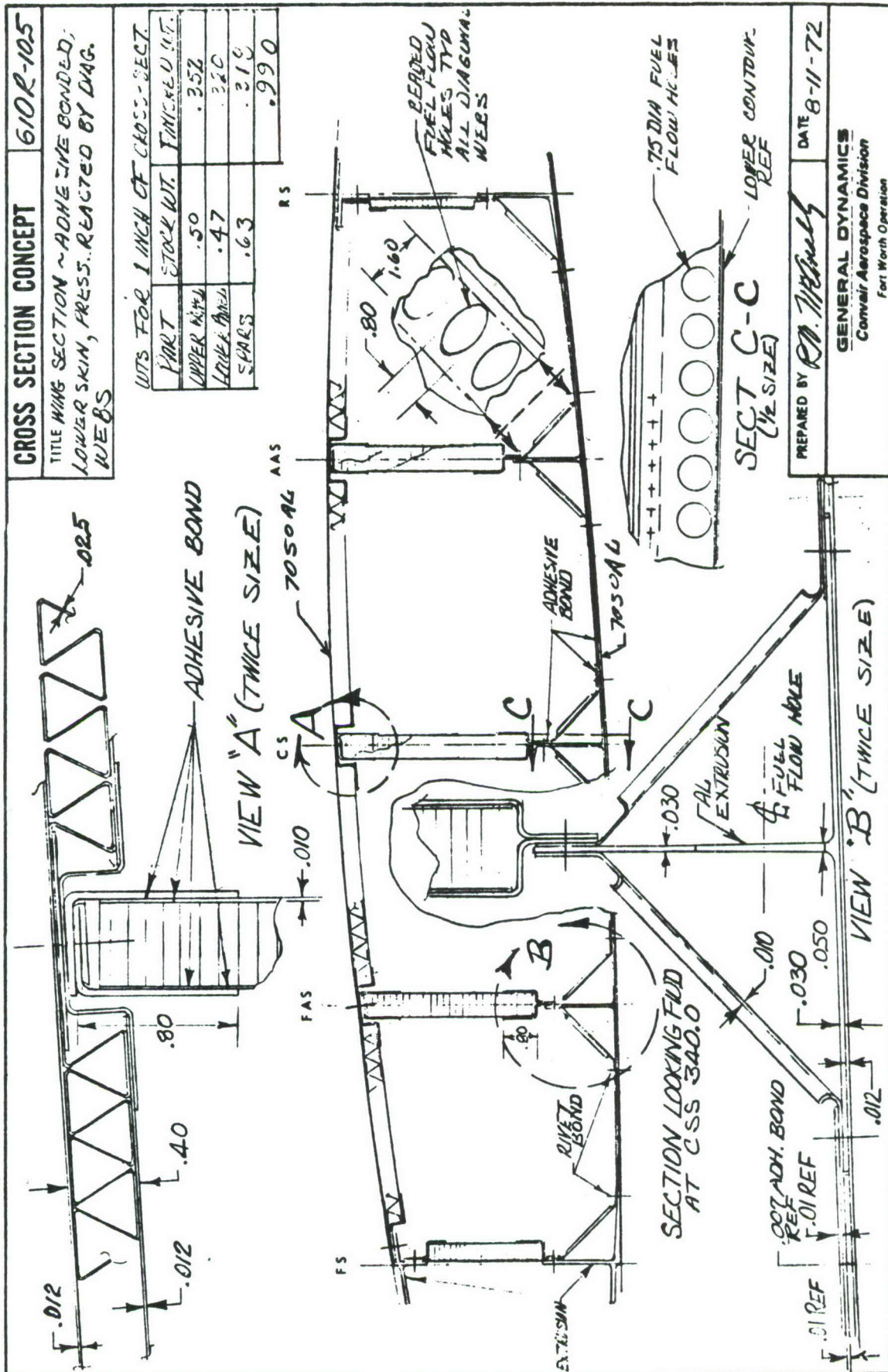
css 340  
1/2 scale

DATE 6-23-72

DATE 11/1/64

**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
**Convair Aerospace Division**  
**Fort Worth Operation**

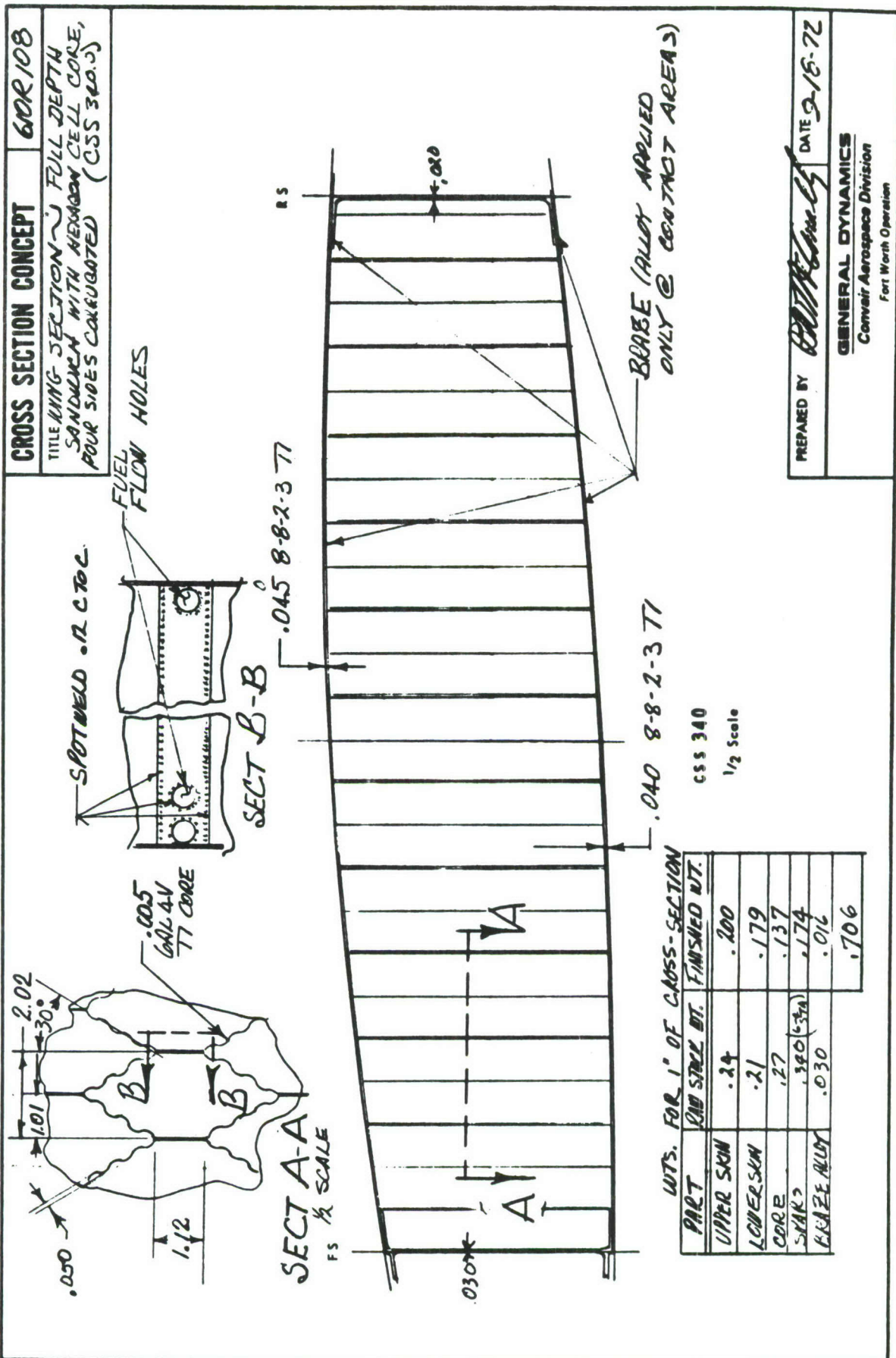










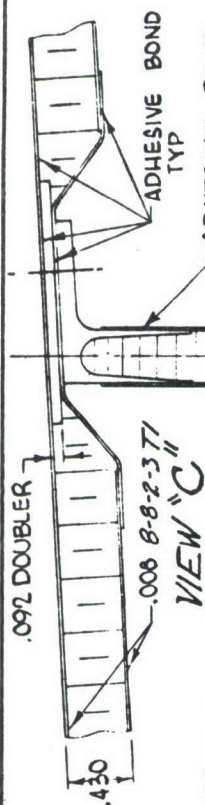




1. Sample Title

**CROSS SECTION CONCEPT** 60R107  
 TITLE WING SECTION ~ T1 SANDWICH SKINS  
 WITH PRESSURE WIPED INNER SKINS  
 (ADH. BONDED UPPER, BURNED LOWER SKIN)

NOTE: ALL CORE IS 5056 AL 8.1 LB/FT<sup>3</sup>



WT. FOR 1 INCH OF CROSS SECTION

PART	STOCK WT.	FINISHED WT.
UPPER SKIN	.48	.324
LOWER SKIN	.45	.299
SPARS	.74	.496
		1.119 FAS

BURN-THRU WELD

RS

FS

BURN THRU WELD

CS

AA

RS

FS

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BURN THRU WELD

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CS

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BURN THRU WELD

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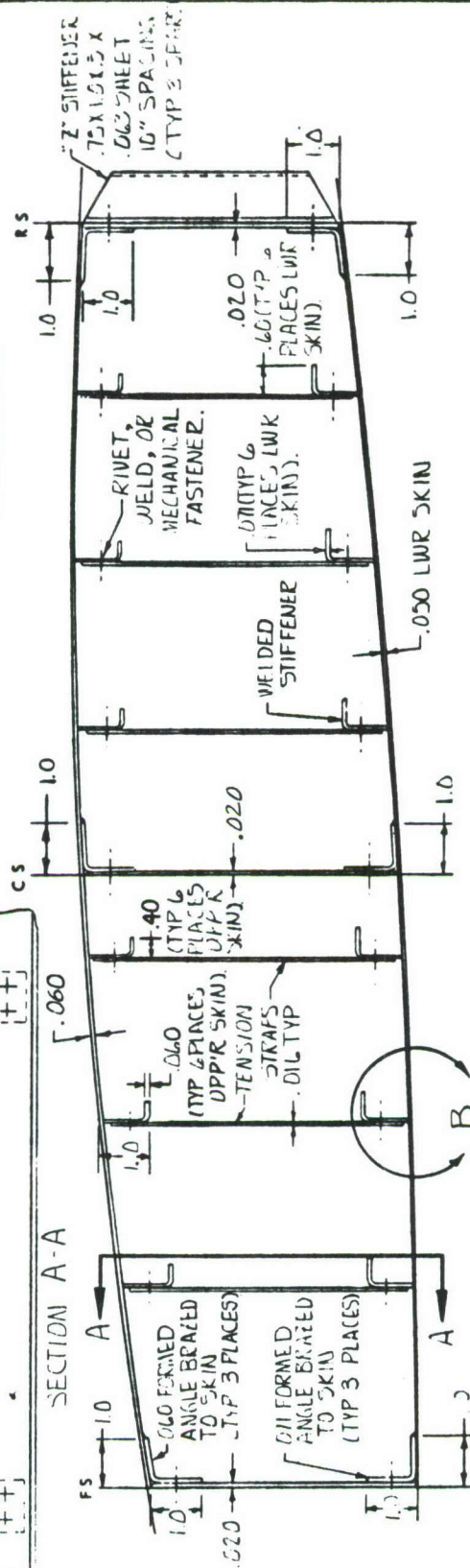
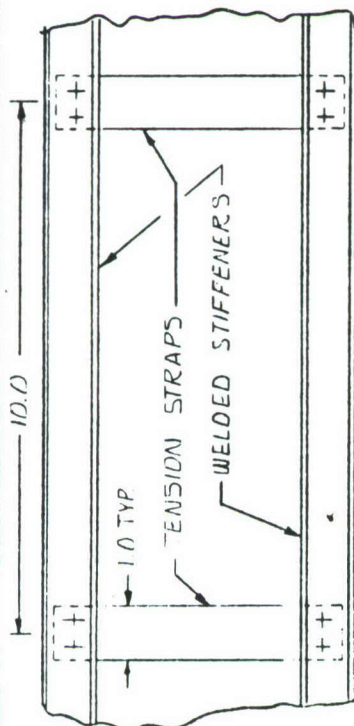
AA



601-2019

TITLE WING SECTION - MULTIPLE TENSION STRAP/WELDED STIFFENER PRESSURE CARRYING STRUCTURE

PART	RAW STOCK WGT.	FINISHED WGT.
UPPER SKIN	.37	.356
LOWER SKIN	.35	.314
SEAMS	.27	.222
STRAPS	.02	.010
TOTAL		.882



css 340  
1/2 Scale

MATERIAL ~ 6AL-4V TITANIUM, ANNEALED

PREPARED BY <i>Q. P. P.</i>	DATE <i>5/19/72</i>
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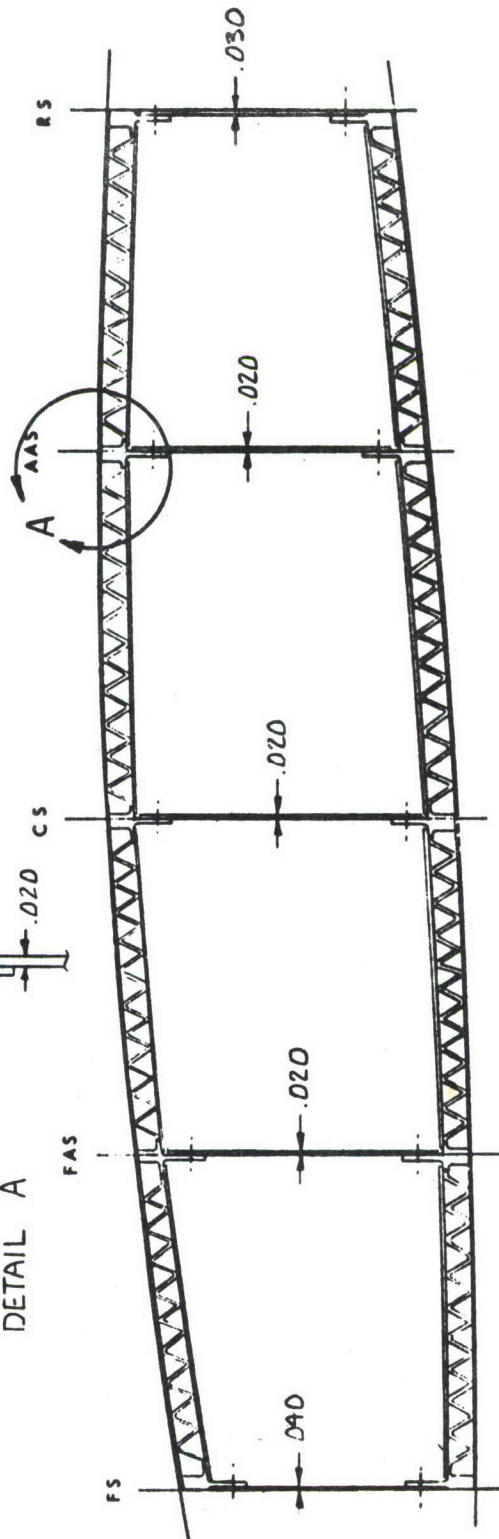
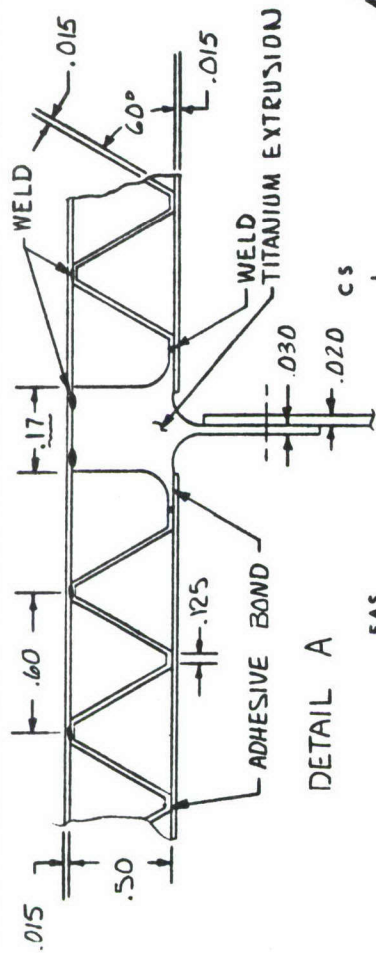
**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
**Convair Aerospace Division**  
*Fort Worth Operation*

Diagram illustrating a built-up section detail. The components are labeled: TENSION STRAP, FORMED ANGLE, and BURN-THRU WELD. The detail is identified as DETAIL B.



## 610R-110

TITLE WING SECTION ~ WELDED / ADHESIVE  
BONDED TRUSS CORE PANELS



**CSS 340**

**1/2 Scale**

	RAW STOCK WT.	FINISHED WT
BART		
PER SKIN	.27	.270
ALL SKIN	.63	.213
SUBS	1.29	.292
TOTAL		.775

PREPARED BY *J.D. Phillips* DATE *9/25/72*

**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
**Convair Aerospace Division**  
*Fort Worth Operation*



610R - III

TITLE WING SECTION ~ RECTANGULAR TUBE  
PANELS, INTEGRAL SPAR CAP.

[illegible]

css 340  
1/2 Scale

PART	RAW STOCK WT.	FINISHED WT.
UPPER SKIN	.28	.25
LOWER SKIN	.22	.18
SPOTS	.35	.28
TOTAL		.71

DATE	DATE
PREPARED BY	PREPARED BY

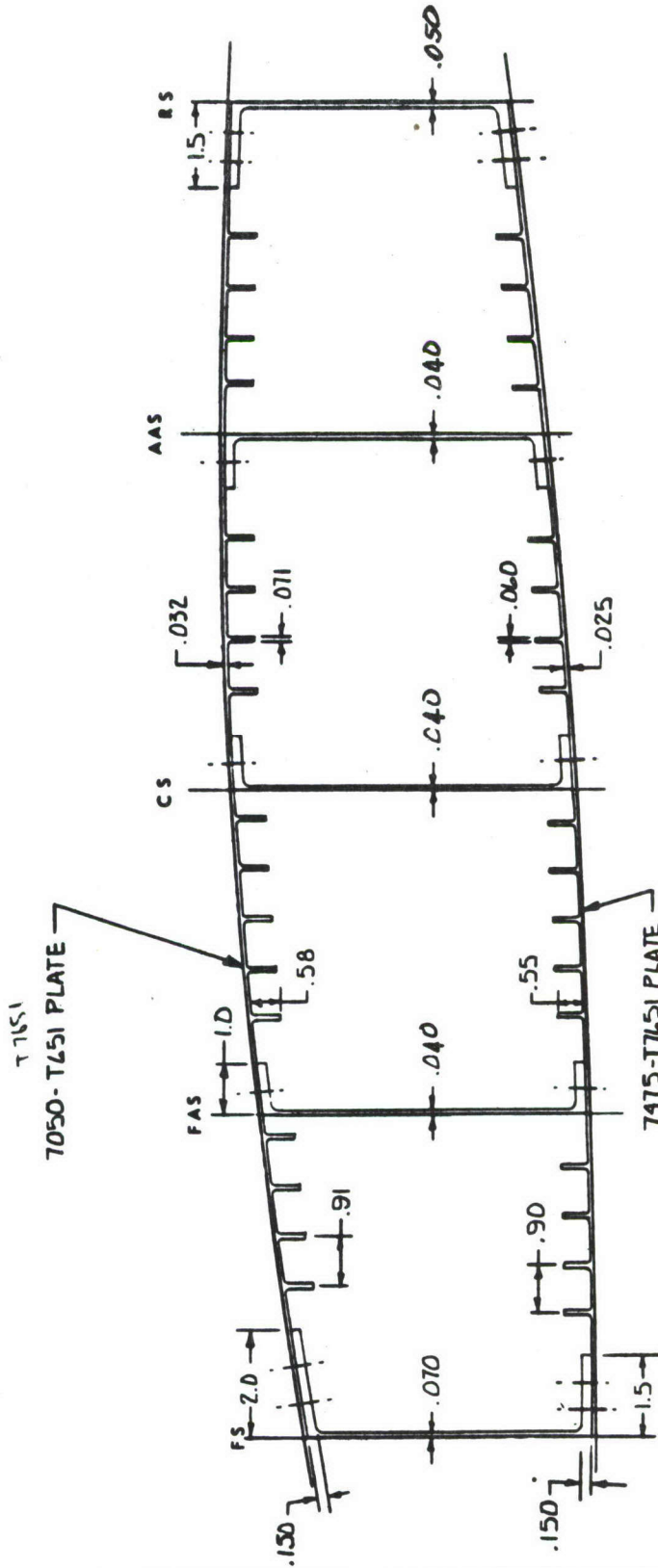
**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
**Convair Aerospace Division**  
**Fort Worth Operation**



# CROSS SECTION CONCEPT

610R-11Z

TITLE WING SECTION ~ INTEGRAL BLADE  
STIFFENED ALUMINIUM (CSS 340.0)



CSS 340  
1/2 Scale

PART	RAW STOCK WT.	FINISHED WT.
UPPER SKIN	1.52	.70
LOWER SKIN	1.52	.156
SPARS	3.74	.502
TOTAL		.658

PREPARED BY *Q.D. Bickel* DATE 12-1-72

**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation



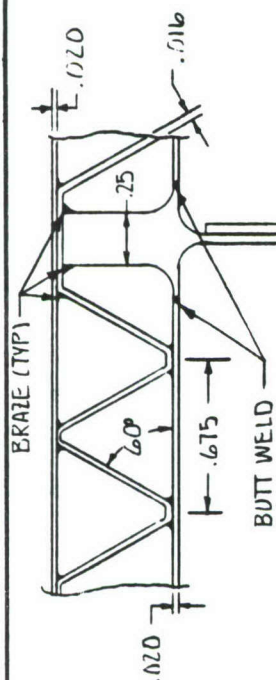




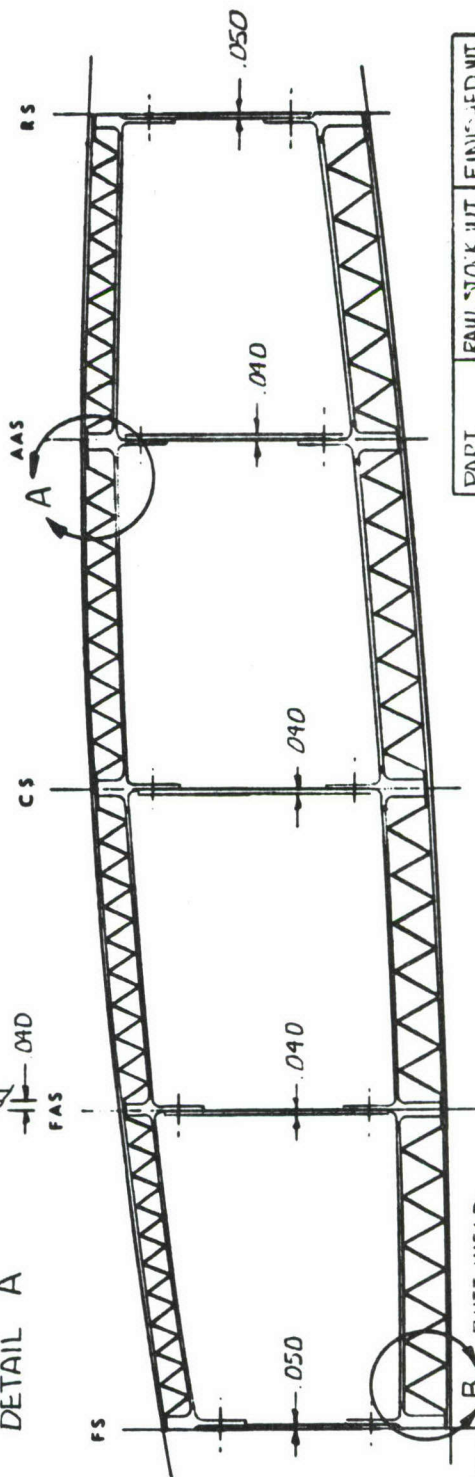
610R-114

**TITLE WING SECTION ~ BRAZED TITANIUM TRUSS-CORE PANELS, INTEGRAL SPAC CAPS. (CS 340.0)**

MATERIAL ~ GAL-4V TITANIUM ANNEALED



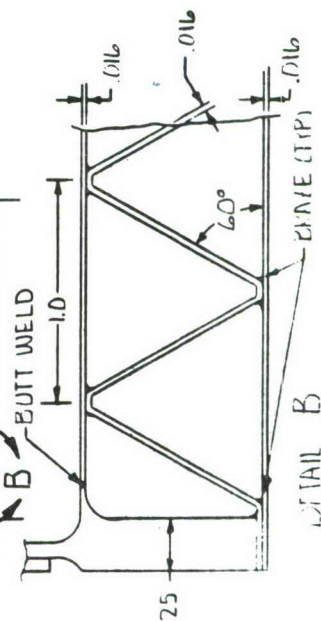
# DETAIL A



BUTT WELD

css 340  
1/2 Scale

PART	RAW STOCK W/T	FINISHED W/T
UPPER SKIN	51	270
LOWER SKIN	28	250
SPLATS	50	220
	TOTAL	740



## DETAILS

DATE	10/3/72
PREPARED BY	B. J. [Signature]

**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
**Convair Aerospace Division**  
Fort Worth Operation



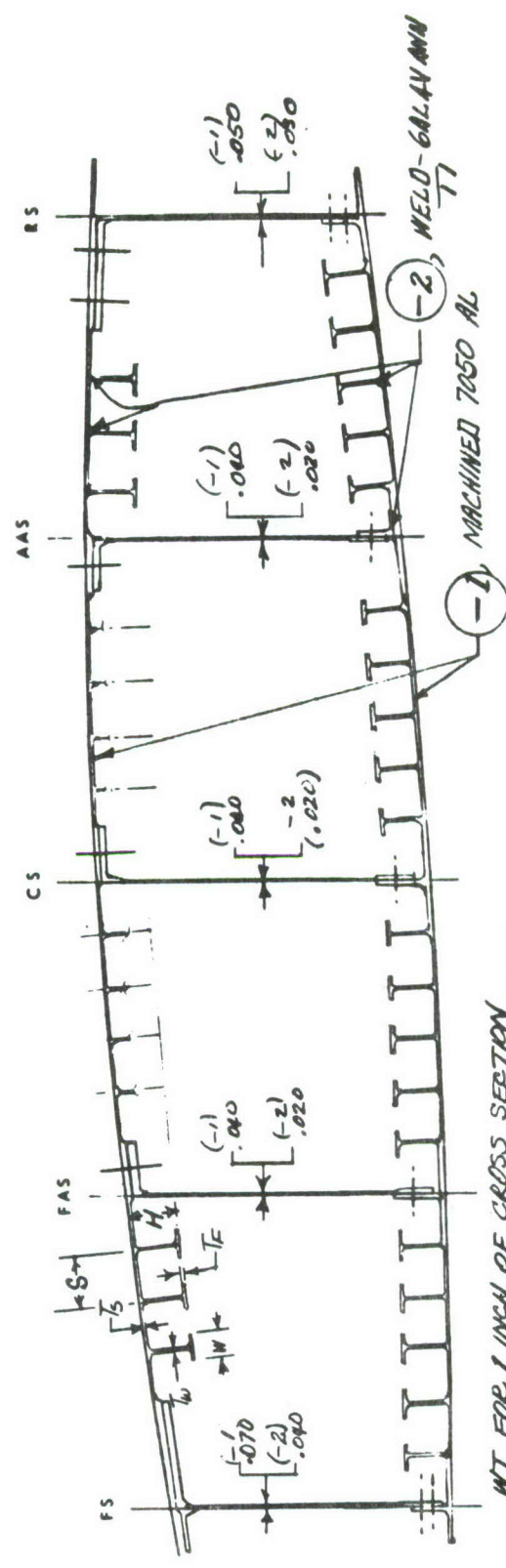
6-4 STA

CROSS SECTION CONCEPT

610R 115

TITLE WING SECTION ~ INTEGRAL TEE STIFFENED SKINS (CSS 340, 10)

DIMENSION	-1 (MATH. 7050 T651 AL)	-2 (CALAN AMM. T1)
S	1.07	1.10
T <sub>F</sub>	.025	.020
T <sub>E</sub>	.032	.025
T <sub>W</sub>	.025	.020
W	.51	.50
H	.88	.88



WT FOR 1 INCH OF CROSS SECTION

PART	STK. WT	FIN. WT	FIN. WT. CSS 340
UPPER SKIN	3.0	.150	.202
LOWER SKIN	3.0	.118	.180
SPARKS	4.6	.256	.270
TOT.		.524	.652

1/2 Scale

PREPARED BY *B. M. H. H. H. H. H.* DATE 10-5-12

GENERAL DYNAMICS  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation



WTS. FOR 1" OF CROSS-SECTION

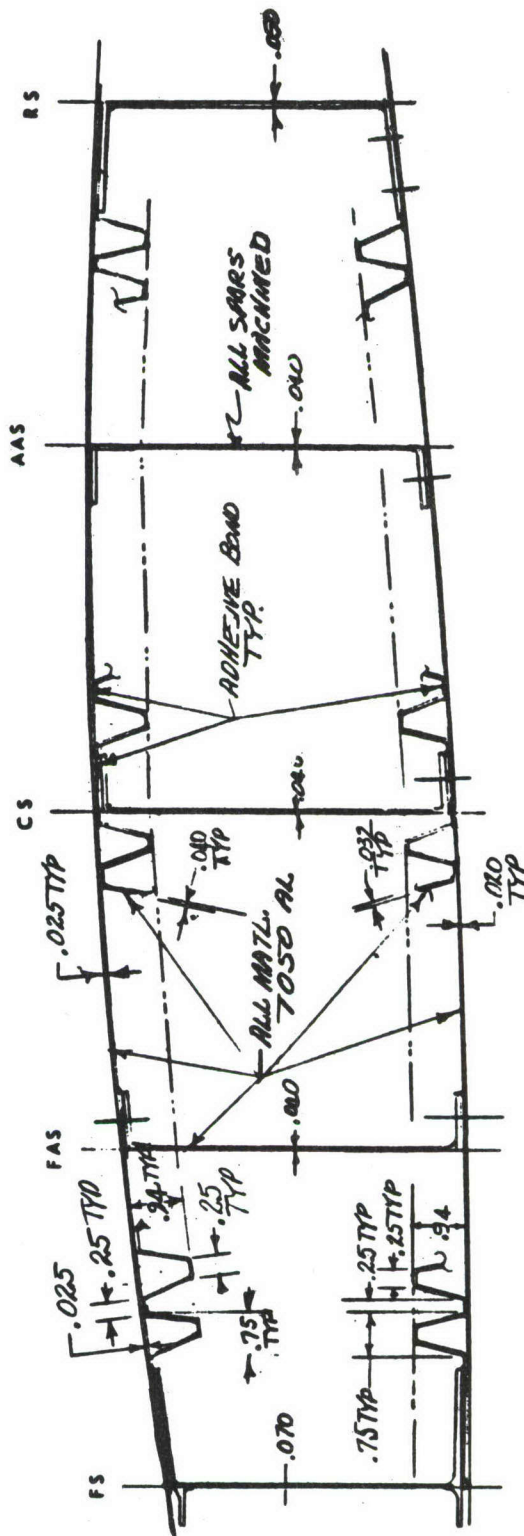
PART	SK. WT.	F.M. WT.
UPPER SKIN	.25	.204
LOWER SKIN	.25	.173
SPARS	4.6	.259
		.636

CROSS SECTION CONCEPT

610R-116

TITLE WING SECTION ~ ADHESIVE BONDED,  
CORRUGATED STIFFENER INNER SKIN  
(CSS 340.0)

NOTE: THIS CONFIGURATION MAY BE USED  
INBOARD OF CSS 340 ; REFER TO  
DWG. NO. 610R-030



CSS 340

1/2 Scale

DATE 10-5-72

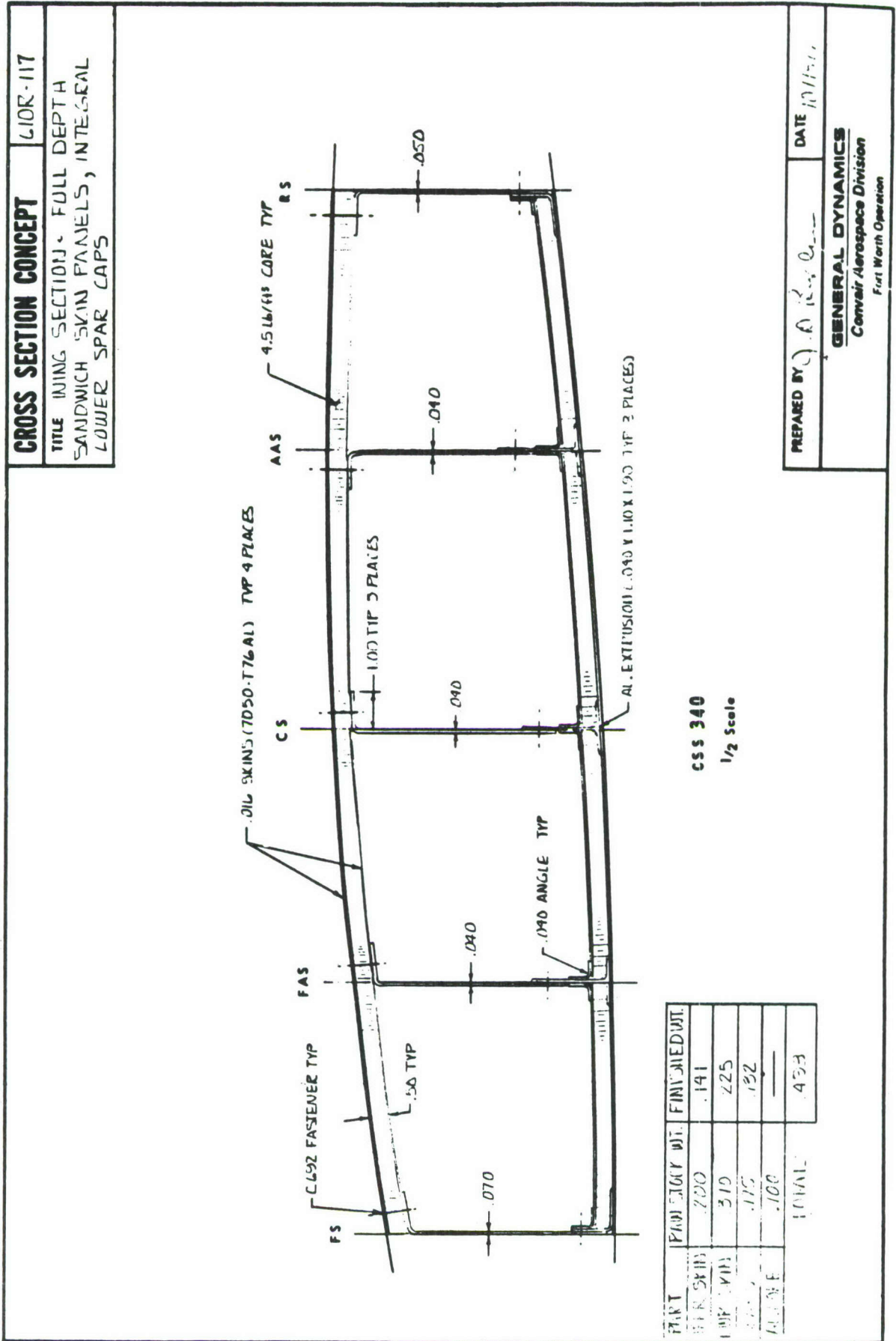
PREPARED BY *Bill D. Kelly*

GENERAL DYNAMICS

Convair Aerospace Division

Fort Worth Operation





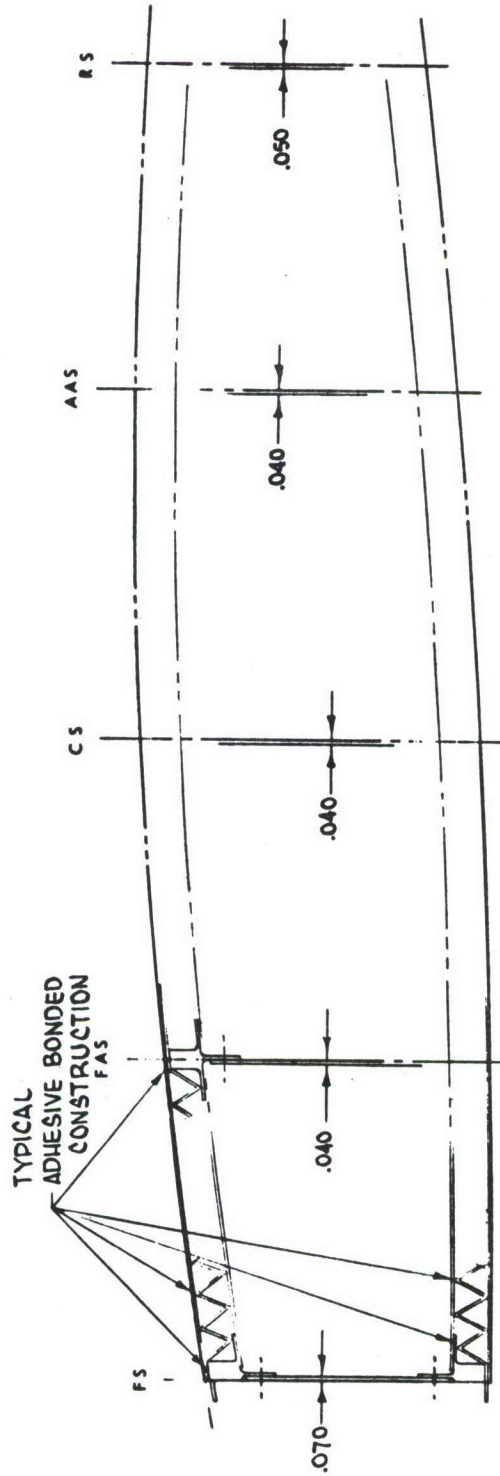


NOTE: THIS CONFIGURATION MAY BE USED  
INBOARD OF CSS 340; REFER TO  
DWG. NO. 610R-026

**CROSS SECTION CONCEPT** 610R-118

TITLE WING SECTION - MODIFIED TRIANGULAR  
CORE, ADHESIVE BONDED  
ALUMINUM  
(CSS 340)

NOTE: ALL SKINS, TRIANGULAR CORE AND SPAR  
WEBS ARE 7050-T76 ALUMINUM  
• SPAR CAPS ARE 7050-T73651 ALUMINUM



WTS. FOR 1 INCH OF CROSS SECTION

PART	STOCK WT.	FINISHED WT.
Upper Panel	.34	.28
Lower Panel	.29	.24
Spars	.50	.30
TOTAL		.82

NOTE: REFER TO DWG. NO. 610R-026  
(AT CSS 140) FOR DETAILS  
OF CONSTRUCTION

PREPARED BY *J. E. B. 610R* DATE 10-26-72

**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation



# WEIGHTS FOR 1 INCH OF CROSS SECTION

PART	STOCK WT.	FINISHED WT.
Upper Panel	0.22	0.18
Lower Panel	0.20	0.17
Spars	0.36	0.30
TOTAL		0.65

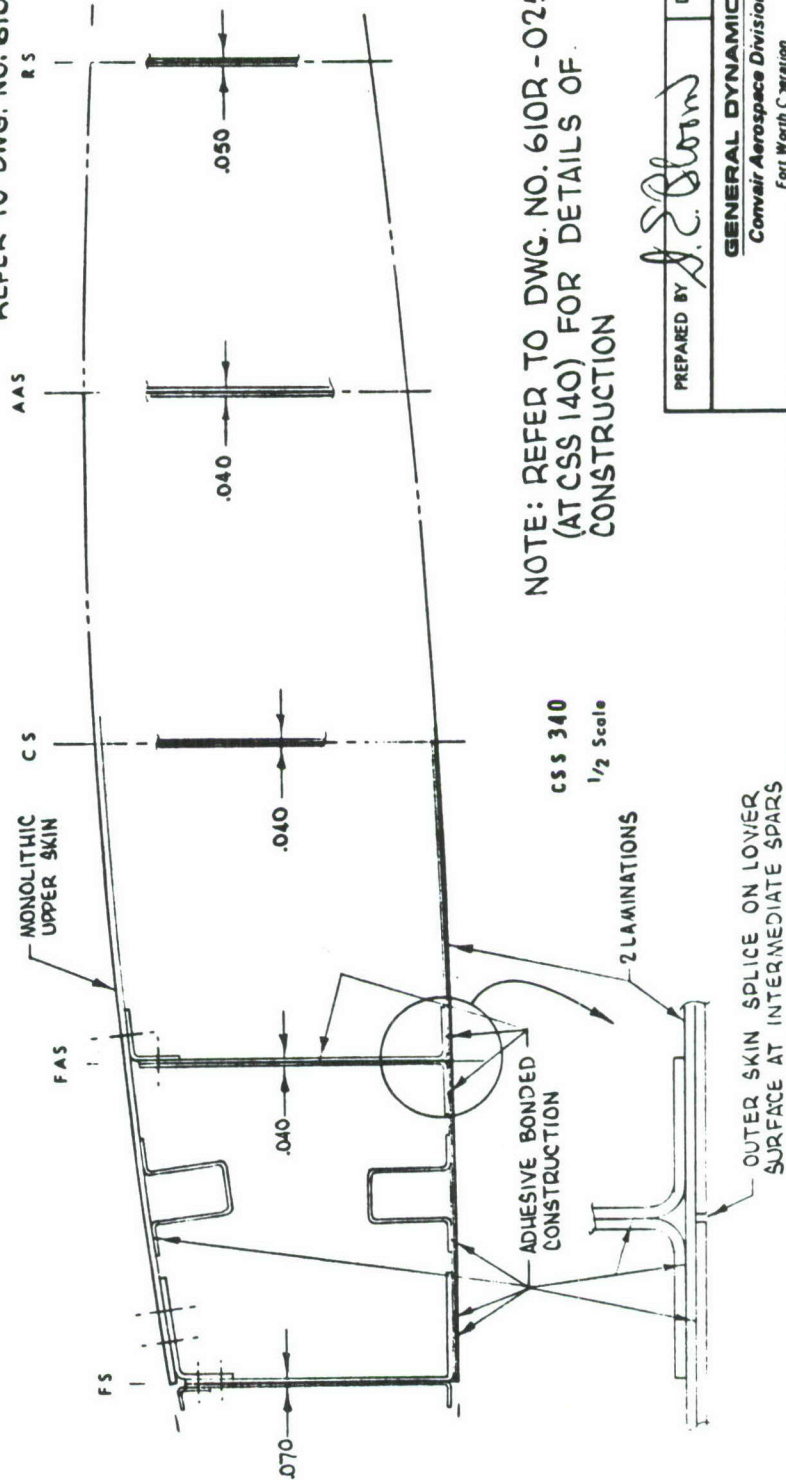
## CROSS SECTION CONCEPT

GIOR-119

TITLE WING SECTION - ADHESIVE BONDED  
HAT STIFFENERS ; 7050 ALUMINUM  
(CSS 340)

NOTE :•ALL MATERIAL IS  
7050 ALUMINUM

•THIS CONFIGURATION MAY BE  
USED INBOARD OF CSS 340;  
REFER TO DWG. NO. 610R-025



PREPARED BY *J. E. Bloom* DATE 10-27-72

GENERAL DYNAMICS  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth, Texas

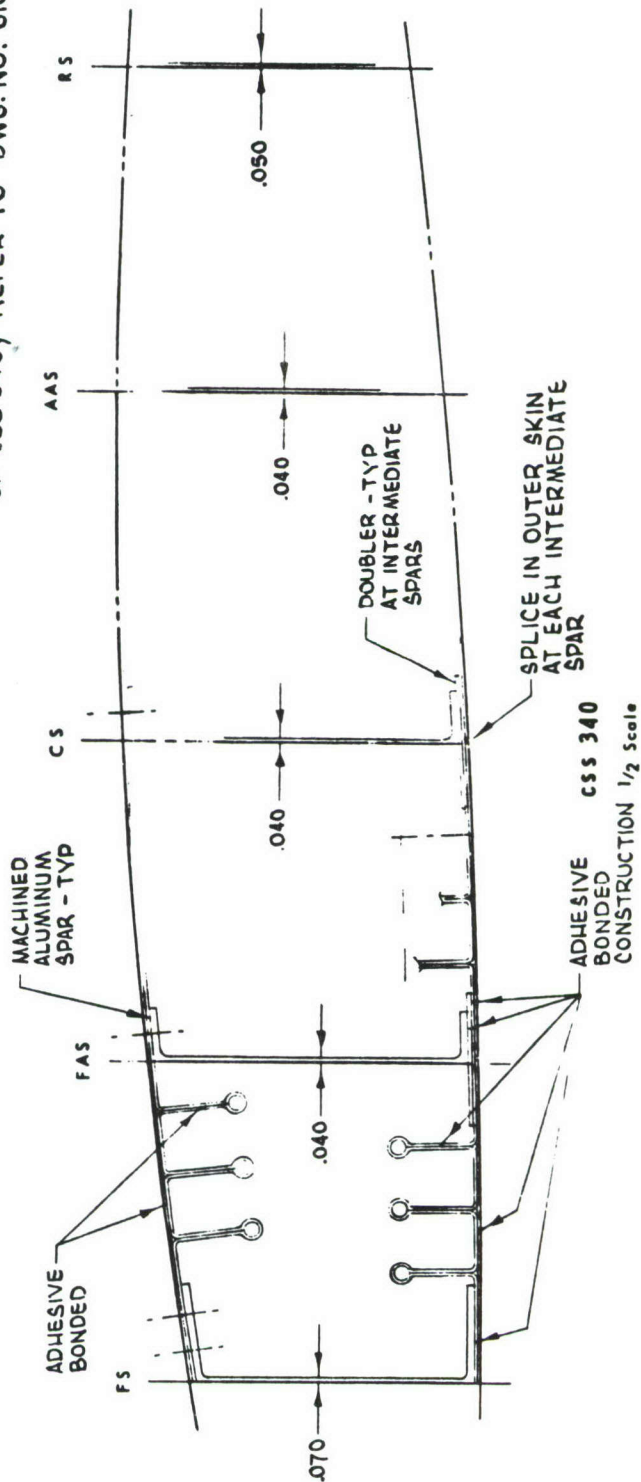


# WEIGHTS FOR 1 INCH OF CROSS SECTION

PART	STOCK WTS.	FINISHED WTS.
Upper Panel	0.24	0.20
Lower Panel	0.19	0.16
Spars	4.05	0.30
		0.66

<b>CROSS SECTION CONCEPT</b>	<b>610R-120</b>
TITLE WING SECTION - INTEGRAL FORMED BULB TEE	(CSS 340)

- NOTES: ALL MATERIAL IS 7050 ALUMINUM
- REFER TO DWG. NO. 610R-019 FOR DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION
  - THIS CONFIGURATION MAY BE USED INBOARD OF CSS 340; REFER TO DWG. NO. 610R-019



PREPARED BY *J. E. Blum* DATE 10-27-72

**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
Convair Aerospace Division  
Fort Worth Operation



# APPENDIX III

## ANALYTICAL ASSEMBLY DRAWINGS

### III.1 SUMMARY

During the third step of the Concept Formulation Phase, twenty-three (23) Analytical Assembly drawings and two (2) baseline Analytical Assembly drawings at C.S.S. 140.0 and C.S.S. 340.0 were completed. These Analytical Assemblies were based on top ranking cross-section concepts which were evaluated during the second step of this Phase. The cross-section concepts are described in Appendix II, PHASE SUMMARY, CROSS-SECTION DRAWINGS.

Evaluation of the twenty-five (25) Analytical Assembly drawings was based on a numerical Rating System. The revised rating system plan is shown in Table XIX. Details of the rating system and description of how the numerical values were generated are discussed in Appendix II. A summary of the analytical assembly evaluation is shown in Table XX and Table XXI.

### III.2 EVALUATION AND RANKING

The evaluation and ranking of each concept is an important part of the design approach used in this program. The object of this system is to remove personnel opinion which may influence a design to insure that each discipline area has an opportunity to influence the design rating.

#### II.2.1 Rating System Review

The rating system used in evaluating and ranking the analytical assembly drawings is identical to that used for the cross-section concepts except for rating values for structural integrity. A complete discussion of the approach used to implement the rating system is contained in Appendix II, "Cross-Section Drawings". The revised rating values for structural integrity changed safe crack growth from 0.2 to 0.3 and multiple load with from 0.4 to 0.3. Multiple load path was also redesignated as Fail Safe. The basic elements of the revised rating system are shown in Table XIX.

#### III.2.2 Evaluation of Concepts

During the Analytical Assembly part of the concept Formulation Phase of this program, twenty-three (23) analytical assembly drawings and two (2) baseline analytical assembly



Table XIX

**RATING SYSTEM FOR THE ANALYTICAL ASSEMBLY DRAWINGS\*\*  
ADVANCED AIR SUPERIORITY FIGHTER WING STRUCTURES PROGRAM**

<b>STRUCTURAL EFFICIENCY = 0.3</b>	<b>TECHNOLOGY ADVANCEMENT = 0.3</b>	<b>INTEGRITY AND RELIABILITY = 0.3</b>	<b>ABILITIES = 0.1</b>
Cost = 0.5  Weight = 0.5	Concepts = 0.3  Manufacturing = 0.3  Materials = 0.3  Fracture = 0.1	Static = 0.1  Fatigue = 0.3  Safecrack = 0.3  Fail Safe = 0.3	Inspectability = 0.5  Manufacturability = 0.2  Maintainability = 0.1  Repairability = 0.1  Predictability = 0.1

\* Service Life maintained at 4000 flight hours. Any design not maintaining this life will be considered unacceptable.

\*\* Revised rating system Jan 1973.



Table XX

ANALYTICAL ASSY. CONCEPTS  
EVALUATION SUMMARY

CSS 140.0

CONFIG. NO.	DESCRIPTION	STRUCT. EFFICIEN. COST WEIGHT (.15) See Note 1				TECHNOLOGY ADVANCEMENT				STRUCT. INTEGRITY RELIABILITY				ABILITIES				TOTAL SCORES	RANK
		CONCEPT (.09)	MFG 'G' (.09)	TECH (.09)	MAT'L'S (.09)	FRACT (.03)	TECH (.03)	STATIC (.03)	FATIGUE (.09)	SAFE (.09)	CRACK (.09)	FAIL (.09)	INSPECT (.05)	INSPCT (.02)	MAINT (.01)	REPAIR (.01)	PREDICT (.01)		
610RA000	FILLP BASELINE	\$ 2985.68 .146	384.89 .076	0	0	.012	.029	.041	.039	0	.039	.025	.0344	.0122	.0071	.0056	.0061	.7458	4
610RA001	WING-MULTI-WET CELL CONSTR. (TI)	7215.31 .060	195.00 .150	.090	.0824	.072	.024	.087	.073	.025	.073	.025	.0344	.0122	.0071	.0056	.0061	.7458	4
610RA002	BRAZED SANDWICH TRUSS CORE SKINS (TI)	11,035.44 .0390	219.78 .133	.050	.0900	.036	.024	.085	.073	.057	.073	.057	.0375	.0116	.0098	.0097	.0036	.6762	8
610RA003	LAMINATED LOWER SKIN STEP'D CAPS SAND. UPR. (AL)	4354.84 .096	283.90 .103	.063	.0354	.036	.024	.088	.088	.090	.088	.090	.039	.0124	.0084	.009	.0058	.7150	5
610RA004	AL HONEYCOMB UPR SKIN, TI BLADE STIFF - LWR SRN	9576.07 .045	249.94 .117	.058	.0584	.09	.024	.089	.073	.025	.073	.025	.037	.0124	.0071	.0076	.0051	.6431	11
610RA005	ADH BOND - HAT STIFF. UPR (AL)	3018.58 .144	300.88 .097	.054	.0348	.054	.024	.090	.088	.090	.088	.090	.031	.0132	.0097	.009	.0029	.7586	2
610RA006	LAMINATED LWR SKIN - PLATE UPR - (AL)	3343.74 .130	296.94 .099	.086	.0231	.054	.024	.088	.088	.090	.088	.090	.0375	.0160	.0097	.009	.0061	.7774	5
610RA007	ADH. BOND LAM. SKINS HAT STIFF. (TI)	9476.66 .046	246.17 .119	.072	.0328	.090	.024	.089	.073	.041	.073	.041	.039	.0102	.0089	.0083	.0038	.6740	10
610RA008	BRAZED SPACE TRUSS WING (TI)	14,967.16 .029	200.94 .146	.086	.0748	.054	.024	.085	.073	.041	.073	.041	.0355	.0128	.0073	.0070	.0076	.7000	6
610RA009	MODIFIED TRIAG. CORE-ADH. BOND AL	4777.44 .091	300.00 .098	.054	.0260	.036	.024	.086	.088	.082	.088	.082	.0360	.0135	.0097	.0090	.0046	.6748	9
610RA010	AL HONEYCOMB SKINS INTEG. SPAR CAPS	2902.10 .150	293.06 .100	.081	.0167	.054	.030	.088	.088	.049	.088	.049	.0398	.0145	.0092	.010	.0017	.7489	3
610RA011	INTEGRAL FORMED BULB-TIE STIFF (TI)	8346.75 .0521	239.70 .122	.054	.0492	.054	.024	.087	.073	.041	.073	.041	.03225	.0110	.0091	.0063	.0057	.6376	12
610RA012	SAND SKINS- INTEGRAL SPARS (TI)	7043.06 .0618	239.92 .1218	.072	.0246	.072	.030	.089	.073	.041	.073	.041	.0413	.0124	.0095	.0097	.010	.6851	7
610RA013	AL HONEYCOMB UPR SKIN - 6-4 TI ANNEALED BLADE LWR	6761.02 .064	267.36 .1052	.058	.0368	.054	.024	.049	.090	.025	.049	.025	.0365	.0128	.0071	.0076	.0051	.6051	13

Note 1. Cost figures are for evaluation purposes only and do not include  
General and Administrative, Engineering, Material burden,  
allocations, etc.



Table XXI

ANALYTICAL ASSY CONCEPTS    CSS 340.0  
EVALUATION SUMMARY

CONFIG. NO.	DESCRIPTION	STRUCT.		TECHNOLOGY ADVANCEMENT			STRUCT. INTEGRITY-RELIABILITY				ABILITIES			TOTAL SCORE	RANK		
		COST (.15)  See Note 2	WEIGHT (.15)	CONCEPT TECH (.09)	MAT'L'S TECH (.09)	FRACT TECH (.03)	STATIC (.03)	FATIGUE QUALITY (.09)	SAFE CRACK (.09)	FAILSAFE (.09)	INSPECT (.05)	MFG. (.02)	MAIN- TAIN (.01)			REPAIR (.01)	PREDICT (.01)
610RA100	FILLIF BASELINE @ CSS 340.0	\$ 1846.01 .133	69.17 lbs .0538	.011	0.0	0	.012	.058	.032	0	.050	.0165	.010	.010	.0051		
610RA101	ADH BONDED-HAT STIFF SKINS(AL)	2146.90 .114	51.12 .0728	.045	.0326	.067	.030	.020	.021	0	.0325	.0175	.0084	.0083	.0080		
610RA102	SAND SKIN PANELS INT LWR SPAR CAPS (AL)	2713.00 .0905	39.84 .0935	.045	.0218	.067	.030	.024	.037	.045	.0455	.0177	.0079	.0090	.0071		4
610RA103	ADH BONDED CLOSE SPAR SPACE (AL)	2052.01 .1193	24.81 .150	.09	.0457	.045	.024	.027	.043	.090	.029	.020	.0051	.0057	.0084		5
610RA104	INTEGRAL FORMED BULB TEE (AL)	2672.89 .0936	40.75 .0913	.067	.047	.090	.030	.020	.017	0.0	.0205	.0142	.0072	.0057	.0100		5
610RA105	WING-MULTI-WET CELL CONSTR. (TI)	3805.64 .0646	33.97 .110	.09	.090	.023	.024	.072	.028	0.0	.0345	.0145	.0058	.0057	.0084		3
610RA106	MODIFIED TRIANGLE CORE (AL)	1631.24 .1500	60.27 .0618	.0562	.0174	.045	.030	.086	.090	0.0	.0295	.0189	.0092	.010	.0051		5
610RA107	ADH. BOND-CORRUPT'D INNER SKINS (AL)	2172.61 .1128	48.72 .0764	.0338	.01622	.045	.030	.013	.014	0.0	.0325	.0173	.0083	.0077	.0090		8
610RA108	RECTANG. TUBE PANELS INT. S. CAPS (TI)	See Note 1	41.59 .0852	.0450	See Note 1	0.0	.018	.024	.031	0.0	.0380	See Note 1	.0062	.0077	.0014	See Note 1	11
610RA109	MULTIPLE TEN. STRAP WELD'D STIFF (TI)	2661.74 .0922	48.39 .0768	.023	.060	0.0	.018	.036	.040	0.0	.0365	.0146	.0069	.0077	.0051		9
610RA110	DIAG. TENSION WIRE SYSTEM	2047.16 .1194	39.34 .0948	.045	.013	.045	.030	.029	.035	0.0	.0415	.0123	.0060	.0063	.0030		6

Note 1. Not economically feasible to manufacture

Note 2. Cost figures are for evaluation purposes only and do not include  
General and Administrative, Engineering, Material burden,  
allocations, etc.



drawings were made. These drawings are included in Section III.3. The evaluation of these designs is discussed below and is summarized in Table XX and XXI.

#### III.2.2.1 Structural Efficiency

The weight and cost totals and the evaluation score for each analytical assembly are shown in Table XX (C.S.S. 140) and Table XXI (C.S.S. 340). The work sheets with cost and weight breakdowns are shown in Section IV.4. The weight and cost values are based on a 48 inch span.

To assure that cost data for each analytical assembly was comparable, the following costing ground rules were established:

- o 1972 rates were used. No escalation factors were used.
- o Unit cost was based on a total aircraft production of 506 at a rate of 20/month.
- o No general and administrative costs or profit were added.
- o No engineering costs were included.
- o Material costs used were unburdened (i.e., no factors were applied for incoming freight, allocations, etc.).
- o Standard costs were used regardless of the assembly being considered to prevent any distortion of final results.
- o Baseline analytical assemblies were estimated using above ground rules and without regard to any of the costs, factors, and learning curves used to provide the baseline costs in Appendix VII.

#### III.2.2.2 Technology Advancement

To enable a thorough evaluation of each Analytical Assembly for Technology Advancement, a chart was prepared showing the results of each area within Technology Advancement, and the total Technology Advancement Score. Values for Assemblies at C.S.S. 140 are shown in Table XXII, and values for Assemblies at C.S.S. 340 are shown in Table XXIII.



Table XXII

## EVALUATION SUMMARY WORKSHEET

## TECHNOLOGY ADVANCEMENT

CSS 140.0

ASSEMBLY NO.	CONCEPT TECH. (.09)	MFG'S TECH (.09)	MATL's TECH (.09)	FRACTURE TECH (.03)	TOTAL (.30)
610RA000	10 .009	0	0	40 .012	.0210
610RA001	100 .090	.0824	80 .072	80 .024	.2684
610RA002	55.6 .050	..0900	40 .036	80 .024	.2000
610RA003	70.0 .063	.0354	40 .036	80 .024	.1584
610RA004	64.4 .058	.0584	100 .09	80 .024	.2304
610RA005	60 .054	.0348	60 .054	80 .024	.1668
610RA006	95 .086	.0231	60 .054	80 .024	.1871
610RA007	80 .072	.0328	100 .090	80 .024	.2188
610RA008	95 .086	.0748	60 .054	80 .024	.2388
610RA009	60 .054	.0260	40 .036	80 .024	.1400
610RA010	90 .081	.0167	60 .054	100 .030	.1817
610RA011	60 .054	.0492	60 .054	80 .024	.1812
610RA012	80 .072	.0246	80 .072	100 .030	.1986
610RA013	64.4 .058	.0368	60 .054	80 .024	.1728



Table XXIII

**EVALUATION SUMMARY WORKSHEET  
TECHNOLOGY ADVANCEMENT  
CSS 340.0**

ASSEMBLY NO.	CONCEPT TECH.	MFG'S TECH. (.09)	MATL'S TECH. (.09)	FRACTURE TECH. (.03)	TOTAL (.30)
610RA100	12.5 .011	0	0	40 .012	.023
610RA101	50 .045	.0326	75 .067	100 .030	.1746
610RA102	50 .045	.0218	75 .067	100 .030	.1638
610RA103	100 .09	.0457	50 .045	80 .024	.2047
610RA104	75 .067	.047	100 .090	100 .030	.2340
610RA105	100 .09	.090	25 .023	80 .024	.2270
610RA106	67 .0562	.0174	50 .045	100 .030	.1486
610RA107	37.5 .0338	.0162	50 .045	100 .030	.1250
610RA108	50 .0450	0	0	60 .018	.0630
610RA109	25 .023	.060	0	60 .018	.1010
610RA110	50 .045	.013	50 .045	100 .030	.1330



A portion of Technology Advancement is Manufacturing Technology. The worksheets used to evaluate Analytical Assemblies for Manufacturing Technology are shown in Section III.5.

#### III.2.2.3 Integrity and Reliability

The evaluation results of Analytical Assemblies for "Integrity and Reliability" have been organized into Table XXIV (C.S.S. 140) and Table XXV (C.S.S. 340) to assist in the evaluation.

#### III.2.2.4 Abilities

The charts containing the results of evaluation of "Abilities" are shown in Table XXVI (C.S.S. 140) and Table XXVII (C.S.S. 340). An important segment accounting for one-half of the "Ability" rating is "Inspectability". The detail work sheets used for Inspectability evaluation are shown in Section III.6.

#### III.2.3 Ranking of Concepts

The results of all the evaluations discussed in paragraph III.2.2 were tabulated in Tables XX and XXI. The results of the evaluation for each element of the rating system were added together to obtain a Total Score. The Assemblies were ranked numerically with the highest score ranked as number 1.

#### III.2.4 Preliminary Design

The concepts with the highest scores were chosen for use during Preliminary Design, the fourth step in the Design Approach being used in this program. Assemblies chosen for preliminary design are identified in Tables XX and XXI by circling the rank number. Additionally, certain Assemblies were chosen for design (trade studies) of splicing two different designs (inboard and outboard) together. These Assemblies are identified with an 's' by the rank number.



Table XXIV  
EVALUATION SUMMARY WORKSHEET  
INTEGRITY-RELIABILITY  
CSS 140.0

ASSEMBLY NO.	STATIC (.03)	FATIGUE QUALITY (.09)	SAFE CRACK GROWTH (.09)	FAIL SAFE (.09)	TOTALS (.30)
610RA000	.029	.041	.039	0	.109
610RA001	.017	.087	.073	.025	.202
610RA002	.017	.085	.073	.057	.232
610RA003	.017	.088	.088	.090	.283
610RA004	.017	.089	.073	.025	.204
610RA005	.017	.090	.088	.090	.285
610RA006	.017	.088	.088	.090	.283
610RA007	.017	.089	.073	.041	.220
610RA008	.017	.085	.073	.041	.216
610RA009	.017	.086	.088	.082	.273
610RA010	.017	.088	.088	.049	.242
610RA011	.017	.087	.073	.041	.218
610RA012	.017	.089	.073	.041	.220
610RA013	.030	.049	.090	.025	.194



Table XXV  
EVALUATION SUMMARY WORKSHEET  
INTEGRITY-RELIABILITY  
CSS 340.0

ASSEMBLY NO.	STATIC	FATIGUE QUALITY	SAFE CRACK GROWTH	FAIL SAFE	TOTAL
610RA100	.017	.058	.032	0	.107
610RA101	.007	.020	.021	0	.048
610RA102	.007	.024	.037	.045	.113
610RA103	.008	.027	.043	.090	.168
610RA104	.006	.020	.017	0	.043
610RA105	.014	.072	.028	0	.114
610RA106	.030	.086	.090	0	.206
610RA107	.005	.013	.014	0	.032
610RA108	.012	.024	.031	0	.067
610RA109	.016	.036	.040	0	.092
610RA110	.012	.029	.035	0	.076



Table XXVI  
EVALUATION SUMMARY WORKSHEET  
ABILITIES  
CSS 140.0

ASSEMBLY NO.	INSPECT (.05)	MANUF. (.02)	MAINTAIN (.01)	REPAIR (.01)	PREDICT (.01)	TOTAL (.1)
610RA000	.050	.02	.010	.010	.0039	.0939
610RA001	.0344	.0122	.0071	.0056	.0061	.0593
610RA002	.0375	.0116	.0098	.0097	.0036	.0686
610RA003	.039	.0124	.0084	.009	.0058	.0746
610RA004	.037	.0124	.0071	.0076	.0051	.0692
610RA005	.031	.0132	.0097	.009	.0029	.0658
610RA006	.0375	.0160	.0097	.009	.0061	.0783
610RA007	.039	.0102	.0089	.0083	.0038	.0702
610RA008	.0355	.0128	.0073	.0070	.0076	.0702
610RA009	.0360	.0135	.0097	.0090	.0046	.0728
610RA010	.0398	.0145	.0092	.010	.0017	.0752
610RA011	.0322	.0110	.0091	.0063	.0057	.0643
610RA012	.0413	.0124	.0095	.0097	.010	.0829
610RA013	.0365	.0128	.0071	.0076	.0051	.0691



Table XXVII  
EVALUATION SUMMARY WORKSHEET  
ABILITIES  
CSS 340.0

ASSEMBLY NO.	INSPECT (.05)	MANUF (.02)	MAINTAIN (.01)	REPAIR (.01)	PREDICT (.01)	TOTAL (.1)
610RA100	.050	.0165	.010	.010	.0051	.0916
610RA101	.0325	.0175	.0084	.0083	.0080	.0747
610RA102	.0455	.0177	.0079	.0090	.0071	.0872
610RA103	.029	.020	.0051	.0057	.0084	.0682
610RA104	.0205	.0142	.0072	.0057	.010	.0576
610RA105	.0345	.0145	.0058	.0057	.0084	.0689
610RA106	.0295	.0189	.0092	.010	.0051	.0727
610RA107	.0325	.0173	.0083	.0077	.0090	.0748
610RA108	.0380	---	.0062	.0077	.0014	---
610RA109	.0365	.0146	.0069	.0077	.0051	.0708
610RA110	.0415	.0123	.0060	.0063	.0030	.0691



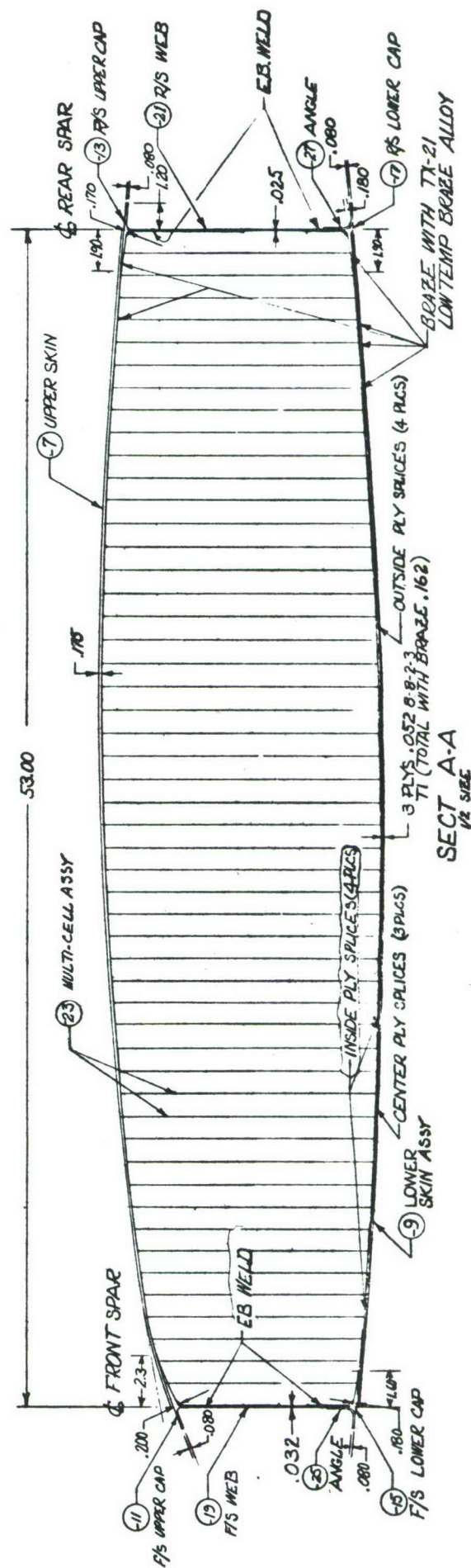
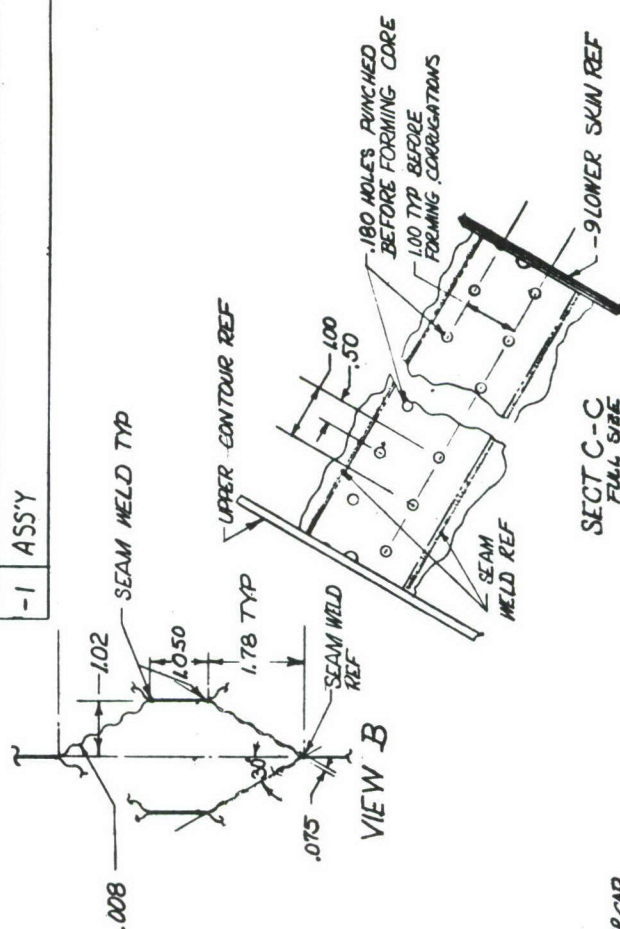
SECTION III.3  
ANALYTICAL ASSEMBLY DRAWINGS







ANALYTICAL ASSY ~ CONCEPT DATA SUMMARY										610R4001	
DASH NO	PART NAME	NO RAW STOCK SIZE	RAW MTL STOCK WEIGHT	WTL REPAIRS APPLICABLE TO CMT	STATIC MAX. STRESS (F = 3000)	K <sub>1</sub> ALLOW FOR MAX. STRESS	INSPECTOR'S TOOL MEASUREMENT CLASS. CLASS. K <sub>1</sub>	CRIT. CRACK LENGTH CLASS. CLASS. K <sub>1</sub>	MIN IND. ALLOW. FRAC. W.T. IN STRESS LOS.	CONST. IN DOLLARS	
-7	UPPER SKIN	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	F <sub>1</sub> 103ksi (82ksi)	—	—	—	71.2 1412.9	—	
-9	LOWER SKIN	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	F <sub>1</sub> 103ksi (82ksi)	—	—	—	71.2 1412.9	—	
-11	UPPER WEB	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	F <sub>1</sub> 103ksi (82ksi)	—	—	—	71.2 1412.9	—	
-13	R/S LOWER CAP	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	F <sub>1</sub> 103ksi (82ksi)	—	—	—	71.2 1412.9	—	
-15	R/S LOWER CAP	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	F <sub>1</sub> 103ksi (82ksi)	—	—	—	71.2 1412.9	—	
-17	R/S LOWER CAP	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	F <sub>1</sub> 103ksi (82ksi)	—	—	—	71.2 1412.9	—	
-19	F/S WEB	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	F <sub>1</sub> 103ksi (82ksi)	—	—	—	71.2 1412.9	—	
-21	R/S WEB	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	F <sub>1</sub> 103ksi (82ksi)	—	—	—	71.2 1412.9	—	
-23	MULTI-CELL R/S	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	F <sub>1</sub> 103ksi (82ksi)	—	—	—	71.2 1412.9	—	
-25	ANGLE	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	F <sub>1</sub> 103ksi (82ksi)	—	—	—	71.2 1412.9	—	
-27	ANGLE	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	F <sub>1</sub> 103ksi (82ksi)	—	—	—	71.2 1412.9	—	
-1	ASSY	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	1 105 840 1414	F <sub>1</sub> 103ksi (82ksi)	—	—	—	71.2 1412.9	—	



(1) VALUE SHOWN IS ASSUMED TO BE EQUAL TO OR MORE THAN PENDING TEST RESULTS

NOTES:

PRELIMINARY DESIGN DRAWING	
ANALYTICAL ASSY ~ WING - MULTI - WET CELL CONSTRUCTION	
(CSS 140.0)	
67 GENERAL DYNAMICS Convair Aerospace Division Convair, Inc., Dayton, Ohio	DATE 12/2/74 610R4001 SHEET 01

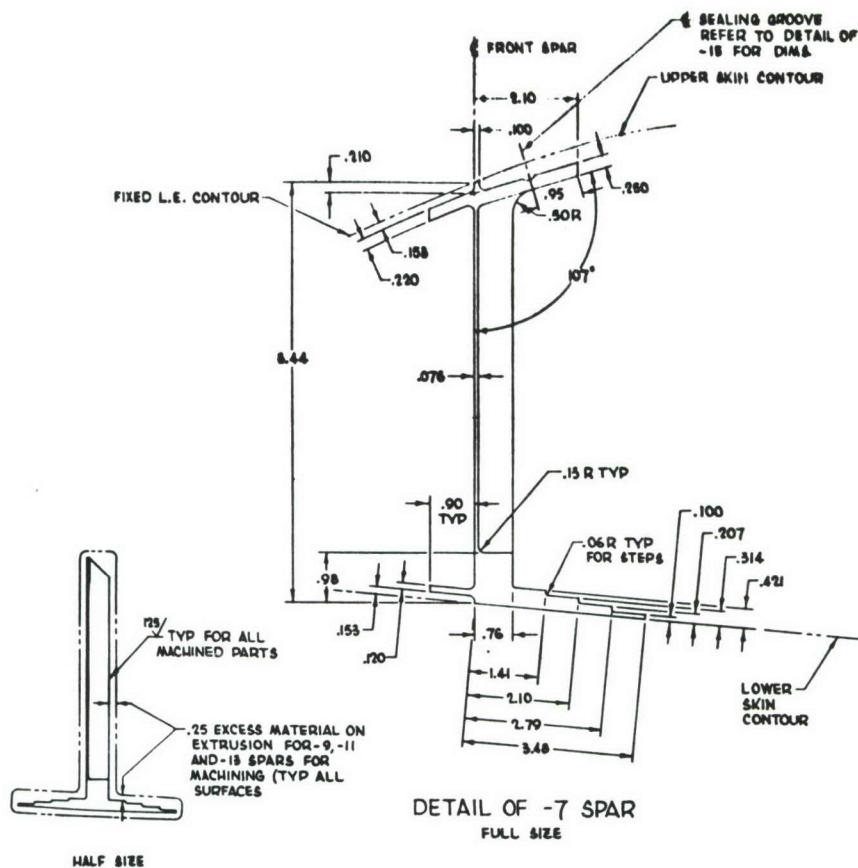






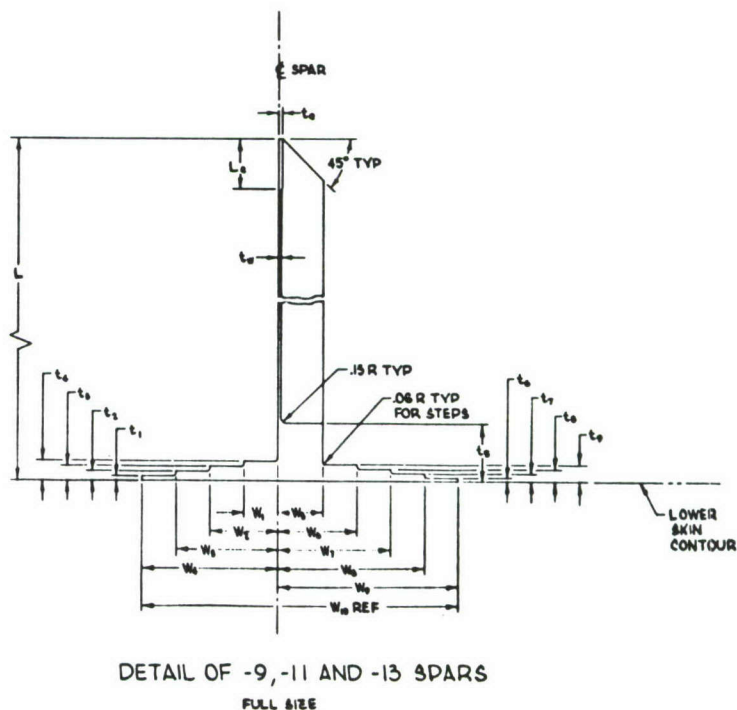






DIMENSION (IN INCHES)	FWD AUX SPAR (-9)	CENTER SPAR (-11)	AFT AUX SPAR (-13)
L	10.15	11.40	10.86
L <sub>a</sub>	1.00	1.00	1.00
t <sub>a</sub>	.075	.075	.075
t <sub>w</sub>	.057	.050	.050
t <sub>i</sub>	.100	.090	.080
t <sub>1</sub>	.107	.167	.167
t <sub>2</sub>	.314	.284	.254
t <sub>3</sub>	.421	.381	DELETE *
t <sub>4</sub>	1.27	1.15	1.04
t <sub>5</sub>	.090	.080	.080
t <sub>7</sub>	.187	.167	.167
t <sub>8</sub>	.284	.254	.254
t <sub>9</sub>	.381	.341	.341
W <sub>1</sub>	.69	.69	DELETE *
W <sub>2</sub>	1.38	1.38	.69
W <sub>3</sub>	2.06	2.06	1.38
W <sub>4</sub>	2.75	2.75	2.06
W <sub>5</sub>	.88	.91	.90
W <sub>6</sub>	1.57	1.60	1.59
W <sub>7</sub>	2.25	2.29	2.18
W <sub>8</sub>	2.94	2.97	2.66
W <sub>9</sub> REF	3.63	3.66	3.69
W <sub>10</sub> REF	6.38	6.41	6.71

\* FOR AFT AUX SPAR, ROTATE THE SPAR DETAIL SECTION 180° AND DELETE ONE STEP FROM THE AFT ELEMENT









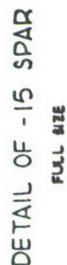
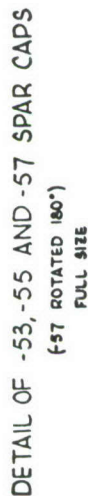








IN EXCESS MATERIAL ON  
EXTRUSIONS FOR -55°-55°  
AND -67° SPAR CAPS FOR  
MACHINING



DAWG NO.	DAWG NAME	NO. REQD.	SNW STOCK SIZE	DAWG STOCK WT.	MATERIAL	FINISHED STOCK SIZE	FINISHED WT. IN LBS.
-	FRONT	1	47x9.3x.54	293.97	7050-T7458	-	15.79
-	PNL AUX.	1	EXTRU. 1	67.57	7050-T7458	-	3.46
-9	SPR CAP	1	(.0250 IN.)	6.172	ALL ALLOY	-	11.49
-11	CENTER	1	EXTRU. 1	54.06	7050-T7458	-	18.54
-12	SPR CAP	1	(.1152 IN.)	206.01	ALL ALLOY	-	14.91
-13	SPR CAP	1	EXTRU. 1	54.06	7050-T7458	-	10.75
-14	SPR CAP	1	(.0200 IN.)	206.01	ALL ALLOY	-	10.75
-15	SPR CAP	1	3.5x10.9x.54	206.01	ALL ALLOY	-	10.75
-	ALL LOWER SURFACE	1	63.75 FT.	(SEE NOTE 3.)	-	-	54.55
-	ADHESIVE	1	63.75 FT.	(SEE NOTE 3.)	-	-	6.33

[illegible]

DASH NO.	PART NAME	NO. REQD.	RAW STOCK SIZE	RAW STOCK WT.	MATERIAL	FINISHED STOCK SIZE	FINISHED WT. IN LBS.
-53	FWD AUX SRAE CAB	1	EXTRU-54 (135 IN <sup>2</sup> )	7.26	7650-7651 AL ALLOY	-	4.68
-99	SPAC WEB ADHESIVE	1	LOT=10x68.5 FT <sup>2</sup>	4.86	7650-7716 (SEE NOTE 1)	LOT = 945x924	20

DRAWING NO.	PART NAME	NO REQD	GASKET STOCK WT.	RANK STOCK WT.	MATERIAL	FURNISHED STOCK SIZE	FURNISHED IN LBS.
-55-	CENTER SPAC WEB	1	EXTRU-54 1 3/8 IN.	7.0 LB	7690-T7H50 AL ALLOY	-	4.61
-61-	SPAC WEB ADHESIVE	-	OTI-11-64 S 4 FT	5.35	7690Z-7 TFE (SEE NOTE 1)	OTI=0.99x624	.04
-							TOTAL .04

DASH NO.	DART NAME	NO. REQD.	RAW SACK SIZE	RAW WT.	MATERIAL	FINISHED SACK SIZE	FINISHED NET LBS.	
-57	ACT. AUK. SPAC WEB	-	5'x70" = 5.4' (133 IN.)	7.19	7000-774H AL. NUB.	4'13"	4.63	
-63	SPAC WEB ADHESIVE	-	0.63 x 11 = 6.93' (- 4 FT.)	4.75	7000-774H (SEE NOTE 1)	063 x 10.51 = 6.624'	4.71	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL							8.78	.04

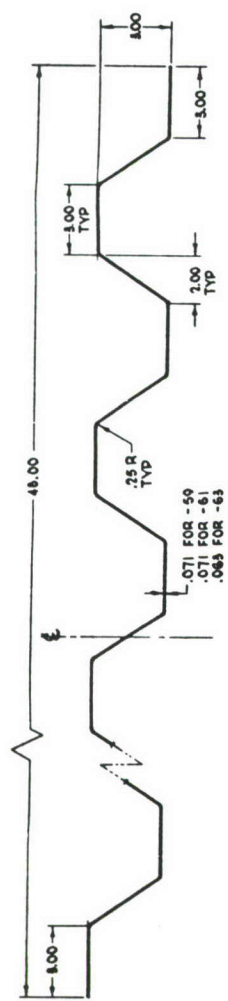
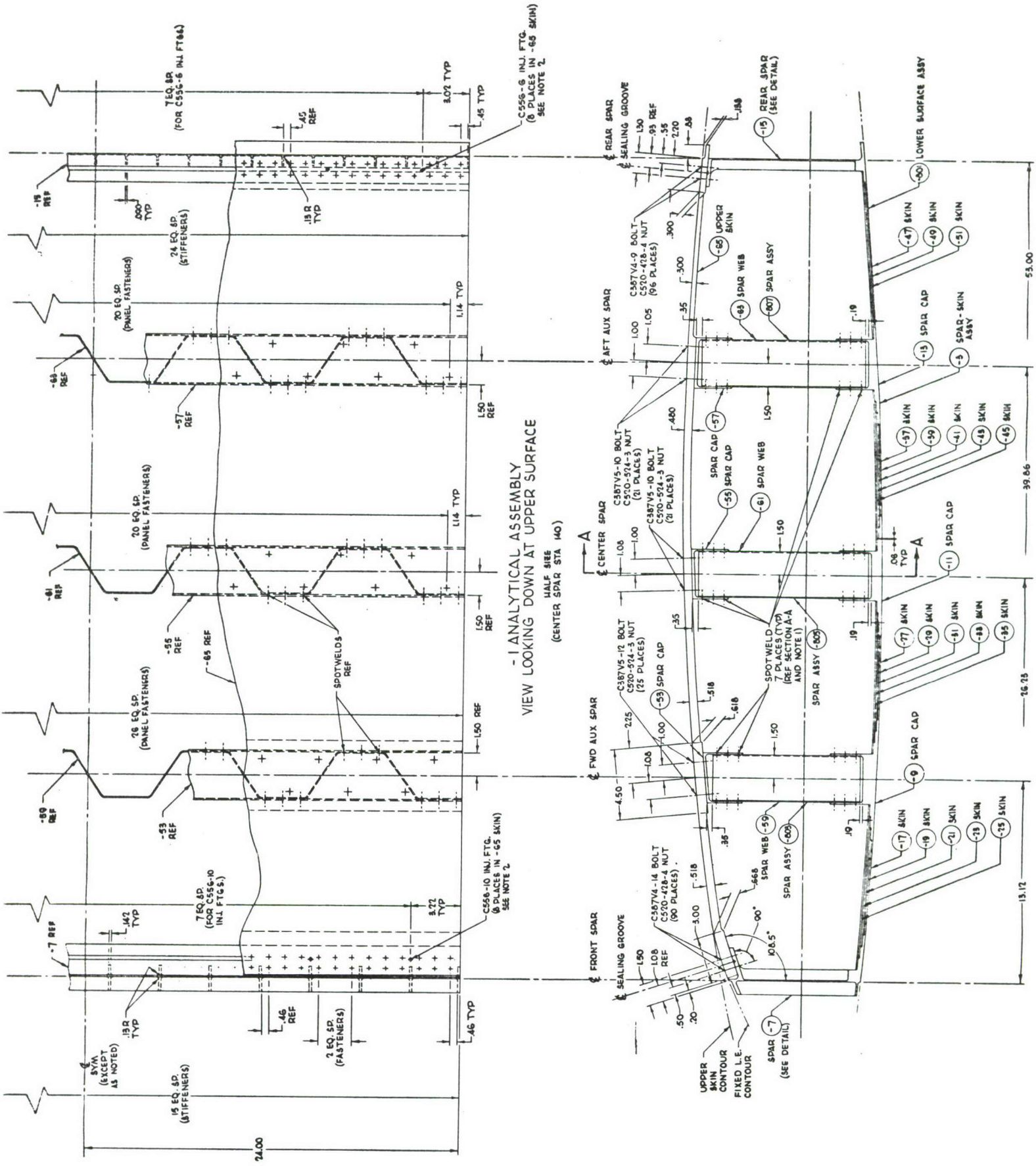
[illegible]

4. THE FLYING SURFACES AT THE FRONT AND REAR SPARS, AND ALL FANTAILS, SHALL BE SEALED PER TFS-10C14.
5. APPLY AT-3 ADHESIVE (3M COMPANY) BETWEEN ALL LOWER SURFACE SKINS, THE ADJACENT FRONT AND REAR SPARS, AND THE ADJACENT LOWER SPAR CAPS, ALL IN THE -801 LOWER SURFACE ASSY.
2. INSTALL CS56 INJECTION FITTINGS PER M076 EQUALLY SPACED BETWEEN FASTENERS AS SHOWN AND CENTERED ON THE SEALING GROOVE. PLUG WITH NAS ORB-0603 SHEWCS.
1. THE CORRUGATED SHEET NEEDS (-59, -61 AND -63) ARE JOINED TO THE UPPER SURFACE OF THE LOWER SURFACE SKINS BY THE FOLLOWING PROCESS, WHICH COMBINES SPOTWELDING AND ADHESIVE BONDING. IN THIS PROCESS, APPLY AT 68 ADHESIVE (3M COMPANY) IN THE FAYING SURFACES OF THE PARTS BEFORE SPOTWELDING. (DESIGN AND PROCESS \$S CONTINGENT UPON TEST.)

NOTES:

<p><b>PRELIMINARY DESIGN DRAWING</b></p> <p>ANALYTICAL ASSY - LAMINATED LWR. SKIN WITH STITCHED SPAR CAPS; PLATE UPR. SKIN; CORR. SPAR WEBS; ALUMINUM; CSS 140</p> <p>DATE: 11-15-75 BY: [Signature] CHKD: [Signature]</p>	<p><b>GENERAL DYNAMICS</b> Convair Aerospace Division</p> <p>Part No. 13, Convair-440</p>	<p>610RA006</p> <p>SHEET 1 OF 1</p>
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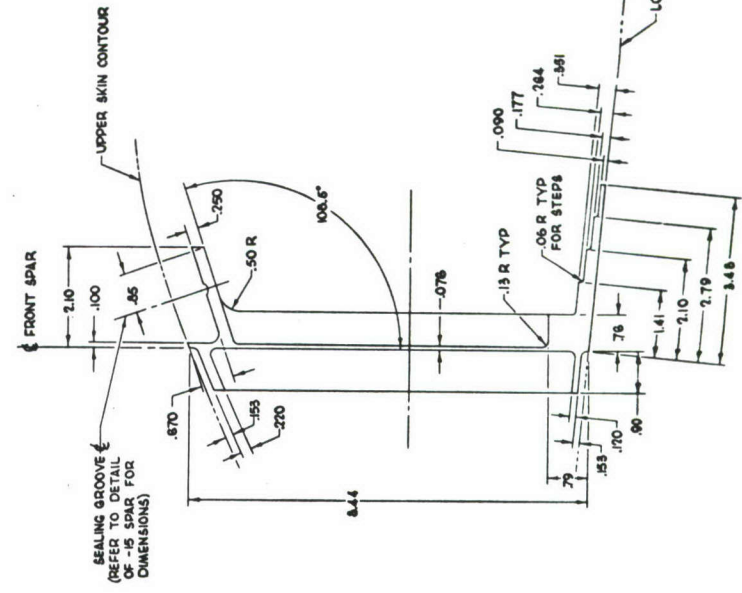




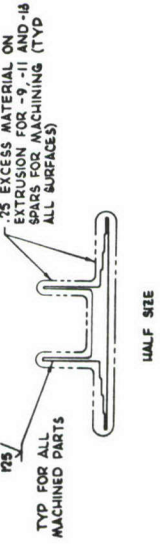
HEIGHT OF CORRUGATED WEBS\*

\* REFER TO END VIEW OF -1 ASSY

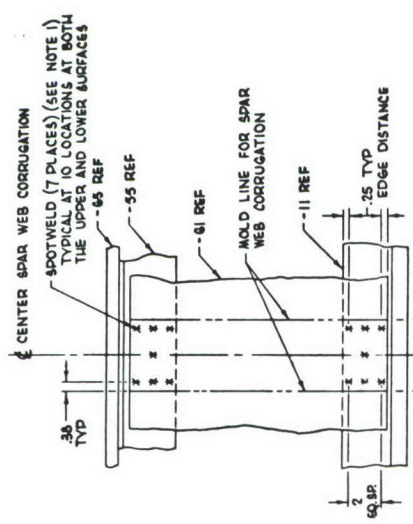
DETAIL OF -59, -61 AND -63 CORR. WEBS  
FULL SIZE



DETAIL OF -7 SPAR  
FULL SIZE



DETAIL OF -9, -11 AND -13 SPAR CAPS  
FULL SIZE



SECTION A-A  
SPOTWELD PATTERN SHOWN IS TYPICAL  
AT THE FWD AUX AND AFT AUX SPARS  
HALF SIZE

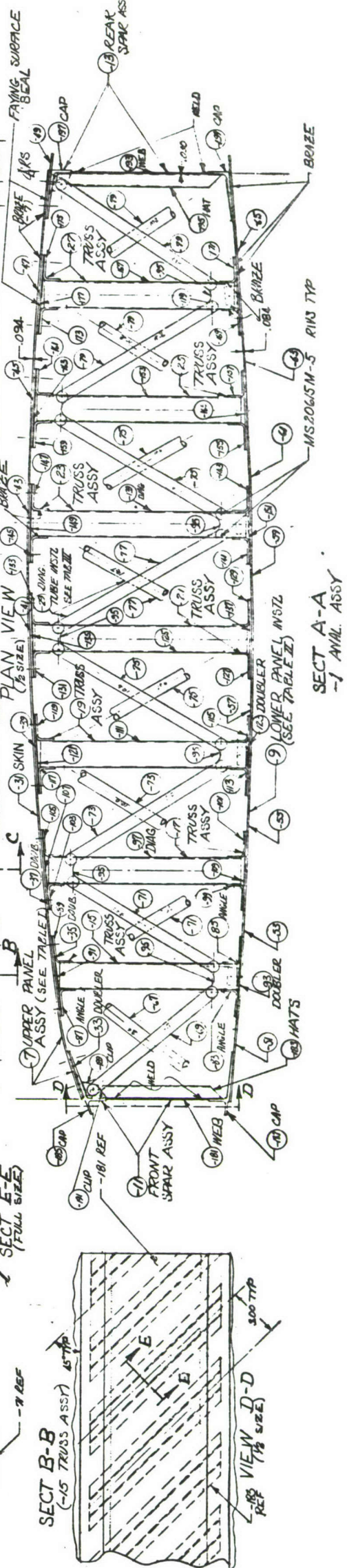
DIMENSION (IN INCHES)	FWD AUX SPAR (-0)	CENTER SPAR (-1)	AFT AUX SPAR (-13)
h <sub>1</sub>	2.97	2.78	2.64
h <sub>2</sub>	.86	.69	.59
h <sub>3</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>4</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>5</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>6</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>7</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>8</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>9</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>10</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>11</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>12</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>13</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>14</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>15</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>16</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>17</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>18</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>19</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>20</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>21</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>22</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>23</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>24</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>25</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>26</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>27</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>28</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>29</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>30</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>31</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>32</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>33</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>34</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>35</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>36</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>37</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>38</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>39</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>40</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>41</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>42</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>43</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>44</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>45</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>46</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>47</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>48</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>49</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>50</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>51</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>52</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>53</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>54</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>55</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>56</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>57</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>58</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>59</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>60</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>61</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>62</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>63</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>64</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>65</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>66</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>67</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>68</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>69</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>70</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>71</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>72</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>73</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>74</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>75</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>76</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>77</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>78</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>79</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>80</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>81</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>82</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>83</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>84</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>85</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>86</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>87</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>88</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>89</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>90</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>91</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>92</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>93</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>94</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>95</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>96</sub>	.177	.177	.177
h <sub>97</sub>	.364	.364	.364
h <sub>98</sub>	.351	.351	.351
h <sub>99</sub>	.090	.090	.090
h <sub>100</sub>	.177	.177	.177

SEE TABLE 1. FOR LOWER SKIN DETAILS







[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

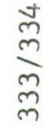
3. DATA SHOWN IS FOR Q140. (14) - TYPICAL FOR TYPICAL DATA  
4. DATA SHOWN IS FOR LOWER ANAL. (-10-25) - THE FOR TYPICAL DATA  
5. ASSUMED SAME AS 8.8-2.3 T.  
6. STRESS DUE TO OVERALL BENDING AT LEVEL OF THE WALL  
7. ASSUMED VALUE PENDING TEST RESULTS  
8. NOTES:

PRELIMINARY DESIGN DRAWING	ANALYTICAL ASSY. ~ BRAZED SPACE TRUSS WING (CSE 1400)	
	DATE <u>16 May 64</u>	SCALE <u>1/8" = 1' 1/4"</u> SHEET <u>1-5-73</u>
GENERAL DYNAMICS		610RAN08
Convair Aerospace Division		101

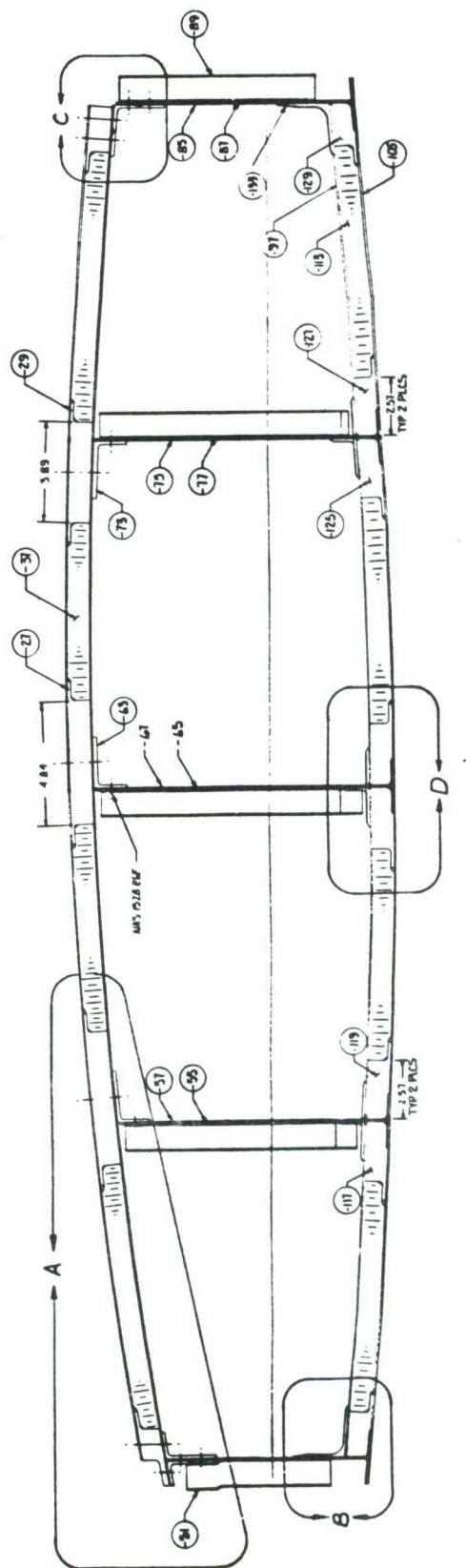
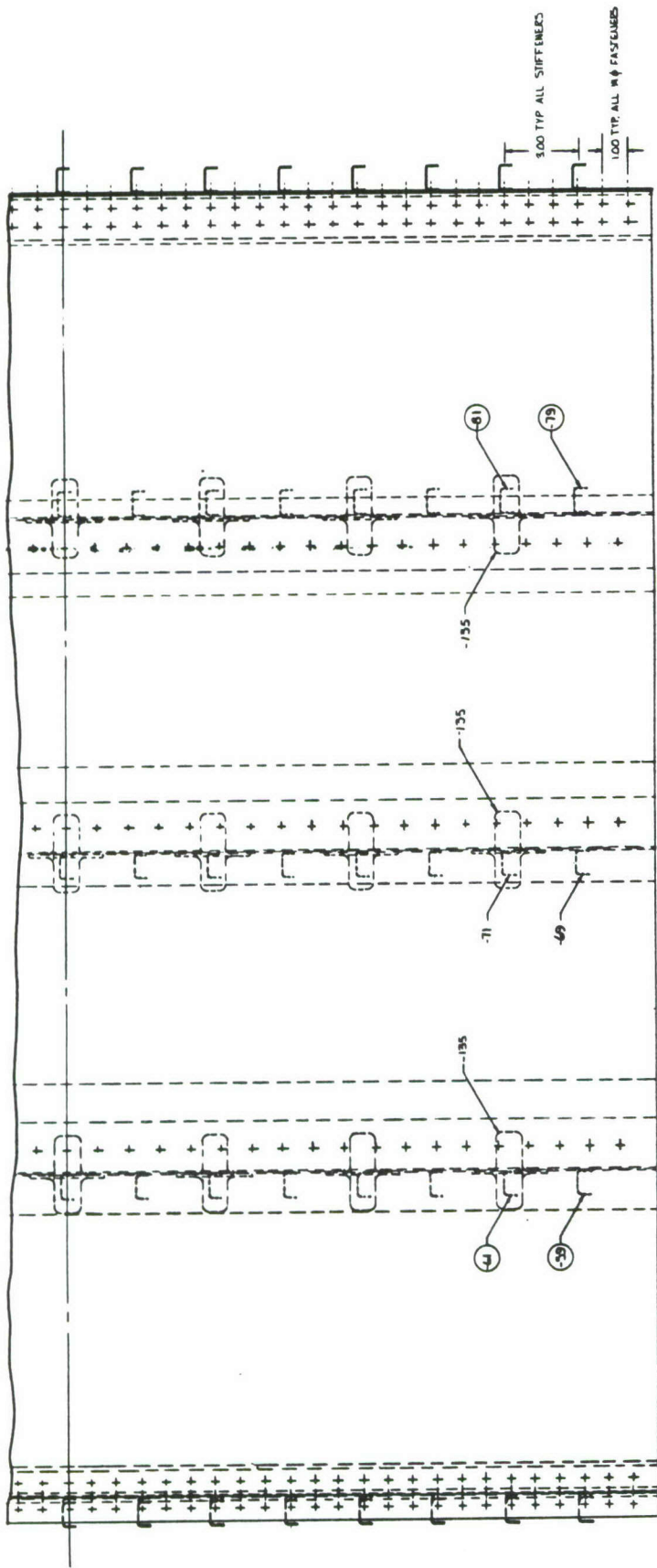








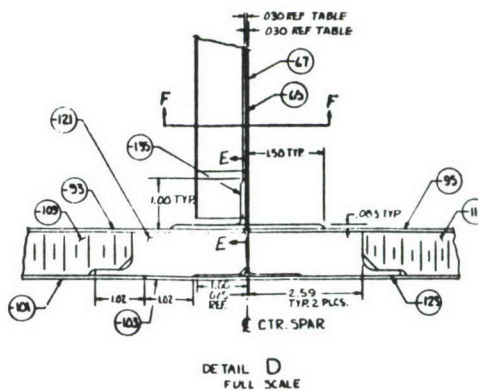
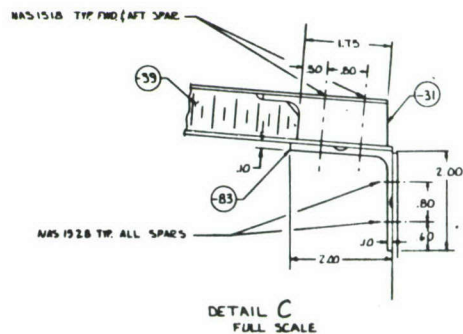
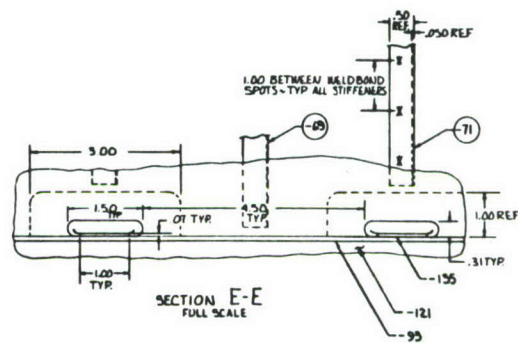


[illegible][illegible]

**PRELIMINARY DESIGN DRAWING**

610 RA-010 GENRAL DYNAMIC Convair Aerospace Division	610 RA-010 GENRAL DYNAMIC Convair Aerospace Division
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SPAR WEB DASH NO	THICKNESS
-47, -49	.040
-55, -57	.036
-65, -67, -75, f - 77	.035
-85, -87	.030



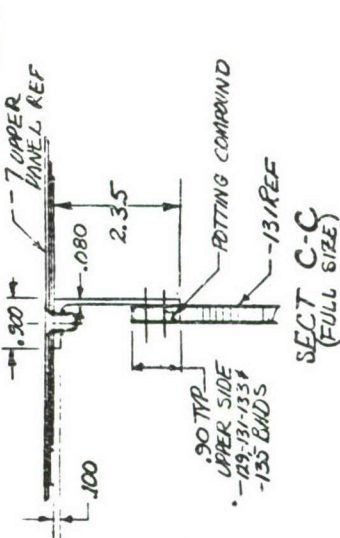
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TABLE II									
-18T			BMD ASSY				PARTS		
CASH NO	DATE	NO REQ	NO STOCK	RAW SIZE	RAW WT	MTL	FINISHED	RAW SIZE	RAW WT
-157	PRB	2	1611	1.3	—	1611	1611	1.3	1.3
-157	CORE	1	53.1	1.9	—	12.4	30.1	1.5	1.9
✓	COMP	1	—	—	—	30.1	30.1	1.5	1.9
✓	ARM	1	10.7	—	—	25.0	25.0	1.5	1.9

-129 BND ASSY PARTS						
159	BEG	2	10611110	.57 61414V	10611/25.9	.58
141	CODE	1	12511110	.73 41511P	125 415.2	.11
	COMPOUND			.37 41511P	415 415.2	—
	ADN	4	CO7	.29 AF14.3	.25	.25
						.25

-33 BMD ASSY						
-43	REC 2	OWK1310	67	972	0601100	57
-45	COE 1	TSK13 X10	13	8-70	157510	11
	W/CHARGE	---	37	EM/CM	---	33
	ALM	1,007	59	AFIN 3	(007)	25
						124

-147	MEB.2	1.64 x 1.3	x 10	1.7	0.6 x 1.2 x 1.3	1.57
-149	MEB.1	1.1 x 1.3	x 10	1.2	1.5 x 1.3 x 1.1	1.19
✓	D COMBINO	—	—	1.4	EPOLAR	1.10
✓	ADM.	✓	(100)	1.6	AD.1.3 (100)	1.20
						1.77

[illegible]

LOWER PANEL A-Y		PARTS	
-41	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-42	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-43	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-44	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-45	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-46	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-47	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-48	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-49	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-50	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-51	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-52	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-53	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-54	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-55	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-56	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-57	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-58	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-59	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-60	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-61	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-62	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-63	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-64	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-65	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-66	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-67	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-68	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-69	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-70	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-71	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-72	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-73	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-74	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-75	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-76	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-77	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-78	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-79	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-80	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-81	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-82	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-83	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-84	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-85	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-86	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
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-89	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-90	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-91	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-92	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-93	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-94	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-95	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-96	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-97	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-98	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-99	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000
-100	SWAY	1.0500000	1.0000000

-11 FRONT SPAR. AUX. PARTS				
75	CAP	1 EXTEND 50	125 123	EXT. SP. 118
76	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
77	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
78	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
79	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
80	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
81	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
82	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
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96	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
97	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
98	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
99	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
100	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	

797

-13 FRONT AUX. SPAR. AUX. PARTS				
85	CAP	1 EXTEND 50	125 123	EXT. SP. 118
86	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
87	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
88	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
89	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
90	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
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97	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
98	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
99	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
100	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	

797

75	CAP	1 EXTEND 50	125 123	EXT. SP. 118
76	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
77	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
78	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
79	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
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98	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
99	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
100	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	

797

75	CAP	1 EXTEND 50	125 123	EXT. SP. 118
76	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
77	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
78	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
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797

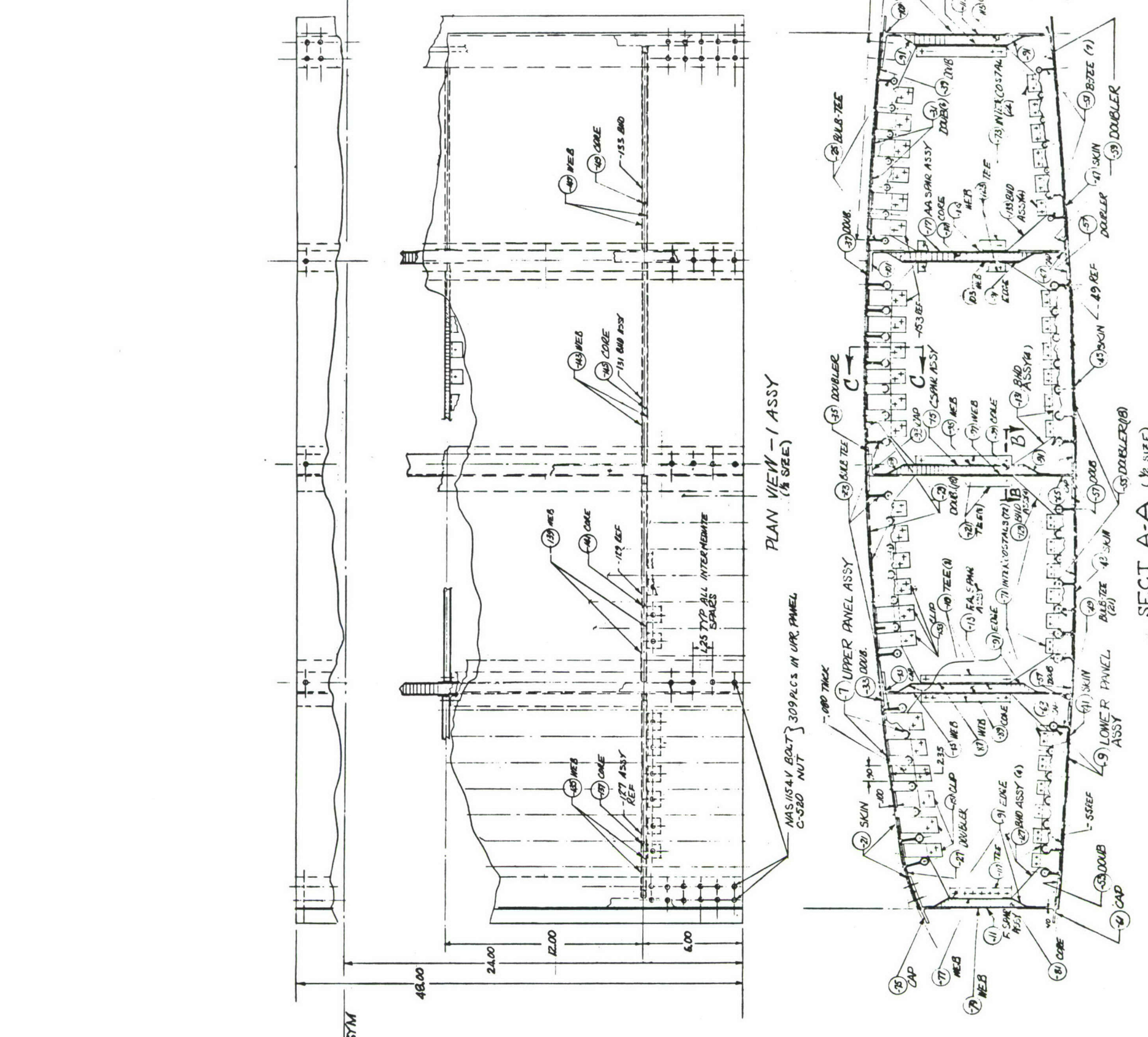
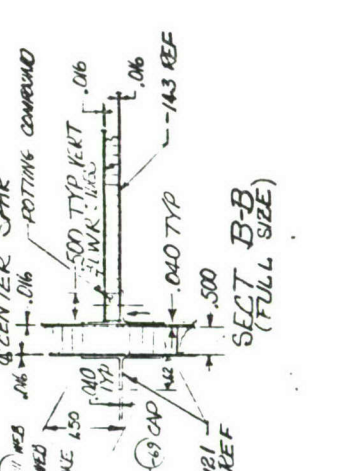
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93	MEB	1 LONG 120	125 123	
94				

[illegible]

	CAP	1	STR	10M	50	95			
-009							5120	502	740
-111	MEB	1	016	65A	50		50	50	75
-113	MEB	1	016	65A	50	780	50	161	2140
-115	MEB	1	207	76A	50		50	65A	6
-201	MEB	2	207	76A	50	49	50	65A	6

$\frac{1}{ADH}$	$\frac{1}{\alpha 21}$	3.50	31. AF 143	007	0.72	0.72
$\frac{1}{ADH}$	$\frac{1}{\alpha 21}$	3.50	31. AF 143	007	0.72	0.72

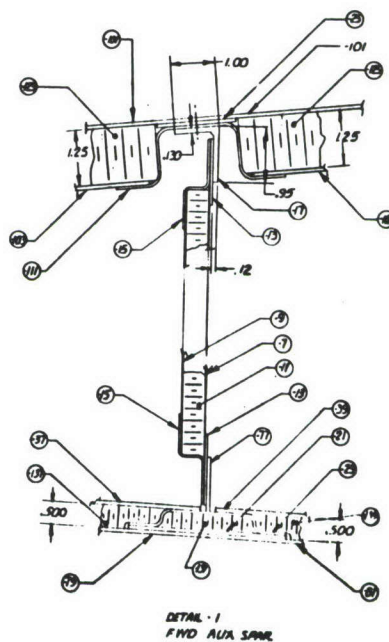
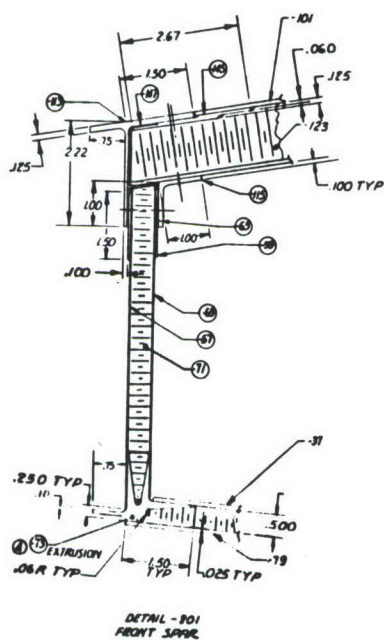
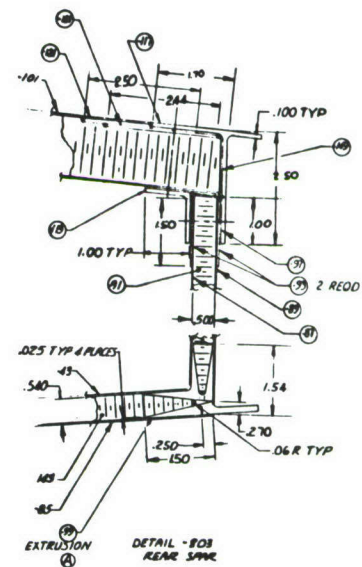
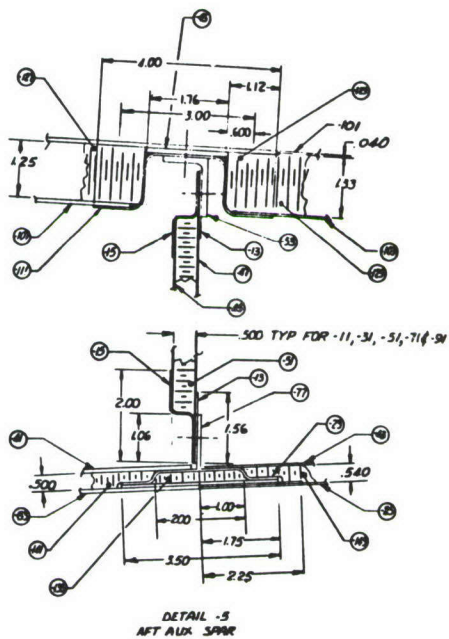
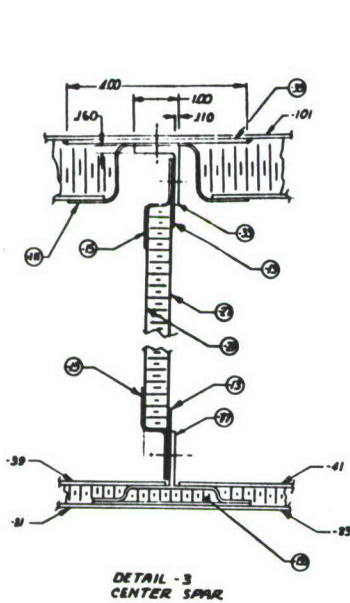
SPAR ASSY  
-P REAR  
SKIN IN AFT EAY  
ETCH FROM 1063











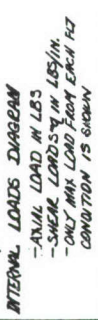










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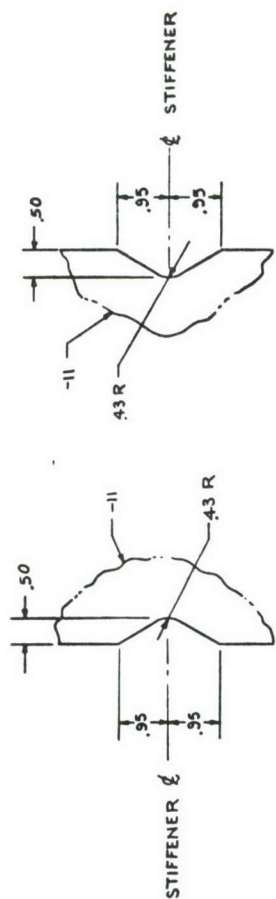






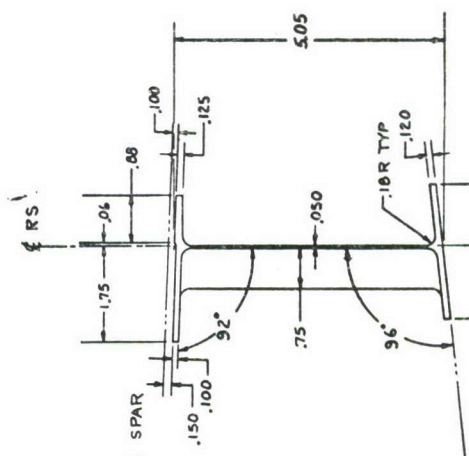
DETAIL OF -25,-27,  
29,-31,-41,-43,-45,-47  
8'-49

DASH NO.	"A" DIM.	"B" DIM.	"C" DIM.	"D" DIM.
-25	1.75	.75	.025	.080
-27	1.55	.90	.025	.080
-30	1.35	1.20	.025	.080
-31	1.35	1.45	.025	.080
-41	1.35	.75	.032	.040
-43	1.35	.35	.032	.040
-45	1.55	.35	.032	.040
-46	1.60	.35	.032	.040

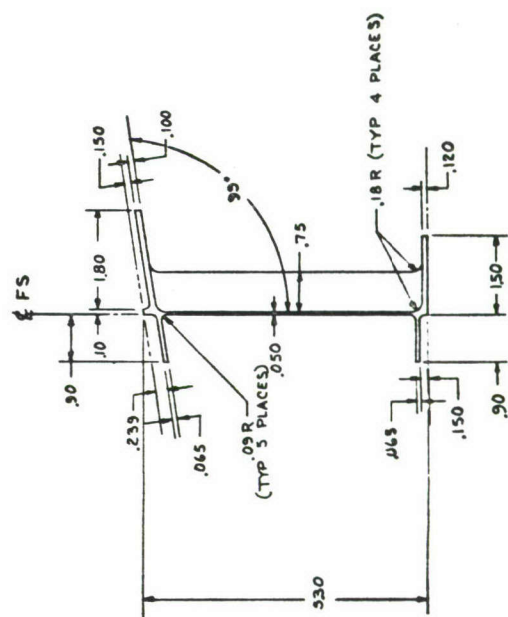


SECT. C-C  
TYP CUTOUT AT ALL FR  
STIFFENERS

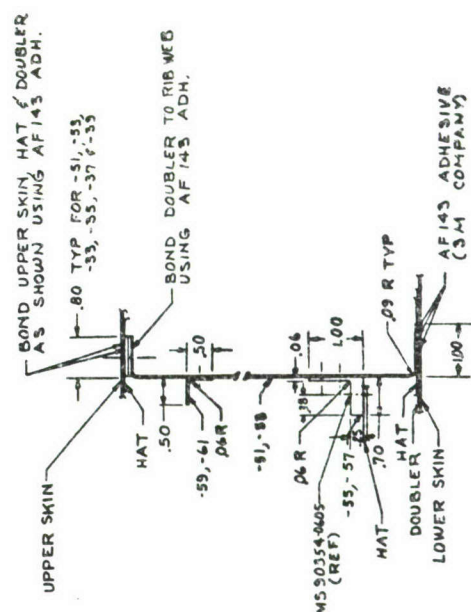
SECT. D-D  
TYP CUTOUT AT ALL  
STIFFENERS



DETAIL OF -9



DETAIL OF -7



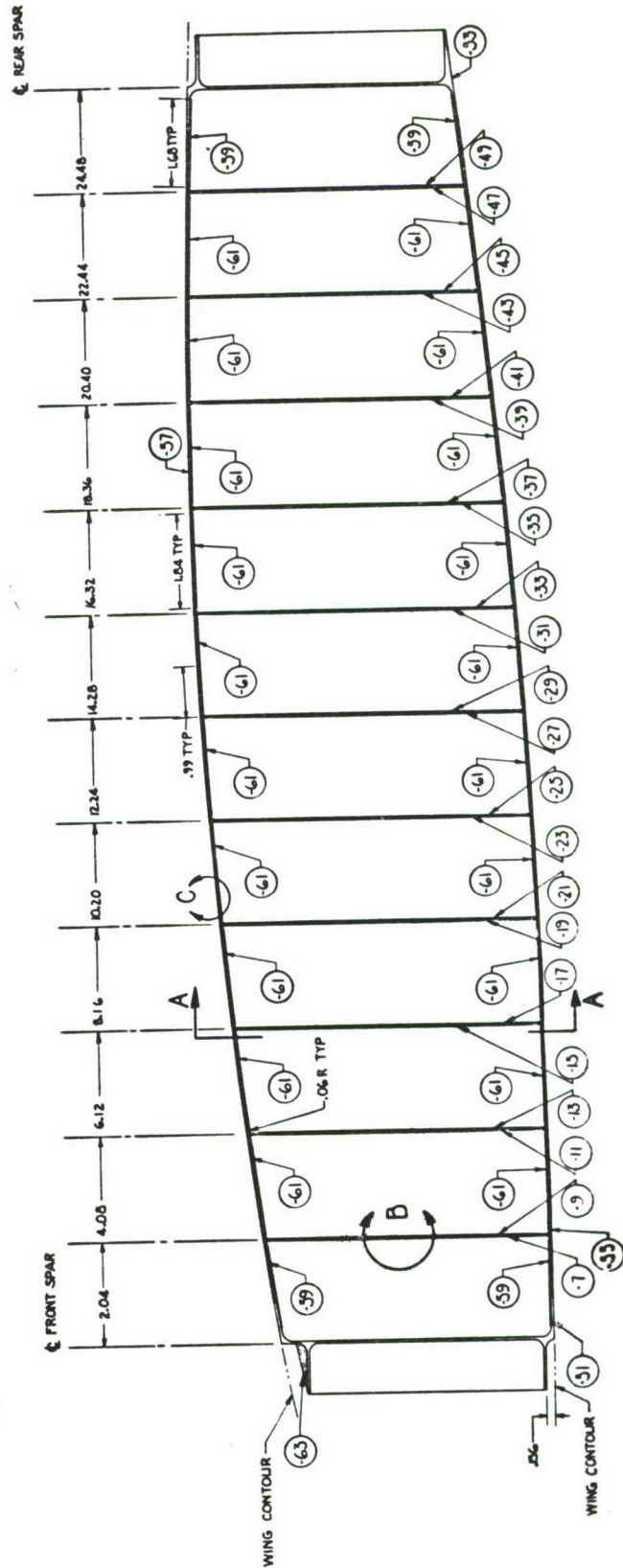
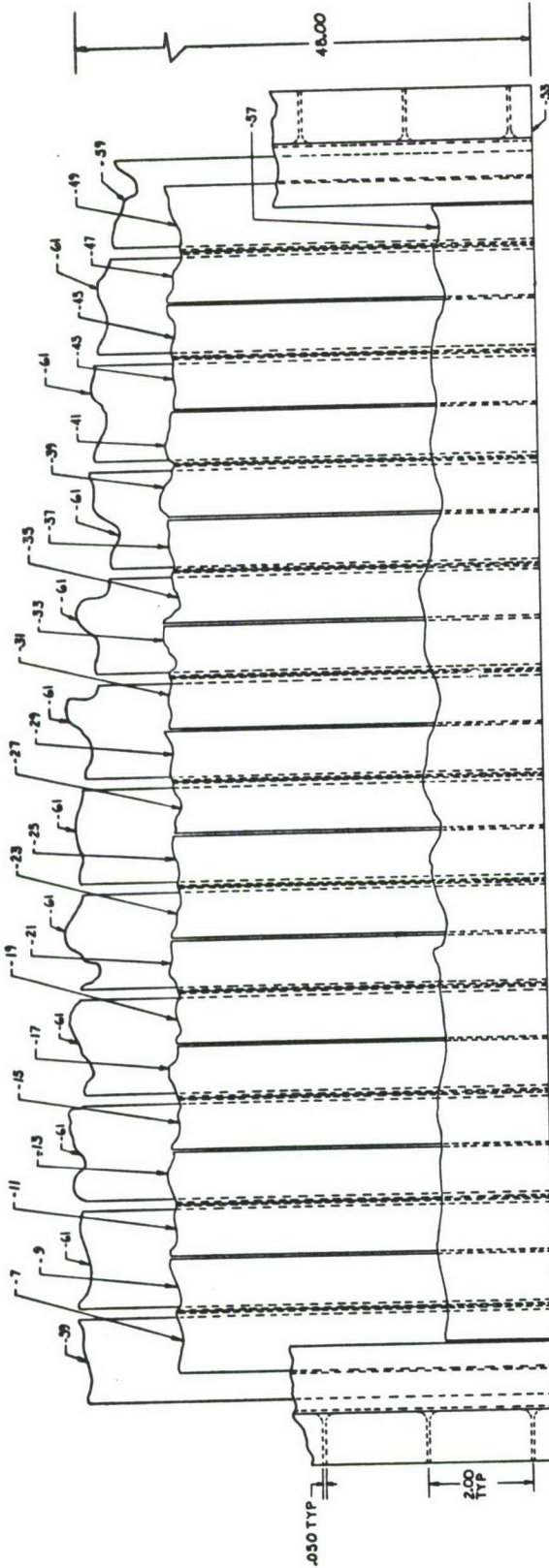
SECT. B-B



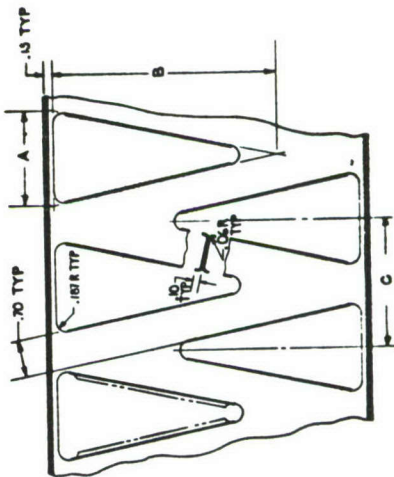




-I ANALYTICAL ASSY ~ CONCEPT DATA SUMMARY										60RA103	
DASH NO.	PART NAME	NO. IN STOCK	RAW STOCK WEIGHT	MAT. STOCK WEIGHT	ALLOW. FRAC. TOTAL	MAX. STRESS	APPLICABLE LIMIT DES. TO CRIT. STRESS	MIN. CRACK DETECT. LENGTH	MIN. CRACK DETECT. CLASS	IN. WT. IN LBS.	COST
-7	INTERIOR SPAR HALF	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-9	FRONT SPAR	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-11	REAR SPAR	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-13	LOWER SKIN	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-15	UPPER SKIN	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-17	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-19	SHIM	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-21	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-23	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-25	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-27	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-29	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-31	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-33	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-35	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-37	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-39	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-41	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-43	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-45	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-47	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-49	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-51	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-53	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-55	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-57	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-59	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-61	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-63	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-65	ADHESIVE	1	1.63	1.63	27.84	3.78	10.40	1.00	1.00	36.2	2.37
-I	ASSY									1491.75	
TOTAL										1491.75	



DASH	A	B	C
-7	1.63	1.63	1.63
-9	1.63	1.63	1.63
-11	1.63	1.63	1.63
-13	1.63	1.63	1.63
-15	1.63	1.63	1.63
-17	1.63	1.63	1.63
-19	1.63	1.63	1.63
-21	1.63	1.63	1.63
-23	1.63	1.63	1.63
-25	1.63	1.63	1.63
-27	1.63	1.63	1.63
-29	1.63	1.63	1.63
-31	1.63	1.63	1.63
-33	1.63	1.63	1.63
-35	1.63	1.63	1.63
-37	1.63	1.63	1.63
-39	1.63	1.63	1.63
-41	1.63	1.63	1.63
-43	1.63	1.63	1.63
-45	1.63	1.63	1.63
-47	1.63	1.63	1.63
-49	1.63	1.63	1.63
-51	1.63	1.63	1.63
-53	1.63	1.63	1.63
-55	1.63	1.63	1.63
-57	1.63	1.63	1.63
-59	1.63	1.63	1.63
-61	1.63	1.63	1.63
-63	1.63	1.63	1.63
-65	1.63	1.63	1.63

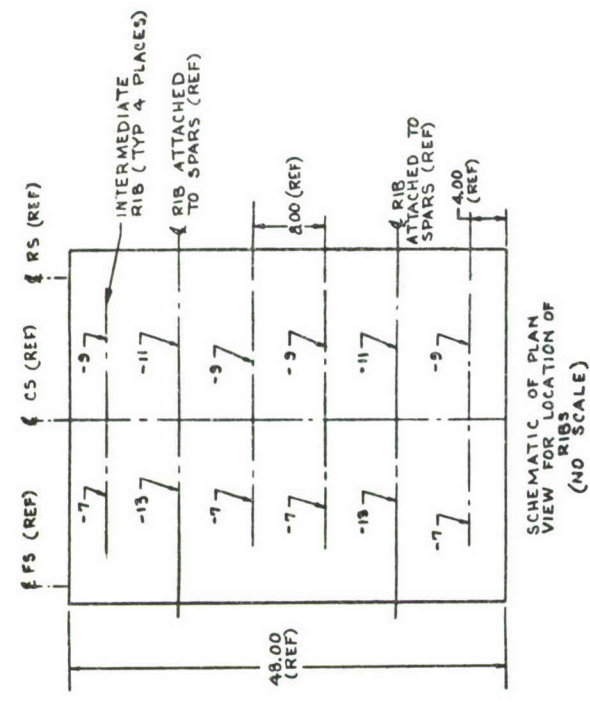


-I WING BOX ASSY



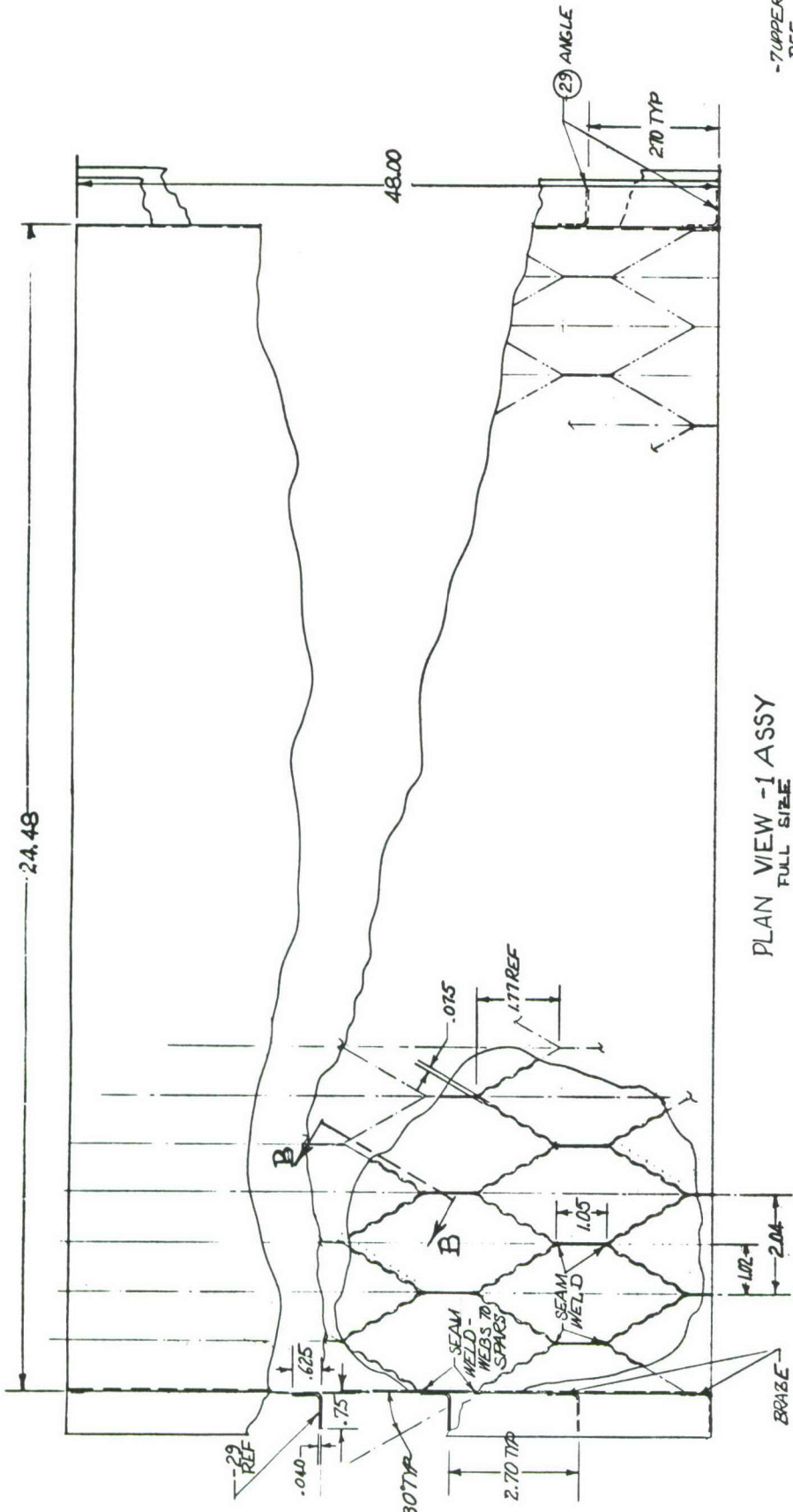




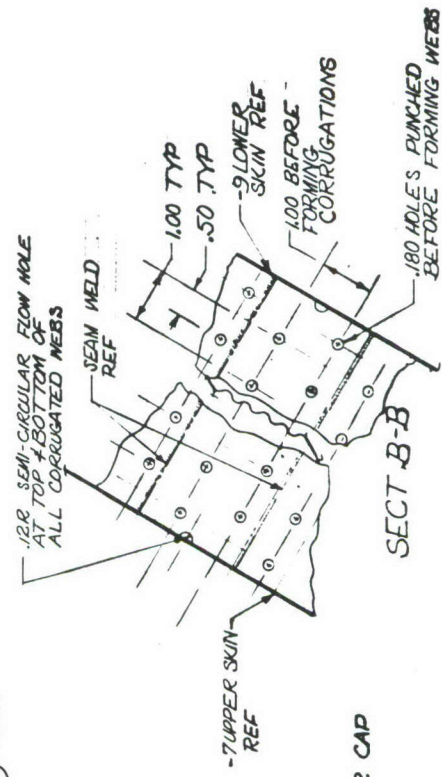




ANALYTICAL ASSY~ CONCEPT DATA SUMMARY										610RA05
DASH NO.	PART NAME	NO. RAW	RAW MATL	RAW STOCK	RAW STOCK SIZE	RAW STOCK WEIGHT	RAW STOCK STRESS	RAW STOCK STRESS	RAW STOCK STRESS	RAW STOCK STRESS
-7	UPPER SKIN	1	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
-9	LOWER SKIN	1	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
-13	UPPER CAP	1	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
-15	WEB	1	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
-17	LOWER CAP	1	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
-19	REAR SPAR ASSY	1	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
-21	UPPER CAP	1	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
-23	WEB	1	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
-25	LOWER CAP	1	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
-27	WEB	1	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
-29	ANGLE	1	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
-1	TEMP. BONDING	1	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
-1	ASSY (FAB. 19.575)	1	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
TOTALS										53.97/5005-14



PLAN VIEW -1 ASSY  
FULL SIZE



SECT A-A  
FULL SIZE

PRELIMINARY DESIGN DRAWING

ANALYTICAL ASSY~ WING  
MULTI-WET CELL CONSTRUCTION

610RA05

GENERAL DYNAMICS  
AEROSPACE DIVISION

DATE: 12-8-78  
BY: J. H. HARRIS  
CHECKED: J. H. HARRIS  
APPROVED: J. H. HARRIS

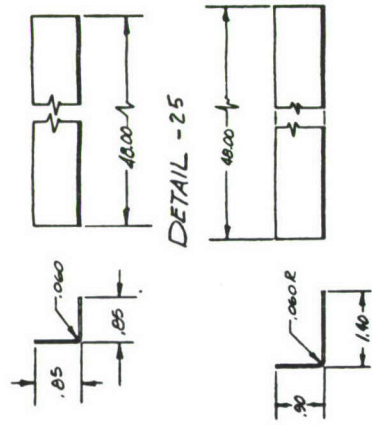




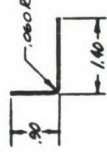




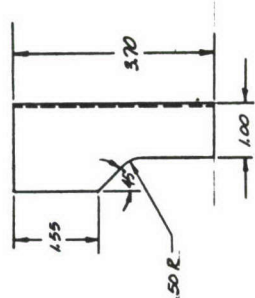
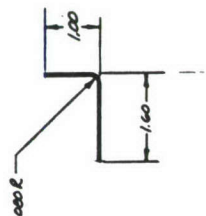




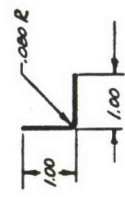
DETAIL -25



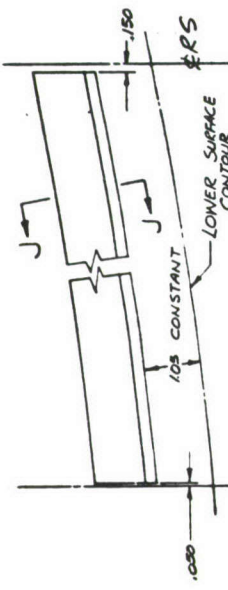
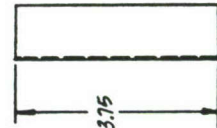
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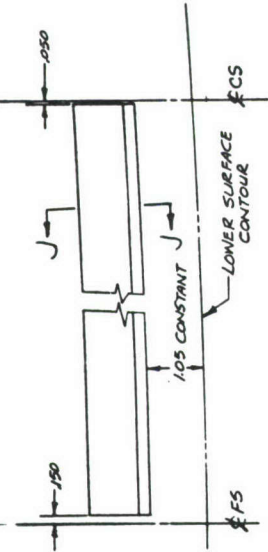
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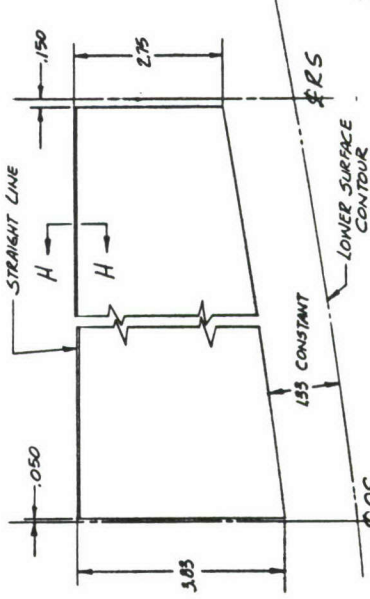
DETAIL -47



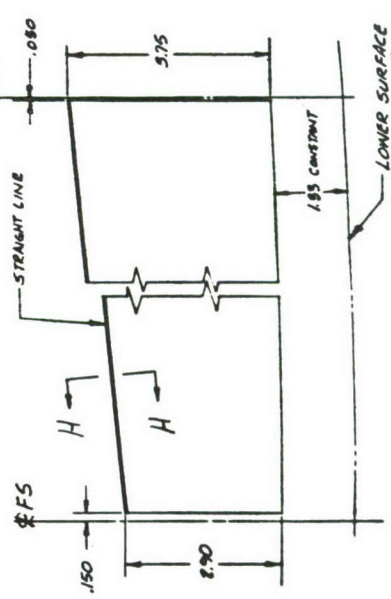
DETAIL -45



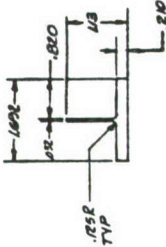
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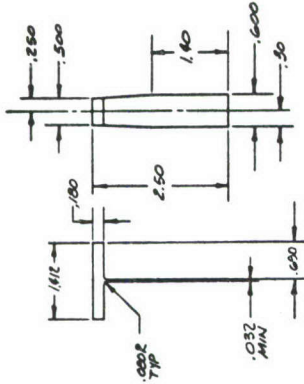
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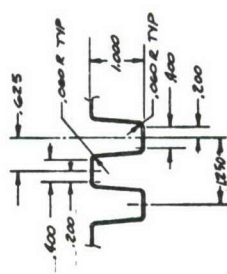
DETAIL -39



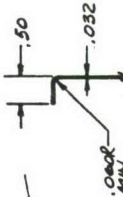
SECT J-J



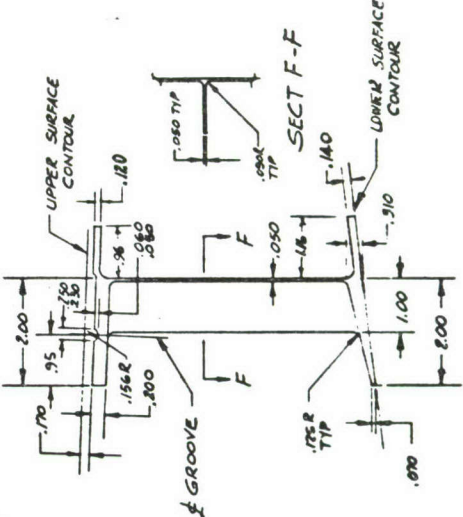
DETAIL -51



DETAIL B  
(TYPICAL)  
TIP FOR -2/ #29



SECT H-H

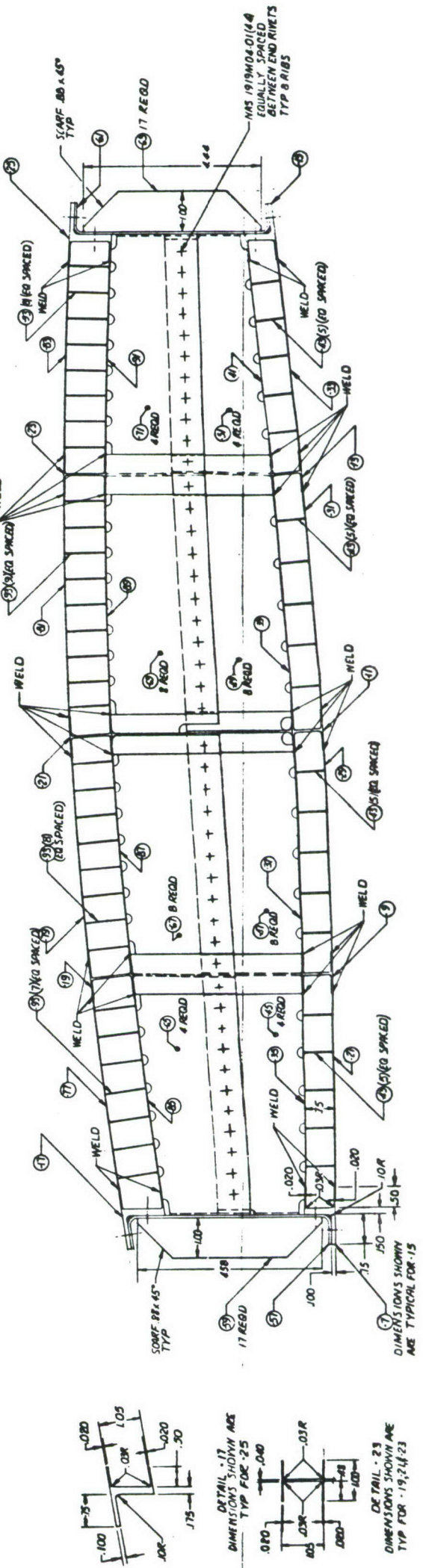
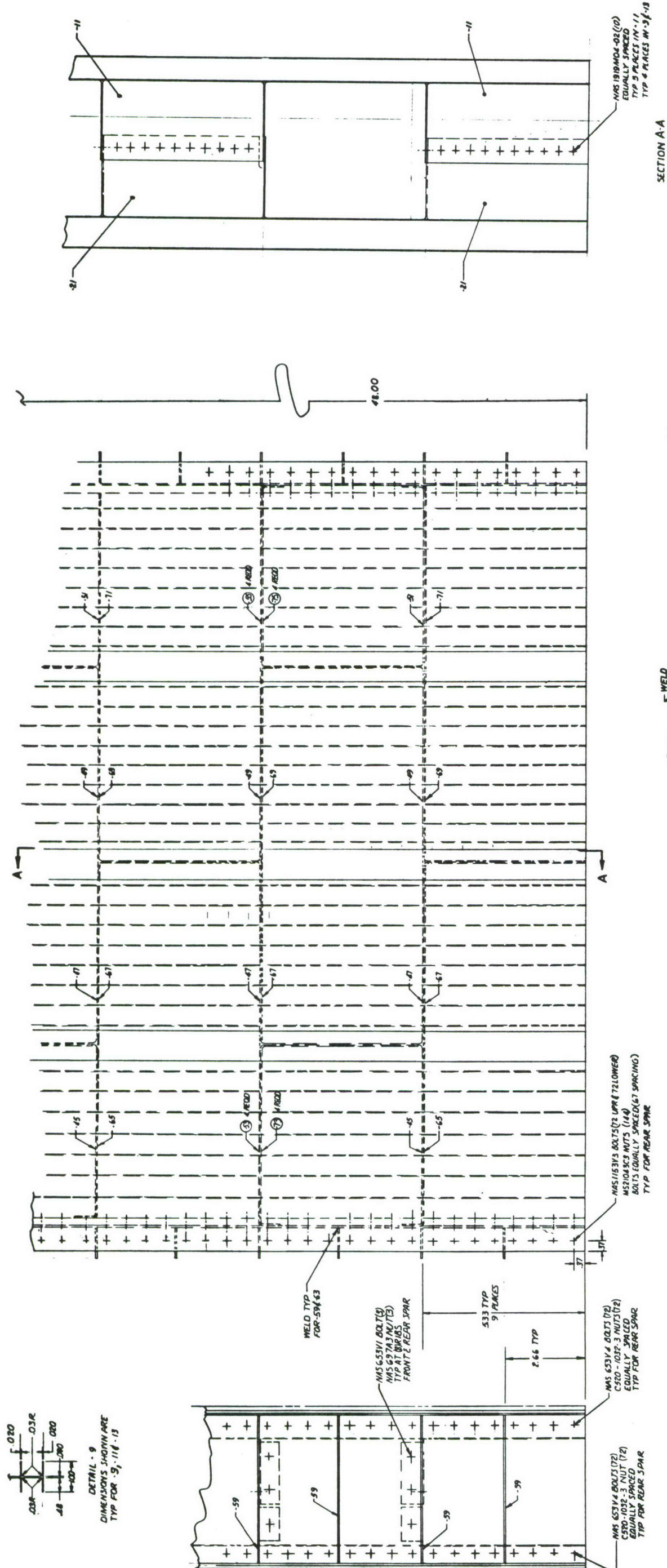


SECT F-F



ANALYTICAL ASSY - CONCEPT DATA SUMMARY									
DASH NO.	PART NO.	NAME	QTY	UNIT	WGT	STRESS	STRESS	STRESS	STRESS
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	1	UPPER SKIN	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2	2	LOWER SKIN	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
3	3	SPAR	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4	4	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
5	5	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
6	6	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
7	7	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
8	8	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
9	9	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
10	10	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
11	11	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
12	12	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
13	13	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
14	14	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
15	15	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
16	16	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
17	17	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
18	18	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
19	19	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
20	20	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
21	21	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
22	22	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
23	23	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
24	24	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
25	25	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
26	26	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
27	27	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
28	28	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
29	29	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
30	30	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
31	31	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
32	32	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
33	33	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
34	34	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
35	35	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
36	36	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
37	37	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
38	38	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
39	39	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
40	40	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
41	41	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
42	42	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
43	43	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
44	44	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
45	45	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
46	46	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
47	47	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
48	48	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
49	49	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
50	50	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
51	51	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
52	52	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
53	53	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
54	54	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
55	55	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
56	56	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
57	57	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
58	58	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
59	59	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
60	60	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
61	61	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
62	62	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
63	63	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
64	64	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
65	65	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
66	66	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
67	67	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
68	68	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
69	69	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
70	70	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
71	71	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
72	72	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
73	73	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
74	74	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
75	75	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
76	76	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
77	77	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
78	78	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
79	79	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
80	80	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
81	81	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
82	82	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
83	83	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
84	84	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
85	85	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
86	86	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
87	87	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
88	88	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
89	89	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
90	90	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
91	91	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
92	92	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
93	93	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
94	94	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
95	95	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
96	96	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
97	97	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
98	98	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
99	99	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
100	100	STIFFENER	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

PRELIMINARY DESIGN DRAWING  
ANALYTICAL ASSY - RECTANGULAR TUBE  
STIFFENED PANELS INTEGRAL SPAR  
CAP - CENTER SPAR STA 340  
GENERAL DYNAMICS  
Convair Aerospace Division  
UNIT 108A  
371/372













**SECTION III.4**  
**COST AND WEIGHT WORKSHEETS**



## 610RA000

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (In Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-7 Upper Skin	324.0	130.68	Mat'l 146.77 Mfg 250.99	397.76
-9 Lower Skin	324.0	176.44	Mat'l 146.12 Mfg 206.15	352.27
-11 Front Spar	220.59	19.25	Mat'l 275.74 Mfg 258.56	534.30
-13 Fwd Aux Spar	91.58	11.62	Mat'l 53.39 Mfg 132.02	185.41
-15 Center Spar	113.72	11.62	Mat'l 66.30 Mfg 157.05	223.35
-17 Aft Aux Spar	99.36	11.08	Mat'l 57.93 Mfg 142.02	199.95
-19 Rear Spar	141.75	12.42	Mat'l 71.87 Mfg 186.16	258.03
-1 Assy			Mat'l 610.06 Tooling 135.60 Mfg 88.95	834.61
Total		384.89	Mat'l 1428.18 Tooling 135.60 Mfg 1421.90	2985.68

## BASELINE CONFIGURATION - MACHINED ALUMINUM



610RA001

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Costs (in Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-7 Upper Skin	84.0	71.2	Mat'l 1581.10 Mfg 31.60	1612.70
-9 Lower Skin	81.5	68.8	Mat'l 2146.98 Mfg 3.08	2150.06
-11 Fwd Spar Uppr Cap	16.8	3.04	Mat'l 95.26 Mfg 140.59	235.85
-13 Rear Spar Uppr Cap	15.3	2.08	Mat'l 86.75 Mfg 135.07	221.82
-15 Fwd Spar Lwr Cap	7.18	1.86	Mat'l 40.71 Mfg 62.01	102.72
-17 Rear Spar Lwr Cap	7.18	1.92	Mat'l 40.71 Mfg 61.31	102.02
-19 Fwd Spar Web	1.65	1.39	Mat'l 30.20 Mfg 1.07	31.27
-21 Rear Spar Web	1.71	1.57	Mat'l 35.06 Mfg 1.07	36.13
-23 Multi-Cell Assy	52.0	37.8	Mat'l 526.24 Mfg 217.18	743.42
-25 Angle	1.75	1.68	Mat'l 25.38 Mfg 1.07	26.45
-27 Angle	1.61	1.55	Mat'l 23.35 Mfg 1.07	24.42
Low Temp Braze Alloy	3.88	3.69	Mat'l 183.87	183.87
-1 Assy			Mat'l Tool. 324.19 Mfg 1420.39	1744.58
TOTAL		195.0	Mat'l 4815.61 Tool 324.19 Mfg 2075.51	7215.31

MULTI-WET CELL CONSTRUCTION - TITANIUM



Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Costs (in Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-7 Upp'r Panel	158.7	87.08	Mat'l - 1,590.00 Mfg - 160.87	1750.87
-9 Fwd Spar	78.6	11.53	Mat'l - 480.00 Mfg - 414.69	894.69
-11 Fwd Aux Spar	15.1	10.03	Mat'l - 189.00 Mfg - 58.40	247.40
-13 Center Spar	16.2	10.42	Mat'l - 206.00 Mfg - 58.40	264.40
-15 Aft Aux Spar	17.0	9.93	Mat'l - 220.00 Mfg - 58.40	278.40
-17 Aft Spar	29.2	9.08	Mat'l - 231.00 Mfg - 410.73	641.73
-19 Lower Panel	185.7	81.71	Mat'l - 2,208.00 Mfg. - 175.58	2383.58
-1 Assy			Mat'l - 252.00 Tool - 2,370.71 Mfg - 1,951.66	4574.37
TOTAL		219.78 Pounds	Mat'l - 5,376.00 Tool - 2,370.71 Mfg - 3,288.73	11,035.44

BRAZED SANDWICH SKINS WITH TRUSS MEMBER CORE  
TITANIUM



Dash No	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Costs (in Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-7 Front Spar	246.19	15.09	Mat'l - 257.27 Mfg - 290.25	547.52
-9 Fwd Aux Spar	95.04	16.16	Mat'l - 265.16 Mfg - 131.35	396.51
-11 Center Spar	103.77	17.04	Mat'l - 289.52 Mfg - 140.76	430.28
-13 Aft Aux Spar	95.76	13.41	Mat'l - 267.17 Mfg - 135.97	403.14
-15 Rear Spar	249.50	9.87	Mat'l - 260.73 Mfg - 232.55	493.28
-3 Lower Panel	85.60	82.67	Mat'l - 119.76 Mfg - 499.49	619.25
-5 Upper Panel	213.71	116.49	Mat'l - 265.24 Mfg - 730.16	995.40
-55 Spar Cap	3.41	2.17	Mat'l - 9.51 Mfg - 6.17	15.68
-57 Spar Cap	3.73	2.45	Mat'l - 10.41 Mfg - 6.17	16.58
-59 Spar Cap	3.41	2.17	Mat'l - 9.51 Mfg - 6.17	15.68
-1 Assy		6.41	Mat'l - 334.25 Tool - 175.59 Mfg - 111.68	621.52
Total		283.93	Mat'l 2,088.53 Tool 175.59 Mfg 2,290.72	4554.84

LAMINATED LOWER AL SKIN WITH MACHINED STEPPED  
SPAR CAPS: BONDED H'COMB UPPER PANEL (AL)



610RA004

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (in Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-3 Skin Panel Assy	213.71	113.12	Mat '1 257.49 Mfg 730.16	987.65
-5 Beam Assy	11.10	6.95	Mat '1 145.45 Mfg 82.33	227.78
-7 Beam Assy	13.643	6.87	Mat '1 179.83 Mfg 102.40	282.23
-9 Beam Assy	15.411	8.71	Mat '1 201.34 Mfg 99.81	301.15
-11 Beam Assy	13.225	7.82	Mat '1 172.02 Mfg 99.81	271.83
-13 Beam Assy	14.23	6.83	Mat '1 190.94 Mfg 96.02	286.96
-15 Skin Assy	19.74	18.05	Mat '1 224.37 Mfg 118.28	342.65
-17 Skin Assy	17.65	18.03	Mat '1 231.31 Mfg 118.28	349.59
-19 Skin Assy	15.59	17.27	Mat '1 208.76 Mfg 119.04	327.80
-21 Skin Assy	11.41	10.56	Mat '1 163.28 Mfg 118.28	281.56
-63 Spar Cap	3.41	2.17	Mat '1 6.34 Mfg 6.17	12.51
-65 Spar Cap	3.73	2.45	Mat '1 6.94 Mfg 6.17	13.11
-67 Spar Cap	3.41	2.17	Mat '1 6.34 Mfg 6.17	12.51

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ALUMINUM HONEYCOMB SANDWICH UPPER PANEL - TITANIUM BLADE  
STIFFENED PLANK LOWER



## 610RA004 (Continued)

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (in Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-107 Angle	1.35	1.06	Mat'l 19.58 Mfg 1.07	20.65
-109 Angle	1.73	1.46	Mat'l 25.09 Mfg 1.07	26.16
-111 Angle	1.28	1.05	Mat'l 21.06 Mfg 1.07	22.13
-113 Angle	1.62	1.32	Mat'l 23.45 Mfg 1.07	24.56
-115 Angle	1.28	1.05	Mat'l 21.06 Mfg 1.07	22.13
-117 Angle	1.28	1.05	Mat'l 21.06 Mfg 1.07	22.13
-119 Angle	1.35	1.05	Mat'l 19.58 Mfg 1.07	20.65
-121 Spar Cap	3.24	2.88	Mat'l 6.03 Mfg 6.17	12.20
-123 Stiff	5.37	2.77	Mat'l 88.34 Mfg 22.65	110.99
-125 Brace	22.62	1.086	Mat'l 142.05 Mfg 124.48	266.53
-127 Brace	22.80	1.095	Mat'l 143.18 Mfg 124.49	267.67
-129 Brace	23.61	1.137	Mat'l 148.27 Mfg 124.49	272.76
-131 Brace	22.95	1.089	Mat'l 144.13 Mfg 124.48	268.61
-133 Clip	.804	.288	Mat'l 92.45 Mfg 2.31	94.76

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ALUMINUM HONEYCOMB SANDWICH UPPER PANEL - TITANIUM BLADE  
STIFFENED PLANK LOWER



## 610RA004 (Continued)

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (in Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-1 Assy		19.00	Mat'l 359.89 Tooling 2132.90 Mfg 1934.02	4426.81
TOTAL		249.937	Mat'l 3269.67 Tooling 2132.90 Mfg 4173.50	9576.07

ALUMINUM HONEYCOMB SANDWICH UPPER PANEL - TITANIUM BLADE  
STIFFENED PLANK LOWER



Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (In Dollars)		
			Cost Breakdown		Total Cost
-3 Upper Skin Assy	150.02	119.26	Mat'l 166.05		191.86
			Mfg 25.81		
-5 Lower Skin Assy	121.96	105.66	Mat'l 169.67		183.56
			Mfg 13.89		
-87 Front Spar Assy	20.839	11.30	Mat'l 59.07		113.61
			Mfg 54.54		
-89 Front Aux Spar Assy	17.664	13.38	Mat'l 51.68		106.00
			Mfg 54.32		
-91 Center Spar Assy	18.042	13.74	Mat'l 52.99		107.31
			Mfg 54.32		
-93 Aft Aux Spar	17.759	13.44	Mat'l 52.23		106.55
			Mfg 54.32		
-95 Rear Spar Assy	30.057	13.29	Mat'l 85.03		139.57
			Mfg 54.54		
-79 Beam	2.37	1.31	Mat'l 6.61		12.55
			Mfg 5.94		
-81 Beam	2.37	1.31	Mat'l 6.61		12.55
			Mfg 5.94		
-83 Beam	2.37	1.30	Mat'l 6.61		12.55
			Mfg 5.94		
-85 Beam	2.37	1.30	Mat'l 6.61		12.55
			Mfg 5.94		
-1 Assy		5.58	Mat'l 294.74		2019.92
			Tooling 231.79		
			Mfg 1493.39		
TOTAL		300.88	Mat'l 957.90		3018.58
			Tooling 231.79		
			Mfg 1828.89		

ADHESIVE BONDED LAMINATED LWR SKIN - HAT SIFF.  
UPPER SKIN ALUMINUM



610RA006

DASH NO.	RAW STOCK WEIGHT	FINISHED WEIGHT	COST (IN DOLLARS)	
			COST BREAKDOWN	TOTAL COST
-3 Spar-Skin Assy	—	.12	Mat'l — Mfg 479.18	479.18
-801 Lwr Surf Assy	682.02	142.33	Mat'l 1036.70 Mfg 762.11	1798.81
-803 Fwd Aux Spar Assy	12.12	8.91	Mat'l 34.02 Mfg 26.62	60.64
-805 Center Spar Assy	12.53	9.49	Mat'l 35.16 Mfg 26.63	61.79
-807 Aft Aux Spar Assy	11.94	8.79	Mat'l 33.51 Mfg 26.62	60.13
-65 Upper Skin	202.5	122.82	Mat'l 236.32 Mfg 132.68	369.00
-1 Assy		4.48	Mat'l 251.51 Tooling 198.42 Mfg 64.26	514.19
TOTAL		296.94	Mat'l 1627.22 Tooling 198.42 Mfg 1518.10	3343.74

LAMINATED LWR SKIN/STEPPED SPAR CAPS: PLATE UPPER SKIN  
CORRUGATED SPAR WEBS - ALUMINUM



610RA007

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Costs (in Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-7 Upper Panel	92.72	79.49	Mat'l - 935.54 Mfg - 65.50	1,001.04
-9 Fwd Spar	15.44	10.01	Mat'l - 178.52 Mfg - 106.04	284.56
-11 Fwd Aux Spar	18.20	9.84	Mat'l - 238.08 Mfg. - 169.32	407.40
-13 Center Spar	19.98	10.51	Mat'l - 264.00 Mfg - 160.28	424.28
-15 Aft Aux Spar	18.99	9.89	Mat'l - 248.83 Mfg - 146.72	395.55
-17 Aft Spar	14.35	8.62	Mat'l - 178.82 Mfg. - 133.16	311.98
-19 Lower Panel	105.63	89.37	Mat'l - 1,648.02 Mfg. - 589.99	2238.01
-165 thru -187 RIB 1 thru RIB 12	2.83 each 33.96 total	2.37 each 28.44 total	Mat'l - 100.80 Mfg - 248.16	348.96
-1 Assy			Mat'l - 617.05 Tool - 1307.49 Mfg. - 2140.34	4064.88
TOTAL		246.17		9476.66

ADHESIVE BONDED LAMINATED SKINS WITH BONDED HAT  
STIFFENERS - TITANIUM



610RA008

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Costs (in Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-7 Upper Panel	58.41	47.79	Mat'l 1198.89 Mfg 10.69	1209.58
-9 Lower Panel	39.45	38.61	Mat'l 613.14 Mfg 8.55	621.69
-11 Fwd Spar	31.44	12.41	Mat'l 229.78 Mfg 97.68	327.46
-13 Rear Spar	31.86	12.51	Mat'l 244.27 Mfg 97.68	341.95
-15 Truss Assy	12.95	11.89	Mat'l 169.22 Mfg 61.39	230.61
-17 Truss Assy	13.07	12.03	Mat'l 170.95 Mfg 61.39	232.34
-19 Truss Assy	13.24	12.16	Mat'l 173.40 Mfg 61.39	234.79
-21 Truss Assy	13.20	12.14	Mat'l 172.82 Mfg 61.39	234.21
-23 Truss Assy	13.19	12.12	Mat'l 172.68 Mfg 61.39	234.07
-25 Truss Assy	13.17	12.10	Mat'l 172.39 Mfg 61.39	233.78
-27 Truss Assy	13.09	12.04	Mat'l 171.24 Mfg 61.39	232.63
-29 Dia Tube	2.65	2.63	Mat'l 43.99 Mfg 10.94	54.93
-1 Assy		2.51	Mat'l 620.80 Tooling 8659.56 Mfg 1498.76	10,779.12
TOTAL		200.94	Mat'l 4153.57 Tooling 8659.56 Mfg 2154.03	14,967.16

RECTANGULAR TUBE STIFFENED PANEL, INTEGRAL SPAR CAP,  
CENTERED SPAR - TITANIUM



## 610RA009

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (in Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-45 Front Spar	238.10	14.85	Mat'l - 248.81 Mfg - 280.39	529.20
-47 Fwd Aux Spar	109.00	10.14	Mat'l - 304.11 Mfg - 153.47	457.58
-49 Center Spar	128.85	11.75	Mat'l - 359.49 Mfg. - 173.53	533.02
-51 Aft Aux Spar	115.14	9.95	Mat'l - 321.24 Mfg - 161.81	483.05
-53 Rear Spar	259.20	10.46	Mat'l - 270.86 Mfg - 305.39	576.25
-3 Skins & Adhesive	98.90	94.55	Mat'l - 133.13 Mfg. - 17.10	150.23
-5 Upper Skin	214.22	134.77	Mat'l - 241.86 Mfg - 157.40	399.26
-39	2.90	2.04	Mat'l - 8.09	8.09
-41	2.88	2.02	Mat'l - 8.04	8.04
-43	2.88	2.02	Mat'l - 8.04	8.04
-1 Assy		7.45	Mat'l - 395.32 Tool - 199.13 Mfg - 1030.23	1624.68
TOTAL		300.0	Mat'l - 2298.99 Tool - 199.13 Mfg - 2279.32	4777.44

MODIFIED TRIANGLE CORE, ADHESIVES BONDED ALUMINUM



610RA010

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (in Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-7 Upper Panel	182.3	120.35	Mat'l - 220.22 Mfg - 164.63	384.85
-9 Fwd Spar	14.76	8.353	Mat'l - 33.04 Mfg - 46.28	79.32
-11 Fwd Aux	11.35	8.037	Mat'l - 21.29 Mfg - 25.82	47.11
-13 Center Spar	11.758	8.192	Mat'l - 21.78 Mfg - 25.82	47.60
-15 Aft Aux Spar	11.708	7.999	Mat'l - 21.72 Mfg - 25.82	47.54
-17 Aft Spar	10.64	7.033	Mat'l - 21.66 Mfg - 25.71	47.37
-19 Lower Panel	207.779	133.096	Mat'l - 285.26 Mfg - 286.68	571.94
-1 Assy	--	--	Mat'l - 177.05 Tool - 240.66 Mfg - 1258.66	1676.37
TOTAL		293.06	Mat'l - 802.02 Tool - 240.66 Mfg - 1859.42	2902.10

ALUMINUM HONEYCOMB PANEL UPPR & LWR; INTEGRAL LWR SPAR CAPS  
ADHESIVE BONDED



610RA011

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (in Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-7 Upper Panel	92.58	82.84	Mat'l 1425.39 Mfg 113.19	1538.58
-9 Lower Panel	117.49	84.48	Mat'l 1603.05 Mfg 492.41	2095.46
-11 Front Spar	18.03	9.53	Mat'l 192.33 Mfg 84.76	277.09
-13 Front Aux. Spar	17.83	8.80	Mat'l 226.50 Mfg 49.36	275.86
-15 Center Spar	22.27	9.54	Mat'l 238.33 Mfg 49.36	287.69
-17 Aft Aux. Spar	21.42	8.47	Mat'l 228.65 Mfg 49.36	278.01
-19 Rear Spar	22.73	10.64	Mat'l 222.54 Mfg 74.03	296.57
-127 Bhd	1.30	4.24	Mat'l 69.63 Mfg 11.46	81.09
-129 Bhd	1.46	5.00	Mat'l 77.90 Mfg 11.46	89.36
-131 Bhd	1.46	4.96	Mat'l 77.90 Mfg 11.46	89.36
-133 Bhd	1.39	4.68	Mat'l 77.90 Mfg 11.46	89.36
-151 Clip	2.70	.93	Mat'l 16.55 Mfg 17.55	34.10
-153 Clip	8.40	2.80	Mat'l 51.49 Mfg 52.65	104.14
-1 Assy		2.79	Mat'l 569.23 Tooling 456.86 Mfg 1783.99	2810.08
TOTAL		239.70	Mat'l 5077.39 Tooling 456.86 Mfg 2812.50	8346.75

BULBED TEE STIFFENED SKIN - TITANIUM



610RA012

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (in Dollars)		Total Cost
			Cost Breakdown		
-1 Fwd Aux Spar	19.675	8.274	Mat'l 205.73 Mfg 122.87	328.60	
-3 Center Spar	20.104	9.403	Mat'l 214.92 Mfg 122.87	337.79	
-5 Aft Aux Spar	20.104	8.819	Mat'l 215.10 Mfg 122.87	337.97	
-801 Front Spar	24.714	9.723	Mat'l 235.12 Mfg 82.72	317.84	
-803 Rear Spar	24.93	10.489	Mat'l 222.92 Mfg 82.72	305.64	
-805 Lower Skin	103.308	80.822	Mat'l 1425.22 Mfg 554.96	1980.18	
-807 Upper Skin	184.095	96.853	Mat'l 1909.08 Mfg 891.55	2800.63	
-809 Assy		15.54	Mat'l 212.64 Tooling 331.62 Mfg 90.16	634.42	
TOTAL		239.92	Mat'l 4640.73 Tooling 331.62 Mfg 2070.72	7043.07	

ADHESIVE BONDED HONEYCOMB SANDWICH SKINS AND SPAR WEBS  
TITANIUM



610RA013

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (In Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-3 Skin Panel Assy	213.86	113.12	Mat'l 257.49 Mfg 730.16	987.65
-5 Beam Assy	17.031	7.76	Mat'l 136.40 Mfg 85.12	221.52
-7 Beam Assy	21.163	9.25	Mat'l 169.51 Mfg 105.19	274.70
-9 Beam Assy	22.161	10.37	Mat'l 178.46 Mfg 102.60	281.06
-11 Beam Assy	13.225	10.13	Mat'l 120.45 Mfg 102.60	223.05
-13 Beam Assy	20.595	8.13	Mat'l 171.02 Mfg 98.82	269.84
-15 Skin Assy	27.15	21.84	Mat'l 201.03 Mfg 118.28	319.31
-17 Skin Assy	26.52	21.92	Mat'l 197.55 Mfg 118.28	315.83
-19 Skin Assy	26.55	23.61	Mat'l 202.14 Mfg 119.04	321.18
-21 Skin Assy	23.05	13.17	Mat'l 174.76 Mfg 118.28	293.04
-63 Spar Cap	3.41	2.17	Mat'l 6.34 Mfg 6.17	12.51
-65 Spar Cap	3.73	2.45	Mat'l 6.94 Mfg 6.17	13.11
-67 Spar Cap	3.41	2.17	Mat'l 6.34 Mfg 6.17	12.51
-121 Spar Cap	3.24		Mat'l 6.03 Mfg 6.17	12.20

(Continued)

ALUMINUM HONEYCOMB SANDWICH UPPER PANEL-BLADE  
STIFFENED PLANK LOWER - 6A1-4V TITANIUM



610RA013

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (In Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-123 Stiff	5.37	2.87	Mat'l 67.39 Mfg 22.65	90.04
-125 Brace	22.62	1.11	Mat'l 107.45 Mfg 124.48	231.93
-127 Brace	22.80	1.12	Mat'l 131.10 Mfg 124.49	255.59
-129 Brace	23.61	1.16	Mat'l 135.76 Mfg 124.49	260.25
-131 Brace	22.95	1.13	Mat'l 131.96 Mfg 124.48	256.44
-133 Clip		.45	Mat'l 70.53 Mfg 2.31	72.84
-1 Abyy			Mat'l 359.89 Tooling 596.45 Mfg 1080.08	2036.42
TOTAL		267.36	Mat'l 2838.54 Tooling 596.45 Mfg 3326.03	6761.02

ALUMINUM HONEYCOMB SANDWICH UPPER PANEL BLADE  
STIFFENED PLANK LOWER - 6A1-4V TITANIUM



# DRAWING 610RA100

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (In Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-7 Upper Skin	65.7	20.69	Mat'l 42.23 Mfg 89.56	131.79
-9 Lower Skin	65.7	17.87	Mat'l 42.23 Mfg 93.15	135.38
-11 Front Spar	123.0	7.31	Mat'l 91.90 Mfg 171.43	263.33
-13 Fwd Aux Spar	52.5	3.38	Mat'l 36.39 Mfg 94.27	130.66
-15 Center Spar	56.7	3.37	Mat'l 39.30 Mfg 100.10	139.40
-17 Aft Aux Spar	52.5	3.64	Mat'l 36.39 Mfg 94.46	130.85
-19 Rear Spar	81.0	5.75	Mat'l 56.14 Mfg 127.43	183.57
-1 Assy		7.16	Mat'l 456.60 Tooling 106.83 Mfg 167.60	731.03
Total		69.17	Mat'l 801.18 Tooling 106.83 Mfg 938.00	1846.01

BASELINE CONFIGURATION, MACHINED ALUMINUM



## 610RA101

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (In Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-3 Spar-Skin Assy	--	--	Mat'l	
			Mfg 326.70	
-7 Front Spar	100.00	4.27	Mat'l 104.50	254.46
			Mfg 149.96	
-9 Rear Spar	99.30	4.75	Mat'l 103.77	251.89
			Mfg 148.12	
-11 Doubler	2.41	2.04	Mat'l 3.62	4.75
			Mfg 1.13	
-13 Doubler	.13	.096	Mat'l .26	1.37
			Mfg 1.11	
-15 Doubler	.10	.065	Mat'l .20	7.44
			Mfg 7.24	
-17 Doubler	.14	.098	Mat'l .28	3.38
			Mfg 3.10	
-19 Doubler	.17	.129	Mat'l .34	3.44
			Mfg 3.10	
-21 Doubler	.21	.177	Mat'l .42	1.45
			Mfg 1.03	
-23 Doubler	.18	.139	Mat'l .36	1.47
			Mfg 1.11	
-25 Hat	2.40	.800	Mat'l 2.65	8.83
			Mfg 6.18	
-27 Hat	2.76	.888	Mat'l 3.04	4.58
			Mfg 1.54	
-29 Hat	2.56	.840	Mat'l 2.82	4.36
			Mfg 1.54	
-31 Hat	2.70	.874	Mat'l 2.98	4.52
			Mfg 1.54	
-51 Rib Web	.21	.128	Mat'l .32	2.69
			Mfg 2.37	
-53 Rib Web	.20	.121	Mat'l .30	2.67
			Mfg 2.37	

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III-9

ADHESIVE BONDED HAT STIFFENERS, ALUMINUM

(Cont'd)



## 610RA101 (Cont'd)

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (In Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-55 Support	.84	.250	Mat'l .93 Mfg 34.87	35.80
-57 Support	.88	.265	Mat'l .97 Mfg 34.88	35.85
-59 Support	.06	.039	Mat'l .08 Mfg. 4.26	4.34
-61 Support	.06	.037	Mat'l .08 Mfg 4.26	4.34
-63 Stiff	.05	.035	Mat'l .06 Mfg 8.56	8.62
-64 Stiff	.05	.035	Mat'l .06 Mfg 1.07	1.13
-65 Stiff	.03	.017	Mat'l .04 Mfg 1.07	1.11
-67 Center Spar Web	.92	.691	Mat'l 1.38 Mfg 2.13	3.51
-69 Spar Cap	5.40	.613	Mat'l 5.68 Mfg 33.92	39.60
-33 Doubler	.72	.520	Mat'l .79 Mfg 1.78	2.57
-35 Doubler	.85	.650	Mat'l .94 Mfg 8.97	9.91
-37 Doubler	.75	.550	Mat'l .83 Mfg 1.78	2.61
-39 Doubler	.77	.570	Mat'l .85 Mfg 1.78	2.63
-5 Skin Panel Assy		16.26	Mat'l 44.93 Mfg 38.68	83.61
Adhesive		2.26	Mat'l 11.30 Mfg	11.30

(Cont'd)

ADHESIVE BONDED HAT STIFFENERS, ALUMINUM



## 610RA101 (Cont'd)

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (In Dollars)		
			Cost Breakdown		Total Cost
-1 Assy		4.278	Mat'l	491.76	1342.67
			Tooling	230.49	
			Mfg	620.42	
TOTAL		51.12	Mat'l	786.54	2146.90
			Tooling	230.49	
			Mfg	1129.87	

ADHESIVE BONDED HAT STIFFENERS, ALUMINUM



610RA102

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (in Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-7 Upper Panel	9.868	9.371	Mat'l - 29.96 Mfg - 9.78	39.74
-9 Fwd Spar	55.19	5.914	Mat'l - 58.29 Mfg - 53.03	111.32
-11 Fwd Aux Spar	50.786	4.938	Mat'l - 54.12 Mfg - 70.62	124.74
-13 Aft Aux Spar	50.786	4.916	Mat'l - 54.12 Mfg - 70.62	124.74
-15 Aft Spar	55.19	5.906	Mat'l - 58.38 Mfg - 53.03	111.41
-17 Lower Panel	9.58	8.794	Mat'l - 29.47 Mfg - 19.51	48.98
-1 Assy	12.626	--	Mat'l - 838.66 Tool - 199.23 Mfg - 1114.18	2152.07
TOTAL	--	39.83	Mat'l - 1123.00 Tool - 199.23 Mfg. - 1390.77	2713.00

SANDWICH SKIN PANELS, INTEGRAL LOWER SPAR CAPS (A1.)



Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (In Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-7 Interior Spar-Half	.63	.362	Mat'l 1.27 Mfg 1.10	2.37
-9 Interior Spar-Half	.63	.362	Mat'l 1.27 Mfg 1.10	2.37
-11 Interior Spar-Half	.63	.342	Mat'l 1.27 Mfg 1.10	2.37
-13 Interior Spar-Half	.63	.342	Mat'l 1.27 Mfg 1.10	2.37
-15 Interior Spar-Half	.71	.360	Mat'l 1.43 Mfg 1.10	2.53
-17 Interior Spar-Half	.71	.360	Mat'l 1.43 Mfg 1.10	2.53
-19 Interior Spar-Half	.71	.356	Mat'l 1.43 Mfg 1.10	2.53
-21 Interior Spar-Half	.71	.356	Mat'l 1.43 Mfg 1.10	2.53
-23 Interior Spar-Half	.71	.351	Mat'l 1.43 Mfg 1.10	2.53
-25 Interior Spar-Half	.71	.351	Mat'l 1.43 Mfg 1.10	2.53
-27 Interior Spar-Half	.71	.349	Mat'l 1.43 Mfg 1.10	2.53
-29 Interior Spar-Half	.71	.349	Mat'l 1.43 Mfg 1.10	2.53
-31 Interior Spar-Half	.71	.352	Mat'l 1.43 Mfg 1.10	2.53
-33 Interior Spar-Half	.71	.351	Mat'l 1.43 Mfg 1.10	2.53
-35 Interior Spar-Half	.71	.354	Mat'l 1.43 Mfg 1.10	2.53
-37 Interior Spar-Half	.71	.354	Mat'l 1.43 Mfg 1.10	2.53

B-24  
III-63 ADHESIVE BONDED, CLOSE SPAR SPACING - ALUMINUM

(Continued)



Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (In Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-39 Interior Spar- Half	.63	.351	Mat'l 1.27 Mfg 1.10	2.37
-41 Interior Spar-Half	.63	.351	Mat'l 1.27 Mfg 1.10	2.37
-43 Interior Spar-Half	.63	.350	Mat'l 1.27 Mfg 1.10	2.37
-45 Interior Spar-Half	.63	.350	Mat'l 1.27 Mfg 1.10	2.37
-47 Interior Spar-Half	.63	.365	Mat'l 1.27 Mfg 1.10	2.37
-49 Interior Spar-Half	.63	.365	Mat'l 1.27 Mfg 1.10	2.37
-51 Front Spar	84.24	2.716	Mat'l 88.03 Mfg 134.60	222.63
-53 Rear Spar	81.43	2.776	Mat'l 85.09 Mfg 130.98	216.07
-55 Lower Skin	1.88	1.259	Mat'l 3.78 Mfg 1.01	4.79
-57 Upper Skin	1.88	1.261	Mat'l 3.78 Mfg 1.01	4.79
-59 Skin	.52	.387	Mat'l 1.05 Mfg 4.06	5.11
-61 Skin	2.80	2.120	Mat'l 5.63 Mfg 20.28	25.91
-63 Shim		1.104	Mat'l .10 Mfg	.10
-65 Adhesive		5.400	Mat'l 27.00 Mfg	27.00
-1 Assy			Mat'l Tooling 212.22 Mfg 1279.33	1491.55
TOTAL		24.807	Mat'l 244.22 Tooling 212.22 Mfg 1595.57	2052.01

ADHESIVE BONDED, CLOSE SPAR SPACING - ALUMINUM



Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (In Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-15 Upper Skin	5.27	3.76	Mat'l 6.66 Mfg 1.07	7.73
-17 Inner Skin	6.66	5.35	Mat'l 11.99 Mfg 5.20	17.19
-19 Doubler	.78	.54	Mat'l .90 Mfg 1.07	1.97
-21 Doubler	.47	.27	Mat'l .54 Mfg 1.07	1.61
-23 Doubler	.76	.53	Mat'l .87 Mfg 1.07	1.94
-25 Doubler	.01	.006	Mat'l .01 Mfg 8.34	8.35
-3 Skin Panel Assy		1.49	Mat'l — Mfg —	—
-7 Rib		.187	Mat'l 4.21 Mfg —	4.21
-9 Rib		.223	Mat'l 5.03 Mfg —	5.03
-11 Rib		.48	Mat'l 1.08 Mfg —	1.08
-13 Rib		.44	Mat'l .99 Mfg —	.99
-27 Rear Spar	99.30	5.24	Mat'l 103.77 Mfg 148.67	252.44
-29 Center Spar	80.19	2.11	Mat'l 83.80 Mfg 130.02	213.82
-31 Front Spar	100.00	5.41	Mat'l 104.50 Mfg 148.17	252.67

(Continued)

INTEGRAL FORMED BULBED TEE, ALUMINUM



610RA104 (Cont'd)

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (In Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-33 Inner Skin	2.85	2.07	Mat'l 5.74 Mfg 2.98	8.72
-35 Outer Skin	1.53	.91	Mat'l 3.08 Mfg 3.29	6.37
-37 Inner Skin	3.09	2.29	Mat'l 6.22 Mfg 1.07	7.29
-39 Outer Skin	1.55	.92	Mat'l 3.12 Mfg 1.07	4.19
-41 Spar Cap	7.83	.46	Mat'l 10.27 Mfg 14.99	25.26
-43 Angle	.90	.055	Mat'l .95 Mfg 19.28	20.23
-45 Angle	.70	.022	Mat'l .74 Mfg 19.27	20.01
-5 Spar Skin Assy		1.62	Mat'l 28.23 Mfg	28.23
-1 Assy			Mat'l 989.59 Tooling 188.49 Mfg 555.46	1733.54
TOTAL		40.75	Mat'l 1372.29 Tooling 188.49 Mfg 1062.09	2622.89

INTEGRAL FORMED BULBED TEE, ALUMINUM



Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (In Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-7 Upper Skin	10.3	7.53	Mat'l 129.27 Mfg 1.07	130.34
-9 Lower Skin	10.3	7.93	Mat'l 129.27 Mfg 1.07	130.34
-11 Front Spar Assy	—	—	Mat'l — Mfg 21.45	21.45
-13 Upper Cap	10.4	1.36	Mat'l 63.75 Mfg 47.97	111.72
-15 Wed	.72	.68	Mat'l 11.95 Mfg 1.07	13.02
-17 Lower Cap	10.4	1.36	Mat'l 63.75 Mfg 47.97	111.72
-19 Rear Spar Assy	—	—	Mat'l — Mfg 21.45	21.45
-21 Upper Cap	10.4	1.36	Mat'l 63.75 Mfg 47.97	111.72
-23 Web	.72	.66	Mat'l 11.95 Mfg 1.07	13.02
-25 Lower Cap	8.00	.91	Mat'l 49.04 Mfg 47.97	97.01
-27 Web Assy	12.55	10.35	Mat'l 127.01 Mfg 103.40	230.41
-29 Angle	1.50	1.15	Mat'l 18.83 Mfg 4.65	23.48
-1 Assy	.75	.68	Mat'l 35.25 Tooling 2127.87 Mfg 626.84	2789.96
Total		33.97	Mat'l 703.82 Tooling 2127.87 Mfg 973.95	3805.64

Multi-Wet Cell Construction - Titanium



## 610RA106

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost(In Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-3 Skin Panel Assy	24.56	21.05	Mat'l 44.53 Mfg 12.63	57.16
-5 Spar Skin Assy	165.55	33.67	Mat'l 201.97 Mfg 354.79	556.76
-805 Center Spar Assy	1.419	1.40	Mat'l 5.07 Mfg 21.64	26.71
-41 Spar Cap	10.2	.97	Mat'l 10.66 Mfg 32.28	42.94
-1 Assy		3.23	Mat'l 214.08 Tooling 248.04 Mfg 485.55	947.67
TOTAL		60.27	Mat'l 476.31 Tooling 248.04 Mfg 906.89	1631.24

BONDED TRIANGULAR CORE - ALUMINUM



Dash No. No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (In Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-3 Skin Panel Assy	15.64	14.63	Mat'l 20.07 Mfg 13.87	33.94
-5 Skin Panel Assy	5.24	4.93	Mat'l 7.43 Mfg 8.78	16.21
-53 Skin Panel Assy	5.48	5.30	Mat'l 7.80 Mfg 8.78	16.58
-33 Front Spar	88.2	5.60	Mat'l 92.17 Mfg 133.88	226.05
-35 Center Spar	85.7	3.79	Mat'l 239.10 Mfg 132.76	371.86
-37 Rear Spar	100.8	5.91	Mat'l 105.34 Mfg 153.80	259.14
-39 Web	.20	.14	Mat'l .25 Mfg 1.57	1.82
-41 Web	.21	.15	Mat'l .27 Mfg 1.57	1.84
-43 Tee	—	.45	Mat'l 1.26 Mfg 1.06	2.32
-45 Tee	—	.51	Mat'l 1.42 Mfg 1.06	2.48
-47 Angle	.04	.024	Mat'l .05 Mfg 1.57	1.62
-49 Angle	.05	.028	Mat'l .06 Mfg 1.57	1.63
-51 Tee		.884	Mat'l 2.46 Mfg 4.80	7.26
-1 Assy		6.218	Mat'l 430.56 Tooling 232.84 Mfg 566.46	1229.86
TOTAL		48.72	Mat'l 908.24 Tooling 232.84 Mfg 1031.53	2172.61

ADHESIVE BONDED PANELS WITH CORRUGATED INNER SKIN  
ALUMINUM



610RA109

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (In Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-23 Skin	2.16	1.63	Mat'l 22.90 Mfg. 19.52	42.42
-21 Skin	13.06	8.88	Mat'l 138.44 Mfg 1.02	139.46
-25 Skin	2.23	1.64	Mat'l 23.64 Mfg 19.52	43.16
-7 Stringer	5.96	5.27	Mat'l 63.18 Mfg 7.33	70.51
-43 Stringer	7.00	1.23	Mat'l 46.90 Mfg 92.51	139.41
-29 Skin	10.37	8.22	Mat'l 130.14 Mfg 1.02	131.16
-31 Skin	2.31	1.88	Mat'l 22.52 Mfg 19.52	42.04
-53 Stringer	3.64	.76	Mat'l 24.39 Mfg 1.02	25.41
-7 Stringer	5.96	5.27	Mat'l 63.18 Mfg 7.33	70.51
-55 Web	1.04	.92	Mat'l 21.79 Mfg 1.02	22.81
-57 Stiffener	.35	.32	Mat'l 4.39 Mfg 12.24	16.63
-37 Web	2.02	1.11	Mat'l 25.35 Mfg 19.52	44.87
-39 Stiffener	.36	.31	Mat'l 3.82 Mfg 12.24	16.06
-35 Cap	5.88	1.37	Mat'l 39.40 Mfg 92.51	131.91

(Continued)

MULTIPLE TENSION STRAP/WELDED STIFFENER PRESSURE  
CARRYING STRUCTURE - TITANIUM



610RA109

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (In Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-47 Web	2.24	1.14	Mat'l 25.35	44.87
			Mfg 19.52	
-49 Stiffener	.41	.34	Mat'l 4.35	16.59
			Mfg 12.24	
-45 Cap	5.21	1.16	Mat'l 34.91	127.42
			Mfg 92.51	
-9 Tension Strap	.25	.072	Mat'l 3.14	28.80
			Mfg 25.66	
-11 Tension Strap	.25	.077	Mat'l 3.14	28.80
			Mfg 25.66	
-13 Tension Strap	.25	.080	Mat'l 3.14	28.80
			Mfg 25.66	
-15 Tension Strap	.25	.080	Mat'l 3.14	28.80
			Mfg 25.66	
-17 Tension Strap	.25	.076	Mat'l 3.14	28.80
			Mfg 25.66	
-19 Tension Strap	.25	.070	Mat'l 3.14	28.80
			Mfg 25.66	
-1 Assy			Mat'l 654.62	1360.94
			Tooling 278.59	
			Mfg 427.73	
TOTAL		48.39	Mat'l 1370.87 Tooling 278.59 Mfg 1012.28	2661.74

MULTIPLE TENSION STRAP/WELDED STIFFENER  
PRESSURE CARRYING STRUCTURE - TITANIUM



## 610RA110

Dash No..	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (In Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-7 Front Spar	87.50	2.86	Mat'l 91.44 Mfg 192.51	283.95
-9 Rear Spar	87.50	2.84	Mat'l 91.44 Mfg 192.56	284.00
-11 Skin	8.10	5.87	Mat'l 9.32 Mfg 6.72	16.04
-15 Shim	.98	.64	Mat'l 1.13 Mfg 11.18	12.31
-31 Stringer	16.20	.94	Mat'l 16.93 Mfg 34.71	51.64
-33 Stringer	16.20	.94	Mat'l 16.93 Mfg 34.71	51.64
-35 Stringer	16.20	.94	Mat'l 16.93 Mfg 34.71	51.64
-37 Stringer	16.20	.94	Mat'l 16.93 Mfg 34.71	51.64
-39 Stringer	16.20	.94	Mat'l 16.93 Mfg 34.71	51.64
-41 Stringer	16.20	.94	Mat'l 16.93 Mfg 34.71	51.64
-43 Center Spar Half	32.40	1.67	Mat'l 33.86 Mfg 69.90	103.76
-13 Skin	8.10	5.87	Mat'l 9.32 Mfg 6.72	16.04
-15	.49	.32	Mat'l .80 Mfg 5.59	6.39
-17	.49	.32	Mat'l .80 Mfg 5.59	6.39

(Continued)

DIAGONAL STEEL TENSION WIRE/ALUM PLATE -  
STRINGER CONSTRUCTION



610RA110 (Cont'd)

Dash No.	Raw Stock Weight	Finished Weight	Cost (In Dollars)	
			Cost Breakdown	Total Cost
-19 Stringer	16.20	.94	Mat'l 16.93	51.64
			Mfg 34.71	
-21 Stringer	16.20	.94	Mat'l 16.93	51.64
			Mfg 34.71	
-23 Stringer	16.20	.94	Mat'l 16.93	51.64
			Mfg 34.71	
-25 Stringer	16.20	.94	Mat'l 16.93	51.64
			Mfg 34.71	
-27 Stringer	16.20	.94	Mat'l 16.93	51.64
			Mfg 34.71	
-29 Stringer	16.20	.94	Mat'l 16.93	51.64
-45 Center Spar Half	32.40	1.67	Mat'l 33.86	103.76
			Mfg 69.90	
-47 Wire	.44	.40	Mat'l —	—
			Mfg —	
-53 Collar		.02	Mat'l 24.00	24.00
			Mfg	
Assy		5.58	Mat'l 38.67	570.84
			Tooling 207.72	
			Mfg 324.45	
TOTAL		39.34	Mat'l 537.80	2047.16
			Tooling 207.72	
			Mfg 1301.64	

DIAGONAL STEEL TENSION WIRE/ALUM PLATE -  
STRINGER CONSTRUCTION



**SECTION III.5**

**MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY WORKSHEETS**



<u>TITLE</u>	<u>Multi-Wet Cell</u>	<u>DWG. NO.</u>	<u>610RA001</u>
	<u>Construction</u>	<u>C S S</u>	<u>140</u>
	<u>(Large Full Depth Core)</u>		<u>195.0#</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 Ti	Upper Skin	Yes
8823 Ti	Lower Skins	Yes
8823 Ti	F.S. and R.S.	Yes
C.P. Ti	Core Cells	Yes
TX-21	Braze Alloy	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
S. Weld and Braze	Core Cells and Core to Spars	Yes
Weld	Butt Spar Web to Caps (E.B.)	Yes
Low Temp Braze	Lower Surface Skins, Core, and Spar Caps	Yes
Machine	Contour Mach. Ti Core	Yes

COMMENTS:

Look at Spot Welding as Alternate to Seam Welding  
in Core Fabrication

Look at GTA Welding of Spar Webs to Caps

Propose Hi Temp Braze Alloy for Upper Skin to Core  
Braze and Low Temp Braze Alloy for Lower Skin  
Braze. This will allow machining of Lower Contour  
After 1st Braze

Need Development of Low Temp Brazing

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0633	.0090	.0723	.0045	.0037	.0040	.0122	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u>	<u>Brazed Sandwich Skins With Truss</u>	<u>DWG. NO.</u>	<u>610RA-002</u>
	<u>Member Core</u>	<u>C S S</u>	<u>140.0</u>
		<u>Wt.</u>	<u>219.78</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 T1	Upper Skin and Truss Core F.S. and R.S. - Upper Aux Spar Caps Aux Spar Bonded Web Skins	Yes
8823 T1	Lower Skin and Truss Core Lower Caps on Aux Spars	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Forming	Corrugated Core	Yes
Brazing	Skin-Core Panels	Yes

COMMENTS:

Look at -117, #119 and -121 details as a part of lower spar cap extrusion in lieu of formed details.

Need development of low temp brazing

Need development of corrugated core forming as an integral formed panel.

Make step in F & R spar webs opposite side to blade stiffener.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: MFG:
.0630	.0162	.0792	.0058	.0038	.0020	.0116	



<u>TITLE</u> <u>Laminated Lower Alum.</u>	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610RA003</u>
<u>Skin with Machined Stepped Spar Caps</u>	<u>CSS</u> <u>140.0</u>
<u>Al H/C Upper Skin</u>	<u>283.9</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Alum.	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Adhesive Bond - Lower Skin - Spar Laminates		Yes
Adhesive Bond - Upper H/C Skin Panel		No
Machine Spar and Spar Caps		No

COMMENTS:

Major area for developments is large laminated skins and spars of lower skin panel.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0221	.0090	.0311	.0066	.0048	.0010	.0124	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> <u>Al Honeycomb Sandwich</u>	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610RA004 "A"</u>
<u>Upper Panel - Titanium Blade</u>	<u>C S S</u> <u>140.0</u>
<u>Stiffened Plank Lower</u>	<u>Wt.</u> <u>240.0</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Alum.	Upper Skin Panel	Yes
7050 Alum.	Spar Caps	Yes
8823 Ti	All Spar Components	Yes
8823 Ti	Lower Skin Panels	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Adhesive Bond	Upper Skin H/C Panel	No.
Weld "T" (Burn	Lower Skin and Spars	Yes
Braze (Low Temp)	Lower Skin Panels and Spar Caps	Yes

COMMENTS:

Major area of development required is in welding, hot sizing after welding and brazing.

Etched surface of spar webs should be away from blade stiffener  
 Unable to terminate blade stiffener T-Burn weld as shown on  
 lower spar web. Show upper spar cap at R.S. same as at F.S.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0351	.0162	.0513	.0069	.0025	.0030	.0124	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> <u>Adhesive Bonded</u>	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610RA 005</u>
<u>Laminated Lower Skin -</u>	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>
<u>Hat Stiffened Upper Skin</u>	<u>Wt.</u> <u>300.88</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Aluminum - All Components (Except H/C Core)		Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Adhesive Bond	Lower Skin Laminate	Yes
Weldbond	Upper Skin to Hats	Yes
Adhesive Bond	H/C Panels - Spars	No
Adhesive Bond	Lower Skin and Spars	Yes

COMMENTS:

Adhesive Bonded Laminates of Skins and Full Depth Spars Require Development

Weldbonding process requires development for hat to skin attachment

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0216	.0090	.0306	.0084	.0018	.0030	.0132	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u>	<u>Laminated Lower Skin</u>	<u>DWG. NO.</u>	<u>610RA006</u>
	<u>with Stepped Spar Caps</u>		<u>140.0</u>
		<u>C S S</u>	
	<u>Plate Upper Skin - Corr Spars</u>	<u>Wt.</u>	<u>296.94</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Alum	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Adhesive Bond	Lower Skin Laminate	Yes
Spot Weld	Web to Spar Caps	Yes

COMMENTS:

Development is needed in area of adhesive bonding laminated skin panel.  
Suggest weldbonding be evaluated to replace spot welds.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0113	.0090	.0203	.0075	.0055	.0030	.0160	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u>	<u>Adhesive Bonded Laminate</u>	<u>DWG. NO.</u>	<u>610RA007</u>
	<u>Lower Skin - Bonded Hat Stiffeners</u>	<u>C S S</u>	<u>140.0</u>
	<u>Upper Skin</u>	<u>Wt.</u>	<u>246.17</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 T1	Upper Skin and Hats	Yes
6-4 T1	Upper Spar Caps	Yes
8823 T1	Spar Web and Stiffeners	
8823 T1	Lower Skin Panels	
8823 T1	Lower Skin Hat Stiffeners	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Form Etch	Lower Skin Panels	No
Form	Hat Section Skin Stiff.	No
Weld "T" Burn	Spar Web Stiffeners	Yes
Adhesive Bond	Lower Skin Laminate	Yes

COMMENTS:

Development is required to accomplish bonding of laminated lower skins and spar caps.

"T" Burn welding on lower skins will require development and testing.

Butt welds on spar webs need to be made after bonding lower panel

Suggest 8823 for upper hats to improve formability of shapes.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0144	.0144	.0288	.0040	.0042	.0020	.0102	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u>	<u>Brazed Space</u>	<u>DWG. NO.</u>	<u>610RA008</u>
	<u>Truss Wing</u>		<u>140.0</u>
		<u>C S S</u>	
		<u>Wt.</u>	<u>200.94</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 Ti	Upper Skin and Truss	Yes
6-4 Ti	Lower Truss Flange Angles	Yes
6-4 Ti	Front and Rear Spars	Yes
8823 Ti	Lower Doublers and Skins	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
S. Weld and Braze	Front and Rear Spars	
	Hats - Flange Angles to Truss	Yes
Low Temp Braze	Lower Skin and Flange	Yes
	Angles and Spar Caps	
Extrude	Front and Rear Spar Caps	Yes

COMMENTS:

Need to develop a spot weld braze alloy combination for simplified brazing operations for 6-4 Ti.

Need low temp brazing alloy development for 8823 Ti.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0540	.0117	.0657	.0074	.0034	.0020	.0128	MFG:



TITLE	<u>Modified Triangle Core.</u>	DWG. NO.	<u>610RA009</u>
	<u>Adhesive Bonded. Aluminum</u>	C S S	<u>140</u>
		Wt/	<u>300.00</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Aluminum	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Extrude	Spar Details	Yes
Forming	Core Details	No
Adhesive Bond	Core Panel	Yes
Adhesive Bond	Lower Skin Laminate	Yes
Adhesive Bond	Spars to Skin Laminates	Yes

COMMENTS:

Break - 61 Skin in Multiple Sections for fabrication  
 Look at Weld Bonding and Rivet Bonding of -61 skin to truss nodes  
 in lieu of adhesive bonding.  
 Adhesive Bonding of laminated skins will require development.  
 Bonding of full depth spars to skin laminates will require major  
 development

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0139	.009	.0229	.0082	.0023	.0030	.0135	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> <u>Alum H/C Panel, Upper</u>	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610RA010</u>
<u>and Lower - Integral Lower</u>	<u>140</u>
<u>Spar Caps - Adhesive Bonded</u>	<u>C S S</u>
	<u>Wt.</u> <u>133.096</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Aluminum	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Weld Bond	Spars - Web to Stiffeners	Yes
Adhesive Bond	Spars - Web Laminates	Yes
Adhesive Bond	Spar Caps and Lwr Skin	Yes

COMMENTS:

Developments are needed in weldbonding, laminated spar webs and bonding of full depth spars to lower skin

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0057	.0090	.0147	.0086	.0029	.0030	.0145	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u>	<u>Bulbed - Tee Stiffened</u>	<u>DWG. NO.</u>	<u>610RA011</u>
	<u>Skins (Upper and Lower)</u>	<u>C S S</u>	<u>140</u>
		<u>Wt.</u>	<u>239,70</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 T1	Upper Panel Assy	Yes
8823 T1	Lower Panel Assy	Yes
8823 T1	All Spar Assys	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Forming	Bulb-Tee Stiffeners	Yes
Welding	Spars - Web to Cap	No
Adhesive Bond	Skin - Stiffener Laminates	Yes
Adhesive Bond	Spar Sandwich Panels	No
Rivet	Clip to Blkhd and Stiffeners	No

COMMENTS:

Request use of 8823 T1 for upper bulb stiffeners for improved formability.

Unable to attach -71 intercostals as shown

Suggest removal of every other one or reverse position of every other one to provide some flexibility in stiffeners at assembly.

Look at Weldbonding or Rivetbonding of Intercostals to stiffeners on lower surface

Need fuel flow holes in stiffeners and spars

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0279	.0153	.0432	.0054	.0036	.0020	.0110	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u>	<u>Adhesive Bonded Honeycomb</u>	<u>DWG. NO.</u>	<u>610RA012 "C"</u>
	<u>Sandwich Skins and Spars</u>	<u>C S S</u>	<u>140</u>
		<u>Wt.</u>	<u>259.61</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6-4 T1	Upper Skin Panels	Yes
8823 T1	Lower Skin Panels	Yes
8823 T1	Spar Panels	Yes
5056 Alum Core	All Panels	No

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Machining	F & R Spar Caps (Lower	No
Welding	Aux. Spar Caps (Lower)	Yes
Adhesive Bond	All Major	Yes
Forming	All Formed Details	Yes

COMMENTS:

Lower Spar Caps Front and Rear Spar Can not be machined to .025 Typ. dimension and contour.

Major fabrication problem is adhesive bonding of lower skin panel with full depth front and rear spars

Suggest rivetbonding of spar panels to spar caps.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0063	.0153	.0216	.0033	.0051	.0010	.0124	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> <u>Alum Honeycomb Sand ~</u>	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <u>610RA013</u>
<u>Upper Panel - Titanium</u>	<u>C S S</u> <u>140</u>
<u>Blade Stiffened - Lower Panel</u>	<u>Wt</u> <u>254.17</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Alum	Upper Skin Panel	Yes
6-4 Ti	All Spar Components	Yes
6-4 Ti	Lower Skin Panels	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Adhesive Bond	Upper Skin H/C Panel	No
Weld "T" Burn	Lower Skin and Spars	Yes
Weldbond	Lower Skin Panels and Spar Caps	Yes

COMMENTS:

Major area of development required is in T-burn welding, hot sizing after welding, and weldbonding.  
 Show upper spar cap at R.S. same as F.S.  
 Etched surface of spar webs should be away from blade stiffener.  
 Unable to terminate blade stiffener T-burn.  
 Weld as shown on lower spar web

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0234	.0090	.0324	.0069	.0029	.0030	.0128	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u>	<u>Adhesive Bonded Hat</u>	<u>DWG. NO.</u>	<u>610RA101</u>
	<u>Stiffeners - Alum.</u>	<u>C S S</u>	<u>340.000</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050-T76 Alum	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Machine	F & R Spars	No
Form-Etch	Skins - Hats- Supports - Stiff - C.S.	No
Adh. Bond	Doublers & Hats to Skins	No
Adh. Bond	Ribs - Skins & Spars (Lower Surf.)	Yes
Weldbond	Upper Skin & Hat Assy	Yes
Rivet	Ribs in Place After Bonding	No

COMMENTS:

1. Major problem is in the area of holding details of the lower skin assembly during adhesive bonding cycle.
2. Development of weldbonding is needed.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0135	.0090	.0225	.0080	.0036	.0030	.0146	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u>	<u>Sandwich Skin Panels,</u>	<u>DWG. NO.</u>	<u>610RA102</u>
	<u>Integral Lower Spar Caps</u>		
		<u>C S S</u>	<u>340.00</u>
		<u>Wt.</u>	<u>39.84</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Alum	All (Except Core)	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Machine	F & R Spars - Aux. Spar Webs	No
Extrude	Aux Spar Caps, Lower	No
Adh. Bond	Upper Skin H/C Panel	No
Adh. Bond	Lower H/C Skin Panel & Spars	Yes
Weldbond	Aux Spar Web to Lower Caps	Yes

COMMENTS:

1. Request extension of stiffener flanges on F & R Spars to remove angle cut and small cutter radius at lower spar cap.
2. Look at trade-off cost between plate and extrusion for lower aux. spar caps
3. Will need to develop method for bonding F & R spars with lower a/c panel.
4. Need to develop weldbonding for spars

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0060	.0090	.0150	.0076	.0048	.0024	.0148	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u>	<u>Adhesive Bonded</u>	<u>DWG. NO.</u>	<u>610RA103</u>
	<u>Close Spar Spacing</u>	<u>C S S</u>	<u>340.000</u>
		<u>Wt.</u>	<u>24.807</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050-T76	All (Except GRP)	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Machine	F & R Spar	No
Form	All Sheet Metal Details	No
Adh. Bond	All Details	Yes

COMMENTS:

1. Major problem is to develop a bonding method. A proposed method is to bond multiples of 3 cells employing a hard center cell mandrel during bonding. Bond all cells together with skins and splice plates as a second operation.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0225	.0090	.0315	.0103	.0024	.0040	.0167	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> <b>Integral Formed</b>	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <b>610RA104</b>
<b>Bulbed Tee - Alum</b>	<b>340.000</b>
<u>C S S</u>	
<u>Wt.</u>	<b>40.75</b>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050-T76 Alum	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Machine	All Spars	No
Machine & Etch	Ribs	No
Form	Skins	No
Integral Form	Skin Stiffened Panel	Yes
Adh. Bond	Laminated Skin Stiff Panel	Yes
Adh. Bond	Spar - Laminated Skin Panel	Yes
Weldbonding	Clips to U.Skin and Inner Skin	Yes

COMMENTS:

1. Integral forming of stiffened panels need development
2. Adh. bonding of laminated panel needs development.
3. Adh. bonding of full depth spars and integral stiffened laminated skin panel needs development.
4. Application of adhesive to inner surface of bulb stiffener is a major problem area for fabrication.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0234	.0090	.0324	.0041	.0048	.0030	.0119	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u>	<u>Multi-Wet Cell Construction</u>	<u>DWG. NO.</u>	<u>610RA-105</u>
			<u>340.000</u>
		<u>C S S</u>	
		<u>Wt.</u>	<u>33.97</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6 Al 4V Titanium	U & L Skins and Spars	Yes
C.P. Titanium	Core Cells	Yes
TX-21	Braze Alloy	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Extrude & Form	Spar Caps	Yes
Weld	Spar Caps to Webs	Yes
Form and Weld	Core Cells	Yes
Spot Weld & Braze	Core to U. Skin & Spars	Yes
Machine	Core to contour	Yes
Low Temp Braze	Core to Lower Skin	Yes
Low Temp Braze	Lower Spar Cap to Lower Skin	Yes

COMMENTS:    The following areas of fabrication need development

1. Fabricating large core cells of titanium
2. Machining titanium core to contour.
3. Extruding and forming titanium spar caps
4. Brazing of titanium core wing box panel
5. Development of large scale brazing tools.

#### CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0546	.0045	.0621	.0045	.0036	.0040	.0121	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u>	<b>Bonded Triangular</b>	<u>DWG. NO.</u>	<b>610RA106</b>
	<b>Core - Aluminum</b>	<u>C S S</u>	<b>340.000</b>
		<u>Wt.</u>	<b>60.27</b>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050-T76 Alum	All Except Glass and H/C Core	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Machine	Spar Caps	No
Form	Truss Core and Skins	No
Adh. Bond	Skin and Spar Panels	No
Adh. Bond	Assy of F & R Spars and Lower Skin Panel	Yes

COMMENTS:

Major fabrication problem is in bonding of front and rear spars to lower truss core skin panel.

There is no process for forming truss core as shown on this drawing. It is proposed that formed or extruded sections as shown on Sheet 2 be used in lieu of corrugations shown.

## CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0032	.0090	.0120	.0080	.0048	.0030	.0158	MFG:



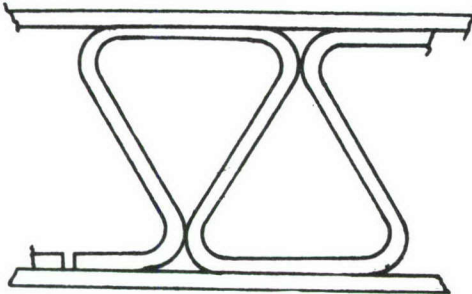
TITLE Bonded Triangular DWG. NO. 610RA106  
Core - Aluminum C S S 340,000

MATERIAL COMPONENT ADV. MATL.

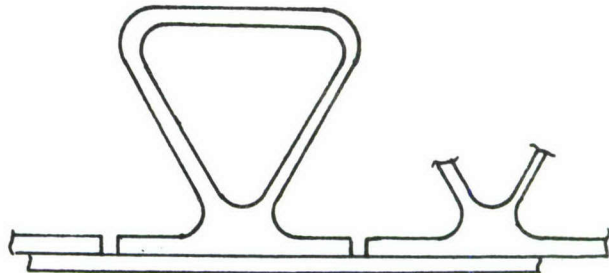
MFG. PROCESS COMPONENT ADV. METH.

These sections are proposed alternates to the truss core design shown on existing design.

Formed Section



Extruded Section



CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: MFG:



<u>TITLE</u>	<u>Adhesive Bonded Panels with</u>	<u>DWG. NO.</u>	<u>610RA107</u>
	<u>Corrugated Inner skin</u>	<u>C S S</u>	<u>340.000</u>
		<u>Wt.</u>	<u>50.57</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Alum		Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Extrusion	C.S. & All "T" Sections	No
Machine	F & R Spars	No
Form	Skins (Inner and Outer)	No
Adh. Bond	U & L Skin Panels	No
Adh. Bond	C.S. Web Stiffeners	No
Adh. Bond	Radius Blocks	No
Adh. Bond	Spars to Lower Skin Panel	Yes

COMMENTS:

Major fabrication problem is in bonding spars to lower skin panels.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
.0032	.0090	.0122	.0077	.0036	.0030	.0143	MFG:



<u>TITLE</u>	<u>Rectangular Tube</u>	<u>DWG. NO.</u>	<u>610RA108</u>
	<u>Stiffened Panels</u>	<u>C S S</u>	<u>340,000</u>
	<u>Integral Spar Cap</u>	<u>Wt.</u>	<u>41.588</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6Al-4V Titanium	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Machine	Spars & Spar Caps	No
Form	Front and Rear Spars	No
Weld "T" Burn	Spar Web and Stiffeners	Yes
Weld "T" Burn	Upper and Lower Panels	Yes
Weld "T" Burn	Ribs to Upper and Lower Panels	Yes

COMMENTS:

1. Unable to weld spar stiffeners as shown
2. Unable to weld aux spars and ribs as shown
3. Can not produce and inspect skin panels
4. Not economically feasible to manufacture

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
		0				0	
See Comment No. 4			See Comment No. 4				MFG:



<u>TITLE</u> <b>Multiple Tension Strap/Welded</b>	<u>DWG. NO.</u> <b>610RA109</b>
<b>Stiffener - Pressure Carrying</b>	<u>C S S</u> <b>340.000</b>
<b>Structure</b>	<u>Wt.</u> <b>48.39</b>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
6Al 4V Titanium	All	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Machine	Spar Caps	No
Etch	Skin and Tension Tie Details	No
Form-Size	Skins and Stiffener Angles	No
T-Weld	Skins and Stiffener Angles	Yes
T-Weld	(3) Spar Webs Stiffeners	Yes
Butt Weld	Spar Webs to Caps	No

COMMENTS:

Need development in the process of welding stiffeners to skins and subsequently performing a stress relieving and sizing operation

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL: MFG:
.0324	.0090	.0414	.0064	.0042	.0016	.0122	



TITLE <u>Diagonal Steel</u>	DWG. NO. <u>610RA110</u>
<u>Tension Wire/Alum Plate</u>	<u>340.000</u>
<u>Stringer Construction</u>	<u>C S S</u>
	<u>Wt. 39.34</u>

<u>MATERIAL</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. MATL.</u>
7050 Alum	Skins - Spars - Stringers	Yes

<u>MFG. PROCESS</u>	<u>COMPONENT</u>	<u>ADV. METH.</u>
Machine	Spars and Stringers	No
Form	Skins	No
Adh. Bond	Skin - Stringers and C. Spar	No
Wire Stringing	Upper and Lower Panels	No

COMMENTS:

Major fabrication problem is developing a technique for stringing wire between upper and lower panels and obtaining the desired tension in a uniform pattern.

CONCEPT RATING

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY			MANUFACTURING				COST FACTOR
MFG.	MATL.	TOTAL	BASIC	SECOND	FINAL	TOTAL	TOOL:
0000	.0090	.0090	.0058	.0030	.0015	.0103	MFG:



SECTION III.6  
**INSPECTABILITY WORKSHEETS**



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA000

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
Upper Skin		30	.150/Pen,X-ray UT	.015
Lower Skin		40		.020
Internal		30		.015
TOTAL		100		.050

COMMENTS:



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA001

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -7 Upper Skin Assy	20	30	150/UT, PEN	.01
2. -9 Lower Skin Assy	25	40	-150/UT, PEN	.0125
3. Internal (Total)	(14)	(30)		
-11	2.8	3	-15/UT, PEN X-Ray	.0014
-13	2.8	3		.0014
-15	2.8	3		.0014
-17	2.8	3		.0014
-19	1.3	1.5		.00065
-21	1.3	1.5		.00065
-23	1.0	1.5		.005
-25		n/a		
-27		n/a		
TOTAL	69			.0344

COMMENTS:



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA002

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -7 Upper Panel	16	30	.100/UT, X-Ray	.008
2. -19 Lower Panel	22	40	.100/UT, X-ray	.011
3. Internal		(30)	.150/PEN, UT	
-9 FS	4.1	6		.00205
-11 FAS	5.1	6	X-ray	.00255
-13 CS	5.1	6		
-15 AAS	5.1	6		
-17 AS	4.1	6		.00205
TOTAL	61.5			.0375

COMMENTS:



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA003

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -3 Spar-Skin	58	70	.120/Pen, UT	.029
2. -5 Skin Panel	20	30	.15/Pen, UT-Xray	.01
TOTALS	78			.039

## COMMENTS:

1. All easily inspected except multilayer bond.
2. Complete stripping required for penetrant inspection.



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA004A

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -3 Skin Panel	27	30	.100/Pen, UT	.0135
2. -15/-21 Skin Assy	27	40	.150/UT	.0135
3. -63/-65 Spar Caps	10	10	.05/Pen	.005
4. -5/-13 Beam Assy	10	20	.100/Pen, UT	.005
TOTALS	74			.037

## COMMENTS:

1. Burn thru "T"s very costly to inspect.
2. Complete stripping required for penetrant inspection.



## INSPECTABILITY RATING

TABLE X

DRAWING NO. 610RA005

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -3 Upper Skin	24	30	.09 UT, PEN	.015
2. -5 Lower Skin	22	40	.15 UT, X-RAY	.011
3. Internal		(30)	.15 UT, X-RAY	
-87 FS	3.2	6		.0016
-89 FAS	3.2	6		.0016
-91 CS	3.2	6		.0016
-93 AAS	3.2	6		.0016
-95 RS	3.2	6		.0016
TOTALS	62	100		.031

## COMMENTS:

1. Formed hats cannot be 100% inspected at depot level without complete disassembly and stripping.
2. Steps in spars can increase inspection costs.



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA006

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -65 Upper Skin	30	30	.05/Pen	.015
2. -3 Spar Skin Assy	45	70	.150/UT, X-ray	.0225
TOTALS	75	100		.0375

## COMMENTS:

1. Can only detect gross damage in corrogations after assembly.
2. -3 minimum crack length determined by the difficulty of detecting cracks in inter-laminia of lower skin.



## INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA007

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -7 Upper Panel	26	30	.100/Pen, UT, X-ray	.013
2. -19 Lower Panel	30	40	.100/Pen, UT, X-ray	.015
3. Internal		(30)	.150/Pen, UT, X-ray	
-9FS	3.5	5		.00175
-11FAS	3.5	5		.00175
-13 CS	3.5	5		.00175
-15 AAS	3.5	5		.00175
-17 AS	3.5	5		.00175
-165 thru -187 Ribs	4.5	5		.00225
TOTAL	78	100		.039

COMMENTS:



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA008

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. Upper Skin -7	23	30	.15/UT	.0115
2. -9 Lower Skin	30	40	.15/UT	.015
3. Internal				
-11 FS	6	10	.12/UT, Pen	.003
-13 RS	6	10	.12/UT, Pen	.003
-15/-27 Truss Assy	6	10	.12/UT, Pen	.003
TOTALS	71	100		.0355

## COMMENTS:

1. Disassembly of trusses will be required for field inspection.
2. Complete stripping required for penetrant inspection.
3. 100% depot level inspect. very costly.



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA009

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -3 Spar Skin Assy	50	70	.120/UT	.025
2. -5 Skin Panel	22	30	.100/UT	.011
TOTALS	72	100		.036

## COMMENTS:

1. Cannot inspect for cracks in hat sections after bonding.



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA010

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -7 Upper Panel	26	30	.100/PEN, UT	.013
2. -19 Lower Panel	36	40	.100/Pen, UT	.018
3. Internal			.150/PEN, UT	
-9 FS	3.5	6	X-ray	.00175
-11 FAS	3.5	6		.00175
-13 CS	3.5	6		.00175
-15 AAS	3.5	6		.00175
-17 AS	3.5	6		.00175
TOTAL	79.5	100		.03975

COMMENTS:



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA011

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -7 Upper Panel	18	30	.150/UT	.009
2. -9 Lower Panel	21	40	.150/UT	.0105
3. Internal		(30)	.100/Pen, UT	
-11 FS	4.2			.0021
-13 FS	4.2			.0021
-15 CS	4.2			.0021
-17 AAS	4.2			.0021
-19 RS	4.2			.0021
-127 Bhd. Assy				
-129     "     ]				
-131     "     ]	4.5			.0023
-133     "     ]				
TOTALS	64.5	100		.03225

## COMMENTS:

1. Bulbed "T's very difficult and costly to inspect.
2. Complete stripping required for penetrant inspection in the field.



## INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA012A

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. Upper Skin -807	25	30	.100/UT, Pen	.0125
2. Lower Skin - 805	33	40	.100/UT, Pen	.0165
3. Internal		(30)	.100/UT, Pen	
-1 FAS	5	6		.0025
-3 CS	5	6		.0025
-5 AAS	5	6		.0025
-801 FS	4.8	6		.0024
-803 RS	4.8	6		.0024
TOTALS	82.6	100		.0413

## COMMENTS:

1. Can detect only gross damage to core after assembly.
2. Complete stripping required for penetrant inspections.



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA013

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -3 Skin Panel	22	30	.15 UT PEN X-ray	.011
2. -15/-21 Skin Assy	25	40	.15 UT PEN X-ray	.0125
3. -5/-13 Beam Assy	26	30	.090 PEN	.013
TOTAL	73	100		.0365

COMMENTS:



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA100

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
Upper Skin		30	.150/PEN, X-Ray, UT	.015
Lower Skin		40		.020
Internal		30		.015
TOTAL		100		.050

COMMENTS:



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA101

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -5 Skin Panel	30	40	.100/Pen	.015
2. -3 Spar - Skin	35	60	.15/UT	.0175
TOTALS	65	100		.0325

## COMMENTS:

1. Very difficult to inspect radii in bonded "T".
2. Complete stripping required for penetrant inspections.



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA102

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -7 Upper Panel	27	30	.150/PEN, UT	.0135
2. -17 Lower Panel	37	40	.150/PEN, UT	.0185
3. Internal		30	.100/PEN, UT. X-Ray	
-9 FS	7	7.25		.0035
-11 FAS	6.5	7.25		.00325
-13 AAS	6.5	7.25		.00325
-15 AS	7	7.25		.0035
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>100</b>		<b>.0455</b>

COMMENTS:



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA103

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. Upper Skin Assy.	24	30	.15/UT	.012
2. Lower Skin Assy.	34	40	.15/UT	.017
3. *Spars (All)	0	30	0/X	0
TOTALS	58	100		.029

## COMMENTS:

1. Spars are not inspectable after assembly. Must be designed such that no inspection is required.

\*Spar Rating will be 0 or 30% according to the damage tolerance features.



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA104

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -3 Skin Panel Assy	15	30	.15 UT X-ray	.0075
2. -5 Spar Skin Assy	26	70	.15 UT X-Ray	.013
TOTAL	41	100		.0205

## COMMENTS:

1. Bulb Tees and weld bonds are very costly to inspect.
2. NDI development costs would be high for 100% inspection.
3. Complete stripping required for penetrant inspection.



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA105

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -7 Upper Skin	21	30	.09 PEN	.0105
2. -9 Lower Skin	28	40	.09 PEN	.014
3. Internal				
-11 FS	7	10	.100 PEN UT	.0035
-19 RS	7	10		.0035
-27 Web Assy	6	10		.003
TOTALS	69			.0345

## COMMENTS:

1. Full depth core must be designed for full service life. Only gross damage can be detected after assembly.



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA-106

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -3 Skin Panel Assy	17	30	.120/UT, Pen.	.0085
2. -5 Spar Skin Assy	33	60	.120/UT, Pen.	.0165
3. -805 CS	9	10	.07/Pen.	.0045
	59	100		.0295

COMMENTS:



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA107

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -3, -5, -53 Skin Assys	40	70	.150/Pen, UT, X-ray	.02
2. -33, -35, -37 Spars	15	20	.100/Pen, UT	.0075
3. -39, -41 Webs	10	10	.07/Pen	.005
TOTALS	65	100		.0325

## COMMENTS:

1. Internal corrugations of front and rear spars cannot be inspected after forming.
2. Very costly to inspect formed hats at depot level.
3. Complete stripping required for penetrant inspections.



## INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA108

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -5 Upper Skin	22	30	.05/Pen	.011
2. -3 Lower Skin	29	40	.05/Pen	.0145
3. Internal	25	30	.09/UT, Pen	.0125
TOTALS	76	100		.0380

## COMMENTS:

1. Multiple welds costly to inspect
2. Internal skin stiffeners can only be inspected for gross damage at depot level.
3. Complete stripping required for penetrant inspection.



## INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA109

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. Upper Skin Assy -27	22	30	.07/Pen, X-ray	.011
2. Lower Skin Assy -33	25	40	.07/Pen, X-ray	.0125
3. Internal		(30)		
-59 Web Assy	10	10	.04/Pen	.005
-41 FS Assy	8	10	.05/Pen	.004
-51 RS Assy	8	10	.05/Pen, X-ray	.004
TOTALS	73	100		.0365

## COMMENTS:

1. Very high disassembly costs will be associated with this design. Suggest web assemblies be designed for full service life.



# INSPECTABILITY RATING

DRAWING NO. 610RA110

BASELINE: 100%

PART NAME AND DASH NUMBER	OVERALL AVG. (%)		MIN. NDI DETECT. CRACK LTH/METHOD	SCORE (.05)
	RATE	MAX.		
1. -55 Upper Skin Assy	23	30	.15 UT PEN	.0115
2. -57 Lower Skin Assy	31	40	.15 UT PEN	.0155
3. Internal		(30)	.15 UT PEN	
-7 FS	10	10		.005
-9 RS	10	10		.005
-47 Wire Assy	9	10		.0045
TOTAL	83	100		.0415

## COMMENTS:

1. Wire assy must be designed for full service life. Only gross damage can be detected in field inspections.
2. Penetrant inspections require complete stripping.



## A P P E N D I X   I V

### P R E L I M I N A R Y   D E S I G N   D R A W I N G S

#### IV.1 SUMMARY

During the fourth step of this program, nine preliminary design drawings were completed. These designs were based on top ranking analytical assembly concepts evaluated in the previous step of the program. The analytical assembly concepts are described in Appendix III; ANALYTICAL ASSEMBLY DRAWINGS.

Evaluation of the nine designs was based on the numerical merit rating system as developed in the earlier portions of this program. Four of the highest ranking designs were chosen for further iteration in the Optimization Phase to complete Phase IA of this total effort.

#### IV.2 PRELIMINARY CONFIGURATION SELECTION

This section discusses the selection of nine configurations for the preliminary design phase of the program. It traces the concepts from the initial Element Concept phase, through the Cross-Section Drawing and the Analytical Assembly phases, to their eventual inclusion in a Preliminary Design Concept.

##### IV.2.1 Analytical Assembly Matrix

Selecting configurations for preliminary design was greatly simplified through the use of data generated as part of the Analytical Assembly phase of the program (reference Appendix III). Using the information available from the twenty-five (25) A/A drawings, a large number of full wing configurations could be considered. This matrix of concepts was used to predict cost, weight, technology advancement, structural integrity, and abilities of many wing configurations. From this matrix, nine wing configurations were chosen for further iterations.

The techniques for accomplishing this are described in the following paragraphs.

##### IV.2.1.1 Summary of A/A Work

A total of twenty-five (25) Analytical Assembly drawings were made, including baseline drawings at CSS 140 and 340, during the third step of this program. The Analytical Assemblies



evolved from the 119 Element Concepts and 53 Cross-Section drawings generated during earlier steps in this program. Each Analytical Assembly was a 48 inch span of constant cross-section, and allowed a more detailed weight, cost and strength analysis than could be performed during earlier steps. The complete evaluation and ranking of the Analytical Assemblies is reported in Appendix III, Phase Summary-Analytical Assemblies, dated April 11, 1973. Table XXVIII shows the evolution of Element Concepts to Preliminary Designs.

#### IV.2.1.2 Technique for Projecting Analytical Assembly Data to Full Wing Boxes

Methods of arriving at full wing box weights and costs from Analytical Assemblies was devised. These methods were checked on the baseline wing box and were shown to give an accurate estimate of weight and cost. These methods are described in the paragraphs that follow.

##### IV.2.1.2.1 Weight Estimation Technique

Baseline "Analytical Assemblies" (AA's) of constant cross-section, and forty eight inches in span were carefully sized to provide accurate weight calculations along the span at baseline center spar stations (C.S.S.) 140 and 340. Sizing of these AA's reflected the required lower surface stress level changes due to preliminary design fracture allowables for C.S.S. 140. Fracture allowables for C.S.S. 340 have no impact due to the smaller wing loads at this outboard station.

The basic structural weights for a wing were calculated using weight data directly from the AA's in accordance with the following formula:

$$W_{\text{full wing}} = \frac{W_{\text{CSS140}} + W_{\text{CSS340}}}{2} \times \text{Length (Splice to Tip)} + W_{\text{recurring}}$$

Where  $W_{\text{CSS140}}$  is the weight of the A/A at C.S.S. 140  $\div$  48"

$W_{\text{CSS340}}$  is the weight of the A/A at C.S.S. 340  $\div$  48",

Length is 278 inches

$W_{\text{recurring}}$  is the weight of recurring items such as pylons, etc. (355 pounds in this study - reference Table XXIX).



Table XXVIII  
DESIGN TRACEABILITY - PRELIMINARY DESIGN CONFIGURATIONS

DWG. NO.	ELEMENT CONCEPT FZM-6057	CROSS-SECTION FZM-6058	ANALYTICAL ASSEMBLY FZM-6086	REMARKS
610RW 001	610-132	610R-013B 610R-028 610R-029 610R-117	610RA-003	Payoffs and Development Required identified in Monthly Status Report dated 14 January 1973
610RW 002	610-133	610R-007 610R-014 610R-101B 610R-108	610RA-001	Payoffs and Development Required identified in Monthly Status Report dated 14 January 1973.
610RW 003	610-132 610-217 610R-013B 610R-029	610R-013B 610R-029	610RA-006	Payoffs and Development Required identified in Monthly Status Report dated 14 January 1973
610RW 004	610-128	610R-005 610R-011 610R-028 610R-117	610RA-010 610RA-102	
610RW 005	610-003 610-128	610R-001 610R-027 610R-107	610RA-012C	
610RA 006	610-216 610-217 610-305	610R-0156	610RA-008	Payoffs and Development Required identified in Monthly Status Report dated 14 January 1973
610RW 007	610-124 610-132 610-013B 610R-629	610R-001 610R-002 610R-025 610R-029 610R-119	610RA-005 610RA-101	Payoffs and Development Required Identified in Monthly Status Report dated 14 January 1973

(Continued)



Table XXVIII  
DESIGN TRACEABILITY - PRELIMINARY DESIGN CONFIGURATIONS (Continued)

DWG NO.	ELEMENT CONCEPT FZM-6057	CROSS-SECTION FZM-6058	ANALYTICAL ASSEMBLY FZM-6086	REMARKS
610RW 008	610-124 610-132 610-0138 610R-029	610R-001 610R-002 610R-013B 610R-025 610R-029 610R-119 610R-102	610RA-005 610RA-103	Two design configurations spliced together.
610RW 009	610-132 610-217 610R-013B 610R-029	610R-013B 610R-029 610R-102B	610RA-006 610RA-103	Two design configurations spliced together



Using this technique it was possible to estimate the weight of any combination of Analytical Assemblies from the A/A matrix.

#### IV.2.1.2.2 Development of Weight Estimation Technique

The technique discussed above was developed and verified using the baseline F-111F and the Analytical Assemblies 610RA000 and 610RA100.

Weights of the F-111F baseline wing were calculated for unit cross-sections at various points along the span, using these "Analytical Assemblies" (AA's).

These data were used to show distribution of basic structural weight along the baseline span in Figure 4. The baseline weight distribution is shown for the case of 47.8 ksi and 39.0 ksi maximum, ultimate, lower surface tension stress at CSS 140. The AA's at CSS 140 differed by 40.5 lbs (.84 lbs/in) due to this design stress change.

The basic structural weights for one side of the wing have also been calculated in Table XXIX using weight data directly from AA's. This procedure calculates 1197 lbs., versus 1193 lbs for  $\sigma = 47.8$  ksi in Figure 4; and 1315 lbs versus 1303 lbs for  $\sigma = 39.0$  ksi in Figure 4.

This procedure also enables the calculations of weight variations with respect to lower surface design stress as shown in Table XXX. These calculated weights and stresses are plotted in Figure 5.

It has been assumed that recurring weights, such as pylon provisions, etc., described in Table XXIX will be constant. This enables a consistent appraisal of the variations of weight of the more critical members.

The accuracy of this procedure generally compares well to the more tedious method of calculating weights for unit cross-sections at various points along the span, plotting the data, and integrating the curve to obtain total wing weights.

#### IV.2.1.2.3 Cost Estimation Technique

Costs used in projecting the A/A matrix were estimated using a technique similar to the weight estimation technique



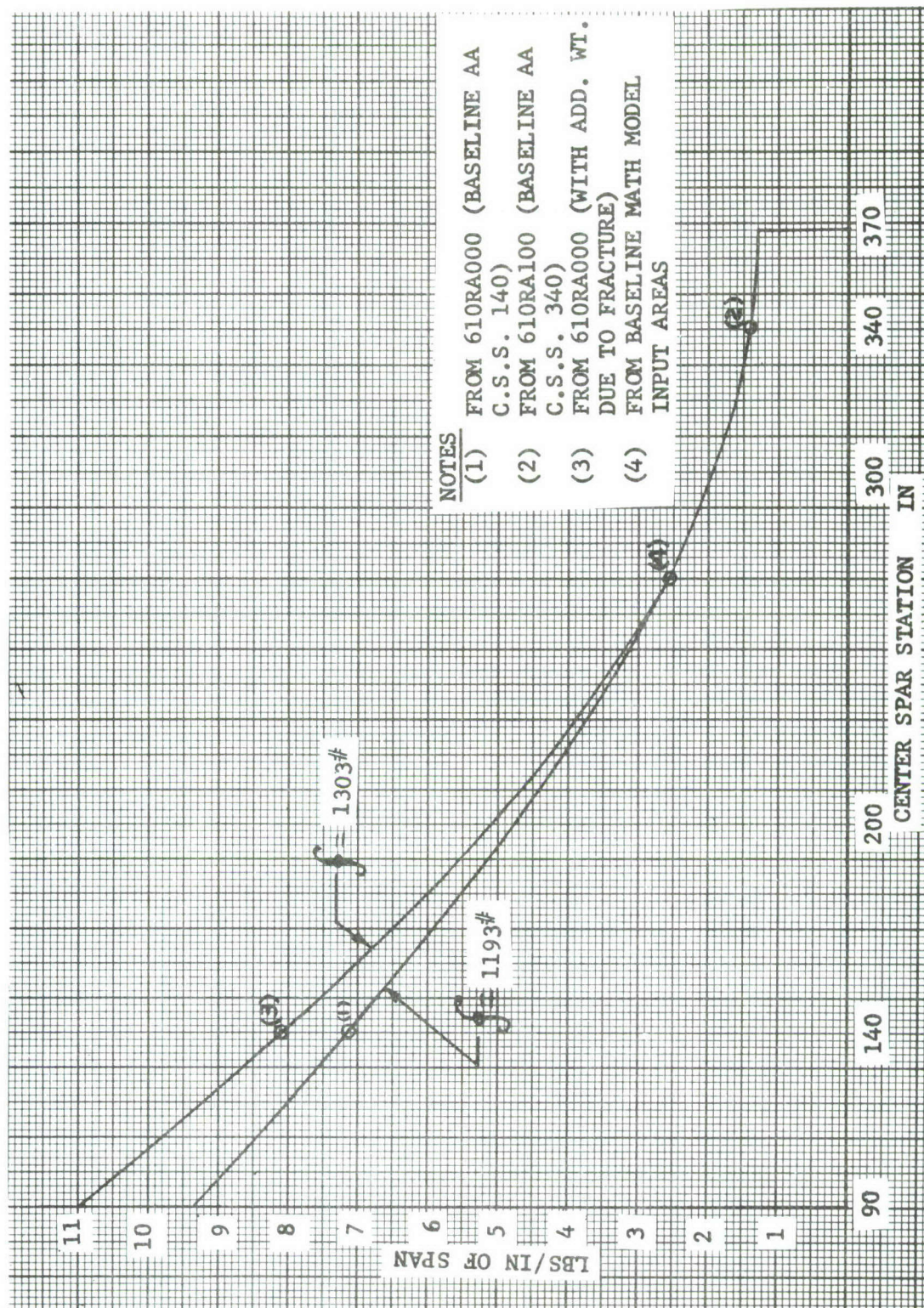


Figure 4 - Baseline Wing Structure Weight



Table XXIX

EFFECT OF LOWER SKIN DESIGN STRESS ON WEIGHT

Pylon Provision Identifiable Weights	= 244.4 Lbs.
Bhd Identifiable Weights	= 48.5
Identifiable Sealant and Finishes Weights	= 20.2
H. Lift Track & Splice Provisions (Balance)	= 41.8
<u>Recurring Weight</u>	= 354.9 Lbs

Using "Analytical Assembly" Weights at CSS 140 & 340

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 \text{a)} & \frac{7.17^{(1)} + 1.44}{2} & (278) = \frac{1197}{354.9} \\
 & & \underline{1551.9 \text{ Lbs}} \\
 \text{b)} & \frac{8.02^{(2)} + 1.44}{2} & (278) = \frac{1315}{355} \\
 & & \underline{1670 \text{ Lbs}} \quad \Delta W = 118 \text{ lbs}
 \end{array}$$

Notes:

(1) 47.8 KSI (Ult)

(2) 39 KSI (Ult) , 20.7 KSI @ 15.5 (10<sup>6</sup>) in-lbs



Table XXX

EFFECT OF LOWER SKIN DESIGN STRESS ON WEIGHT

Variation of "Analytical Assembly" Weight with respect to lower surface design allowable stress,

$$\frac{40.51/48}{47.8 - 39.0} = .096 \frac{\text{Lbs/In}}{\text{KSI}}$$

<u>Assembly</u>	<u>S<sub>Allow.</sub>(Ult)</u>	<u>Weight at CSS 140</u>
610RA 000 (Basic)	47.8 KSI	7.17 Lbs/In
610RA 000 (With Add)	39.0	8.02
Using .096 $\frac{\text{Lbs/In}}{\text{KSI}}$	:30.0	8.88
" " "	:20.0	9.84

Using the technique shown previously (a & b, TABLE III )

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \text{c) } \frac{8.88 + 1.44}{2} (278) & = & \begin{array}{r} 1435 \\ 355 \\ \hline 1780 \text{ Lbs} \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \text{d) } \frac{9.84 + 1.44}{2} (278) & = & \begin{array}{r} 1568 \\ 355 \\ \hline 1923 \text{ Lbs} \end{array} \end{array}$$



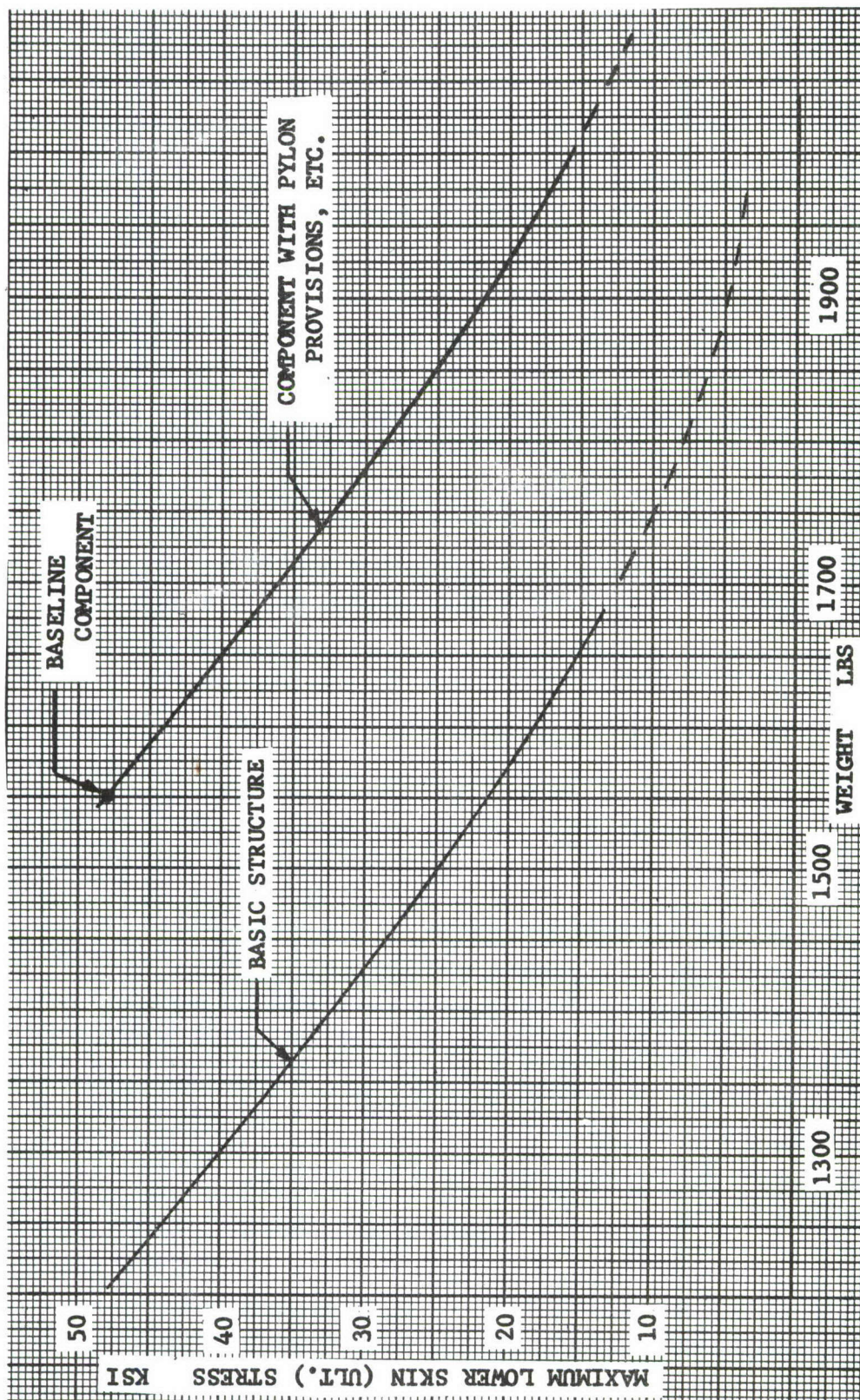


Figure 5 - Effect of Lower Skin Design Stress on Weight



discussed in paragraph IV.2.1.2.1 above. Cost data for the analytical assemblies were adjusted to remove the nonrecurring costs. Using this new cost, the price per inch of span was computed by dividing this new cost by forty-eight. This gave a figure identified as C<sub>CSS140</sub> or C<sub>CSS340</sub> depending on the location of the analytical assembly. A tentative figure was then calculated from the following formula:

$$C_{\text{full wing}} = C_{\text{CSS140}} \times 180'' + C_{\text{CSS340}} \times 89''$$

This tentative figure was then adjusted by a scaling factor computed using the baseline cost data. This factor was obtained by calculating "C<sub>full wing</sub>" using cost data from 610RA000 and 610RA100 in the above formula and dividing it into the known cost of the baseline wing (\$64,283, reference Appendix VII, Baseline Definition, Cost Description).

Using this technique, preliminary screening costs were obtained for evaluating configurations in the A/A matrix.

#### IV.2.2 Splice Designs

##### IV.2.2.1 Purpose of the Splices

Analytical Assemblies were developed for different designs for CSS 140 and CSS 340. The important design parameters vary from CSS 140 where the more critical parameter is bending to CSS 340 where the more critical consideration is pressure. Because of this variation, any particular concept which meets the design parameters of one CSS location, may not be the type of structure ideally suited to satisfy the considerations at the second CSS location. For this reason, a design study was conducted to investigate the splicing of two different type structures to form one full wing box structure. From this work a Trade Study was made. Figures 6 through 9 show the four splices considered. These four combinations represent optimum potential weight savings based on Analytical Assembly data.

##### IV.2.2.2 Weight Estimates of the Splices

The delta weights incurred in each splice were calculated and were tabulated on the drawings. The two lightest splices were selected for use in the preliminary design of two additional full wing box configurations. Only those items unique to the splice were included in the weight calculation.









Figure 7 Preliminary Splice Design Concepts 610RA005 and 610RA106



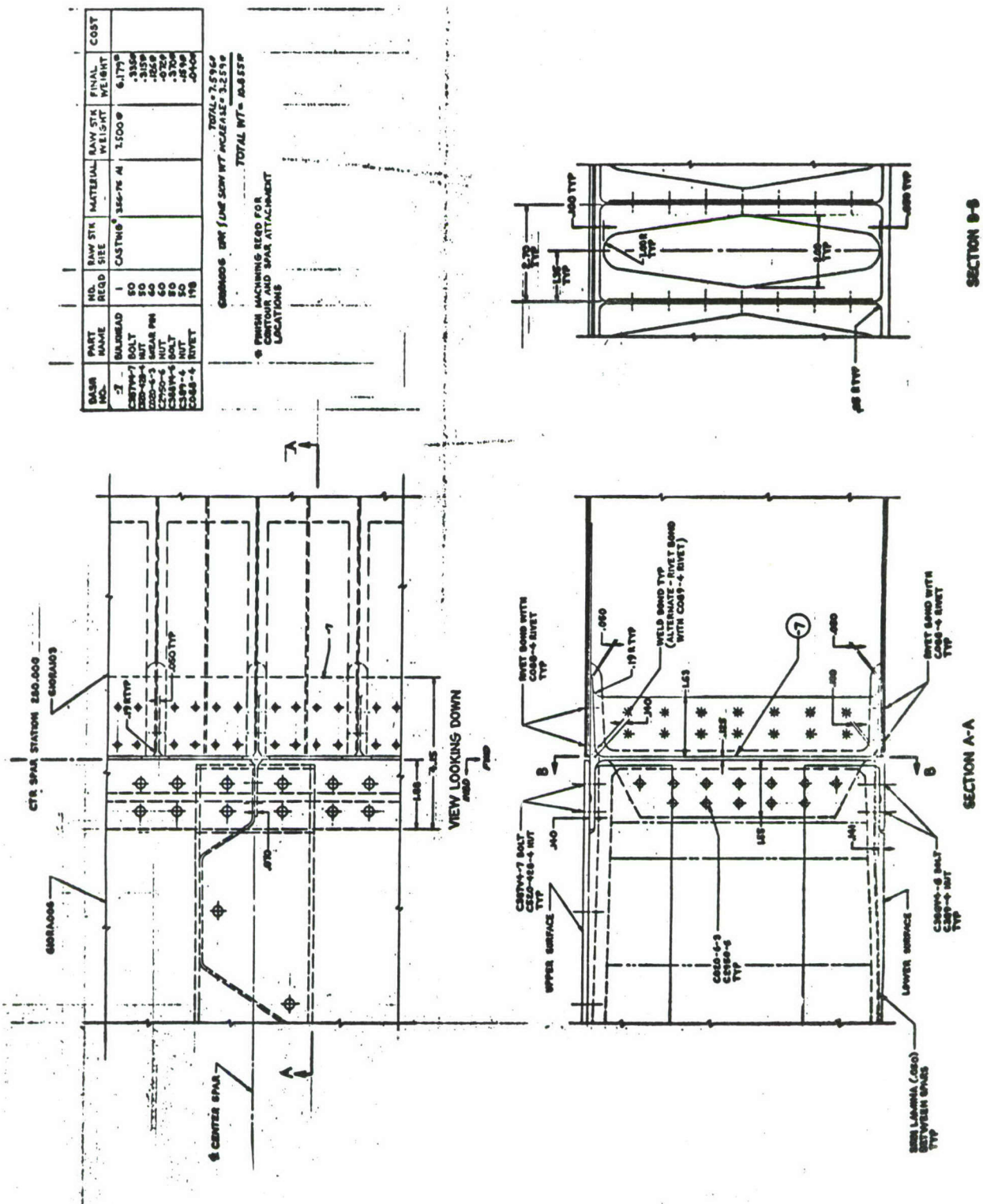


Figure 8 Preliminary Splice Design Concepts 610RA006 and 610RA103



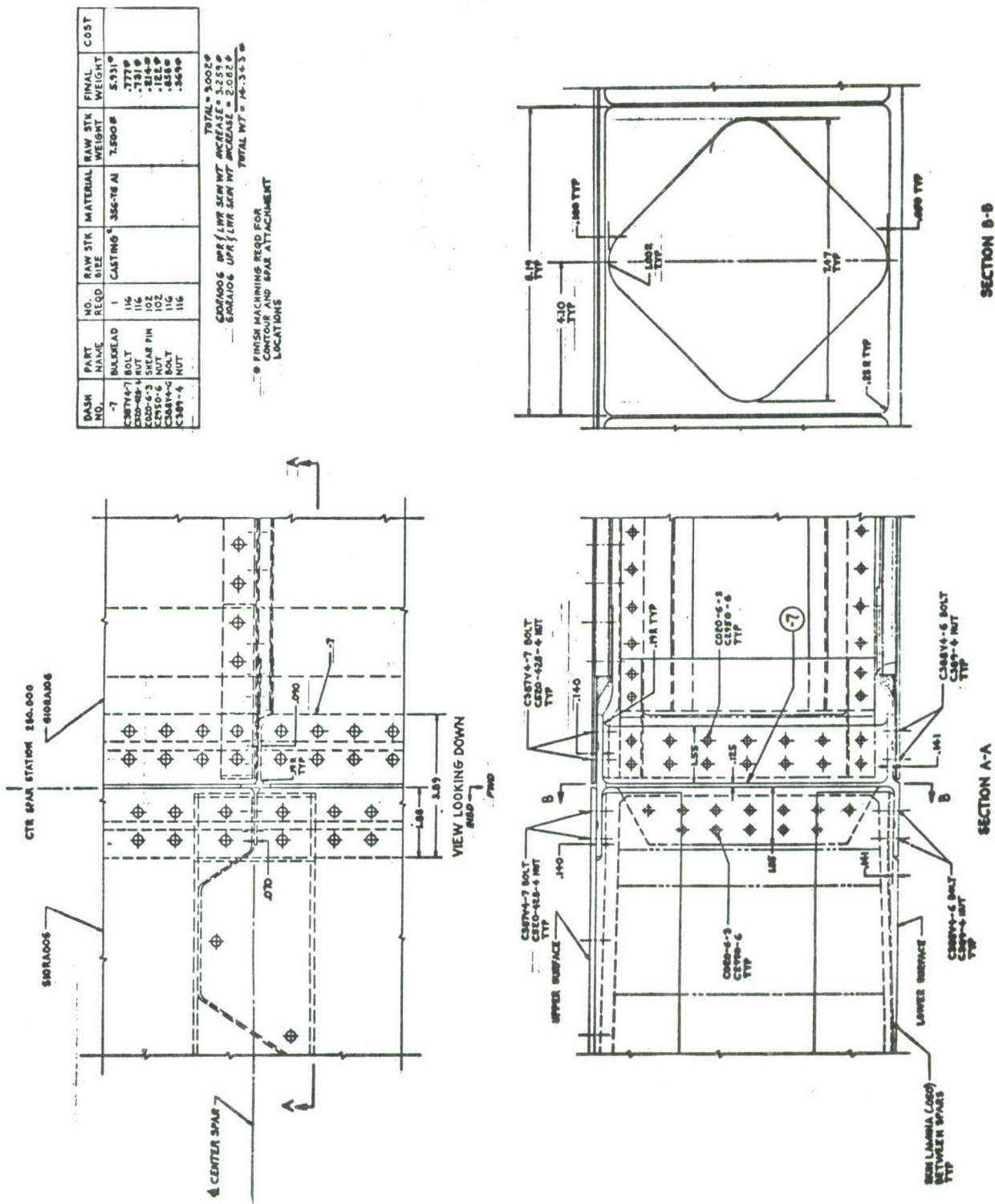


Figure 9 Preliminary Splice Design Concepts 610RA006 and 610RA106



#### IV.2.2.3 Cost Estimates for Splices

The delta costs for manufacturing and installing each splice were estimated using procedures established by Value Engineering for this program. These costs are shown in Table XXXI.

Table XXXI

##### SPLICE STRUCTURAL EFFICIENCY DATA

FIGURE	DRAWING COMBINATIONS	COST	WEIGHT	REMARKS
3	610RA005 and 610RA103	\$767.12	11.067 lbs	Used in 610RW008
4	610RA005 and 610RA106	\$747.49	14.552 lbs	-
5	610RA006 and 610RA103	\$737.93	10.855 lbs	Used in 610RW009
6	610RA006 and 610RA106	\$715.64	14.343 lbs	--

#### IV.2.3 Discussion of Configuration

The top rated wings selected from the Analytical Assembly Matrix evaluation were used to generate full wing box configurations. A total of nine (9) designs were completed during this portion of the program. Pertinent data on each design is discussed below. Copies of each drawing are shown in Section IV.5.

##### IV.2.3.1 Drawing 610RW000, Baseline Update

A special drawing was prepared to accurately assess the impact of the new damage tolerance criteria on the baseline wing box. This drawing shows the skin thickness increases necessary to lower the effective stress levels. As discussed in paragraph IV.2.1.2, it also served as a check of the weight estimation techniques. There was no change in the baseline materials.

##### IV.2.3.2 Drawing 610RW001

This configuration utilized a laminated aluminum lower skin, a sandwich upper skin, integrally stiffened machined spars, and pressure straps in the outboard portion. All components are 7050 aluminum.



The spar caps are integral with the upper and lower skins to position them as far from the neutral axis as possible. The lower spar caps have the added advantage of being accessible to the outer surface. This enhances the inspectability of the spar caps.

There are no fastener penetrations through the bending material of the lower skins. Fasteners are eliminated to reduce  $K_T$  (stress concentration factor) and permit designing to higher operation stresses which results in weight savings.

Lower skins are laminated to achieve a decrease in crack growth rate. Laminates and planks create multiple load paths for a fail safe lower skin configuration.

Beginning at approximately CSS 270 a series of tension straps have been used to react the fuel pressure loads. These straps also increase the stiffness of the wing with a minimum penalty.

#### IV.2.3.3 Drawing 61ORW002

A special full depth titanium core with fuel flow capabilities is the unique feature of this design. A laminated and planked lower skin is used to improve its damage tolerance and provide multiple load paths. The entire assembly, upper skin, lower skins, and core, is brazed using a low temperature braze alloy in order to allow use of the alloys at their maximum strength condition. Fasteners are eliminated through the lower panel bending material in order to reduce  $K_T$ . The low  $K_T$  configuration in combination with the reduced crack growth rate from the brazed laminated lower skin permits sizing to an operating stress of 92,500 psi.

This design was the lightest configuration of all nine concepts and was the second most expensive concept.

#### IV.2.3.4 Drawing 61ORW003

This concept was rated the number one configuration by the merit rating system. It employs an etched solid plate upper skin for economy and a laminated and planked lower skin for damage tolerance and multiple load paths. The spars use a corrugated web design which provides good compression stability for the upper panel. All components are also integral and accessible as discussed in paragraph IV.2.3.2. Fasteners are eliminated through lower surface bending material to achieve low  $K_T$  and the weight savings made possible by this design approach.



#### IV.2.3.5 Drawing 61ORW004

Sandwich panel skins are used for both the upper and lower skins in this design. Spar cap material is integral with the skins. Spar webs are built up using weld-bonded stiffeners. All parts are of 7050 aluminum. Fasteners are eliminated through lower surface bending material.

This design was costed using conventional fasteners through the upper panel and using pull-type permanent blind fasteners. It was found that use of blind in lieu of conventional fasteners would result in a cost savings of approximately \$1600 for this design. By designing safe life, non inspectable structure, this configuration ranked high.

#### IV.2.3.6 Drawing 61ORW005

This design was similar to 61ORW004 (reference paragraph IV.2.3.5) except all components were titanium instead of aluminum. This provided a significant weight reduction but doubled the cost.

#### IV.2.3.7 Drawing 61ORW006

This configuration uses a three dimensional space truss brazed to titanium skins. It provides good stability and light weight but was the most expensive concept considered. The design takes advantage of weight savings made possible by eliminating lower skin panel fasteners, brazed laminates and planks plus low temperature brazing that results in maintaining maximum  $F_{tu}$  for titanium alloys.

#### IV.2.3.8 Drawing 61ORW007

This concept is very similar to 61ORW003; the major difference being the addition of hat stiffeners to the upper skin. The lower skin used the same laminated concept as 61ORW003.

#### IV.2.3.9 Drawing 61ORW008

This configuration uses the splice concept discussed in paragraph IV.2.2.1. The splice shown in Figure 6 was used to modify drawing 61ORW007 by adding the multi-spar concept as the tip concept (reference drawing 61ORA103).



#### IV.2.3.10 Drawing 610RW009

This drawing also utilizes a splice (reference Figure 8) to modify drawing 610RW003 by adding the multi-spar concept as the tip concept.

### IV.3 EVALUATION AND RANKING

The evaluation and ranking of each configuration is an important part of the design approach used in this program. The objective of this system is to remove personal opinion which may influence a design and to insure that each discipline area has an opportunity to influence the design rating.

#### IV.3.1 Discussion of Rating System

The rating system used in evaluating and ranking the analytical assembly drawings is identical to that used for the cross-section concepts except for rating values for structural integrity. A complete discussion of the approach used to implement the rating system is contained in Appendices II, "Cross-Section Drawings". The revised rating values for structural integrity changed safe crack growth from 0.2 to 0.3 and multiple load path from 0.4 to 0.3. Multiple load path was also redesignated as Fail Safe. The basic elements of the revised rating system are shown in Table XXXI.

#### IV.3.2 Evaluation of Concepts

During the Preliminary Design phase of this program, nine (9) preliminary drawings were made. These drawings are included in Section IV.5. The evaluation of these designs is discussed below and is summarized in Table XXXIII.

##### IV.3.2.1 Structural Efficiency

The weight and cost totals and the evaluation score for each configuration are shown in Table XXXIII. The weight and cost values are based on a complete wing box and were computed using the procedures described in paragraph IV.2.1.2.

To assure that cost data for each configuration was comparable, the following costing ground rules were established:

- o 1972 rates were used. No escalation factors were used.
- o Unit cost was based on a total aircraft production of 506 at a rate of 20/month.



Table XXXII

## RATING SYSTEM FOR THE

## ADVANCED AIR SUPERIORITY FIGHTER WING STRUCTURES PROGRAM \*\*

STRUCTURAL EFFICIENCY = 0.3	TECHNOLOGY ADVANCEMENT = 0.3	INTEGRITY AND RELIABILITY = 0.3	ABILITIES = 0.1
Cost = 0.5  Weight = 0.5	Concepts = 0.3  Manufacturing = 0.3  Materials = 0.3  Fracture = 0.1	Static = 0.1  Fatigue = 0.3  Safecrack = 0.3  Fail Safe = 0.3	Inspectability = 0.5  Manufacturability = 0.2  Maintainability = 0.1  Repairability = 0.1  Predictability = 0.1

\* Service Life maintained at 4000 flight hours. Any design not maintaining this life will be considered unacceptable.

\*\* Revised rating system Jan 1973.



Table XXXIII  
PRELIMINARY DESIGN CONCEPTS-EVALUATION SUMMARY

CONFIG. NO.	DESCRIPTION	STRUCT. EFFICIENCY		TECHNOLOGY ADVANCEMENT			STRUCT. INTEGRITY-RELIABILITY				ABILITIES				TOTAL SCORE	RANK		
		COST (.15)	WEIGHT (.15)	CONCEPT TECH (.09)	MFG. TECH (.09)	MAT'L'S TECH. (.09)	FRACT. TECH. (.03)	STATIC (.03)	FATIGUE QUALITY (.09)	SAFE CRACK (.09)	FAIL SAFE (.09)	INSPECT (.05)	MFG. (.02)	MAIN-TAIN (.01)			REPAIR (.01)	PREDICT (.01)
610RW000	F-111F BASELINE (MODIFIED)	64,283 .140	1684.2 .091	.009	0	0	.012	.030	.041	.041	0	.050	.020	.010	.010	.0039	.4579	10
610RW001	SANDWICH UPR. SKIN, LAM LWR SKIN WITH TENSION STRAPS OUTBD (ALUM)	98,774 .091	1335.0 .115	.063	.0387	.045	.024	.017	.088	.090	.090	.039	.0124	.0084	.009	.0058	.7363	6
610RW002	MULTI-WET CELL, BRAZED TITANIUM	140,069 .064	1020.0 .150	.090	.090	.090	.024	.017	.087	.075	.025	.0344	.0122	.0071	.0056	.0061	.7774	4
610RW003	LAM LWR SKIN W/STEP-PED SPAR CAPS: PLATE UPR, CORR. SPAR WEBS AL.	70,965 .1269	1345.0 .1138	.086	.0252	.0675	.024	.017	.088	.090	.090	.0375	.0160	.0097	.009	.0061	.8067	1
610RW004	ADHESIVE BONDED AL. HONEYCOMB PANELS	60,027 .150	1340.0 .1142	.081	.0182	.0675	.030	.017	.088	.090	.049	.0398	.0145	.0092	.010	.0017	.7901	3
610RW005	ADHESIVE BONDED TI. HONEYCOMB PANELS	130,294 .0691	1196.0 .1279	.072	.0269	.09	.030	.017	.089	.075	.041	.039	.0124	.0084	.009	.0058	.7125	8
610RW006	SPACE TRUSS, BRAZED TITANIUM	176,431 .0512	1084.0 .1411	.086	.0817	.0675	.024	.017	.085	.075	.041	.0355	.0128	.0073	.007	.0076	.7402	5
610RW007	LAM LWR SKIN, HAT STIFFENED UPR. SKIN (ALUMINUM)	64,712 .1391	1375.0 .1113	.054	.038	.0675	.024	.017	.090	.090	.090	.031	.0132	.0097	.009	.0029	.7866	2
610RW008	LAM LWR HAT UPR/SPALICE TO MULTI-SPAR BONDED ALUMINUM	64,828 .1389	1291.0 .1185	.087	.0454	.0675	.022	.017	.076	.090	0	.031	.0149	.0097	.009	.0029	.7298	7
610RW009	LAM LWR. PLATE UPR/SPALICE TO MULTI-SPAR BONDED ALUMINUM	71,019 .1268	1300.0 .1177	.088	.0303	.0675	.022	.017	.075	.090	0	.0375	.0154	.0097	.009	.0061	.7120	9



#### IV.3.2.2 Technology Advancement

To insure a thorough evaluation of each configuration for Technology Advancement, the results of each area within Technology Advancement are included in Table XXXIII.

#### IV.3.2.3 Integrity and Reliability

The evaluation results for "Integrity and Reliability" have been organized into Table XXXIII to assist in the evaluation.

#### IV.3.2.4 Abilities

The charts containing the results of evaluation of "Abilities" are shown in Table XXXIII also. An important segment accounting for one-half of the "Ability" rating is "Inspectability". The rating was determined using procedures generated for the Analytical Assembly phase.

#### IV.3.3 Ranking of Concepts

The results of all the evaluations discussed in paragraph IV.3.2 were tabulated in Table XXXIII. The results of the evaluation for each element of the rating system were added together to obtain a Total Score. The configurations were ranked numerically with the highest score ranked as number 1.

#### IV.4 SELECTION FOR OPTIMIZATION PHASE

The full wing configuration receiving the highest scores during the evaluation described in Paragraph IV.3.0 were chosen for use during the Preliminary Design Optimization Phase; the final step in the design approach being used in this program. Concepts chosen are identified in Table XXXIII by circling the rank number. The number two (2) concept was not chosen because of its similarity to the number one ranked concept leaving only four (4) configurations to be considered in this final evaluation.

Additional trade studies were made for these four designs. A more accurate weight determination plus a "grass-roots" bid exercise to define costs were made on each design. The results of these efforts are reported in Vol. I, SECTION IV.



## SECTION IV.5

### PRELIMINARY DESIGN DRAWINGS

610RW000

610RW001

610RW002

610RW003

610RW004

610RW005

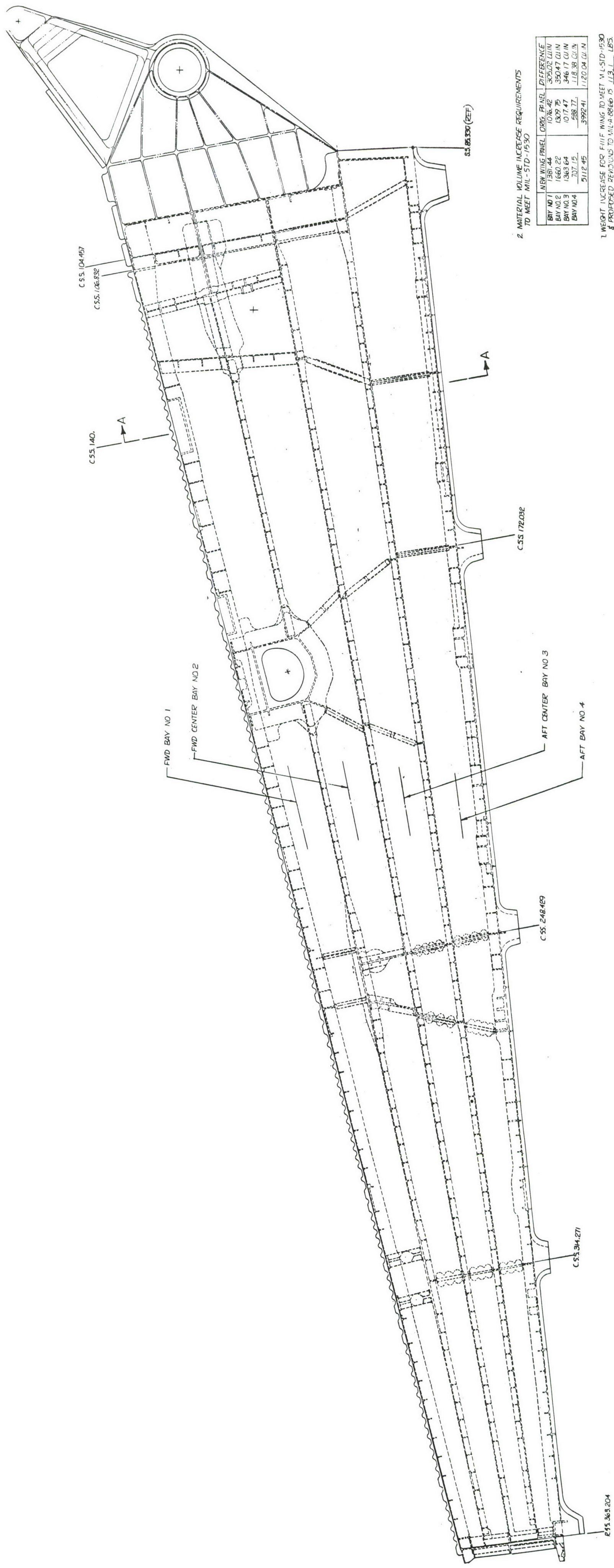
610RW006

610RW007

610RW008

610RW009





2. MATERIAL VOLUME INCREASE REQUIREMENTS  
TO MEET MIL-STD-1530

BAY NO.	NEW WING PANEL	ORG. PANEL	DIFFERENCE
BAY NO. 1	1381.44	1076.42	305.02 Lb IN
BAY NO. 2	1660.22	1309.75	350.47 Lb IN
BAY NO. 3	1363.64	1017.47	346.17 Lb IN
BAY NO. 4	707.15	588.77	118.38 Lb IN
	5112.45	3992.41	1120.04 Lb IN

1. WEIGHT INCREASE FOR FIIF WING TO MEET MIL-STD-1530  
\$ PROPOSED REVISIONS TO MIL-A-8866 IS 113.1 LBS.  
NOTE:

PRELIMINARY DESIGN DRAWING

FIIF BASELINE WITH ECA THICKNESS INCREASES TO MEET MIL-STD-1530

FRACURE 65

REVISION 2

GENERAL DYNAMICS

610RW000

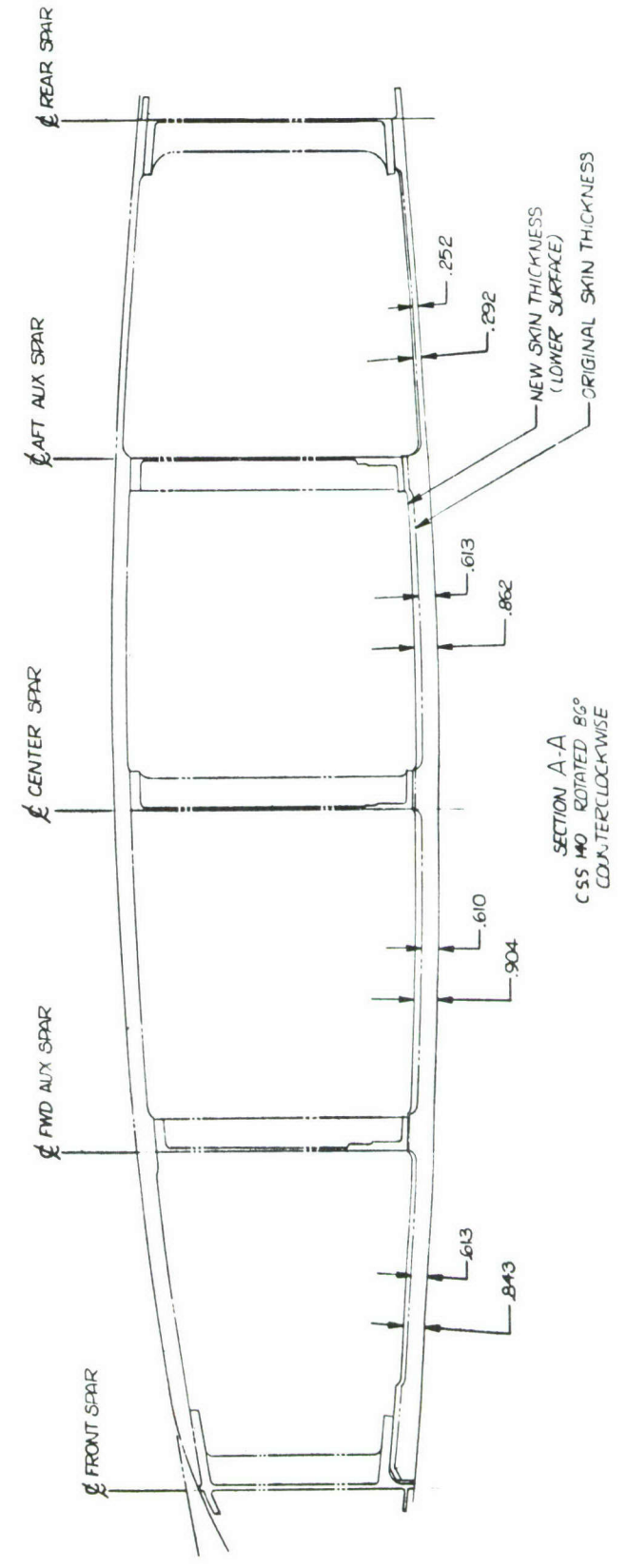
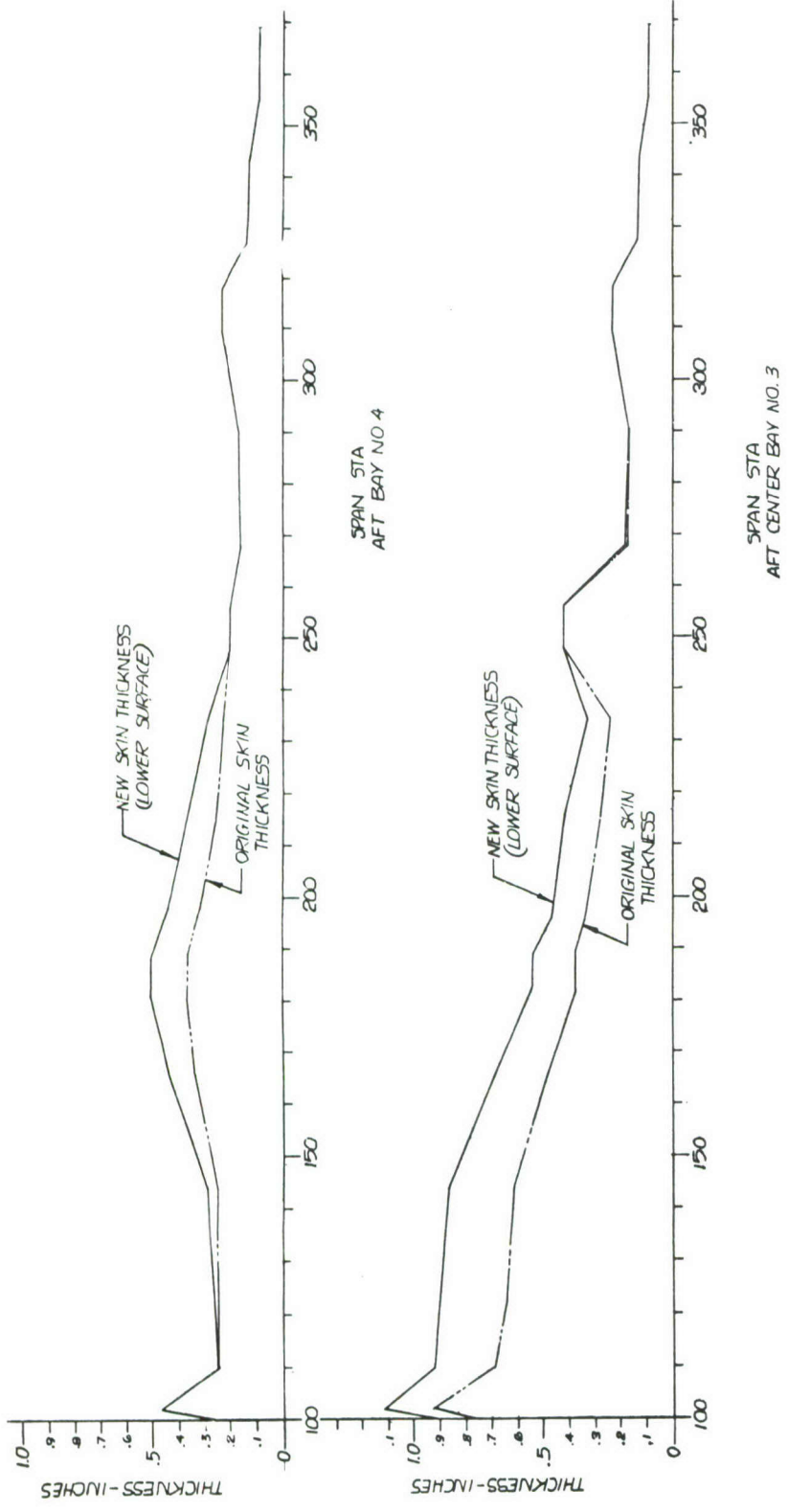
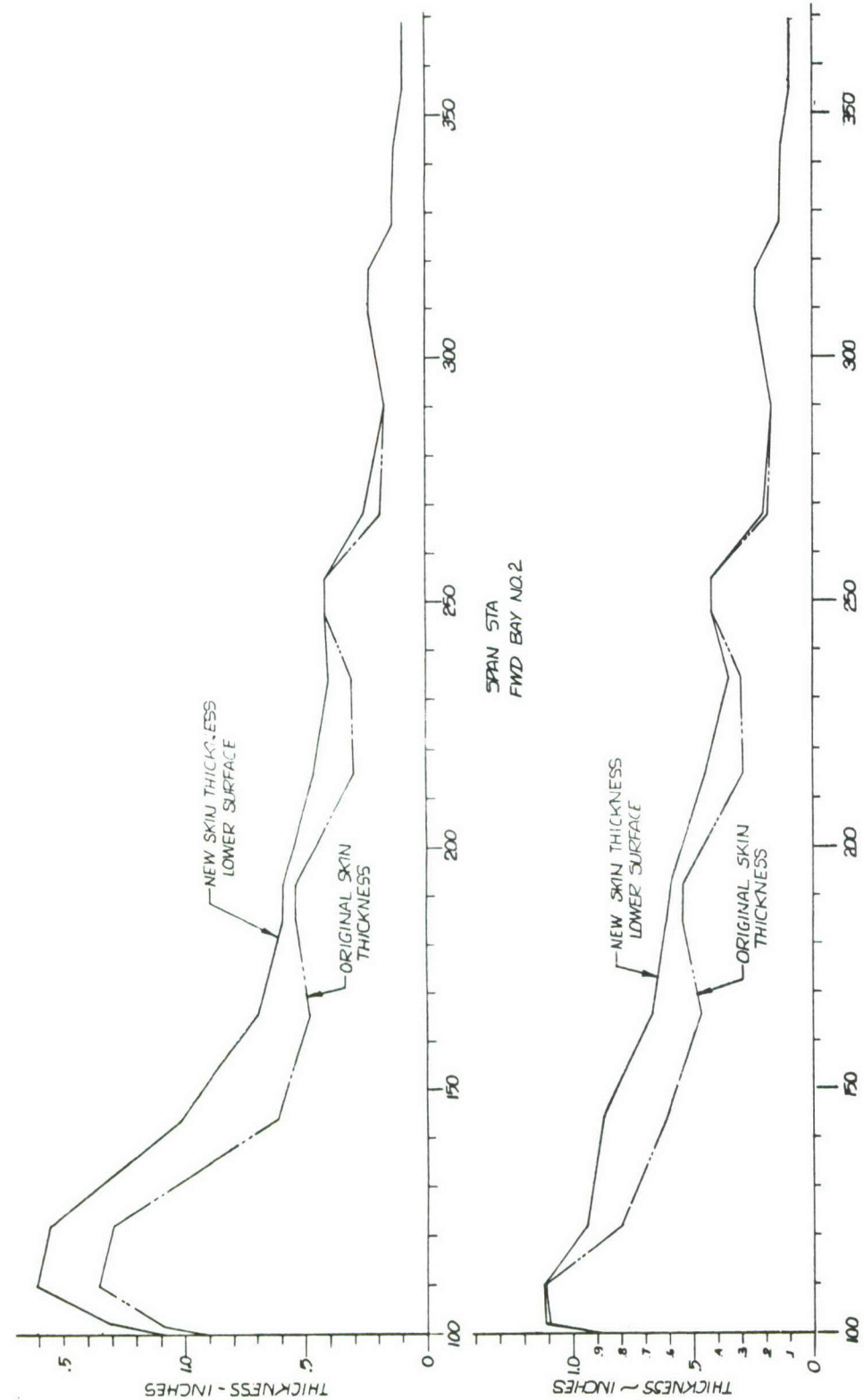
Convair Aerospace Division

610RW000

Sheet 1

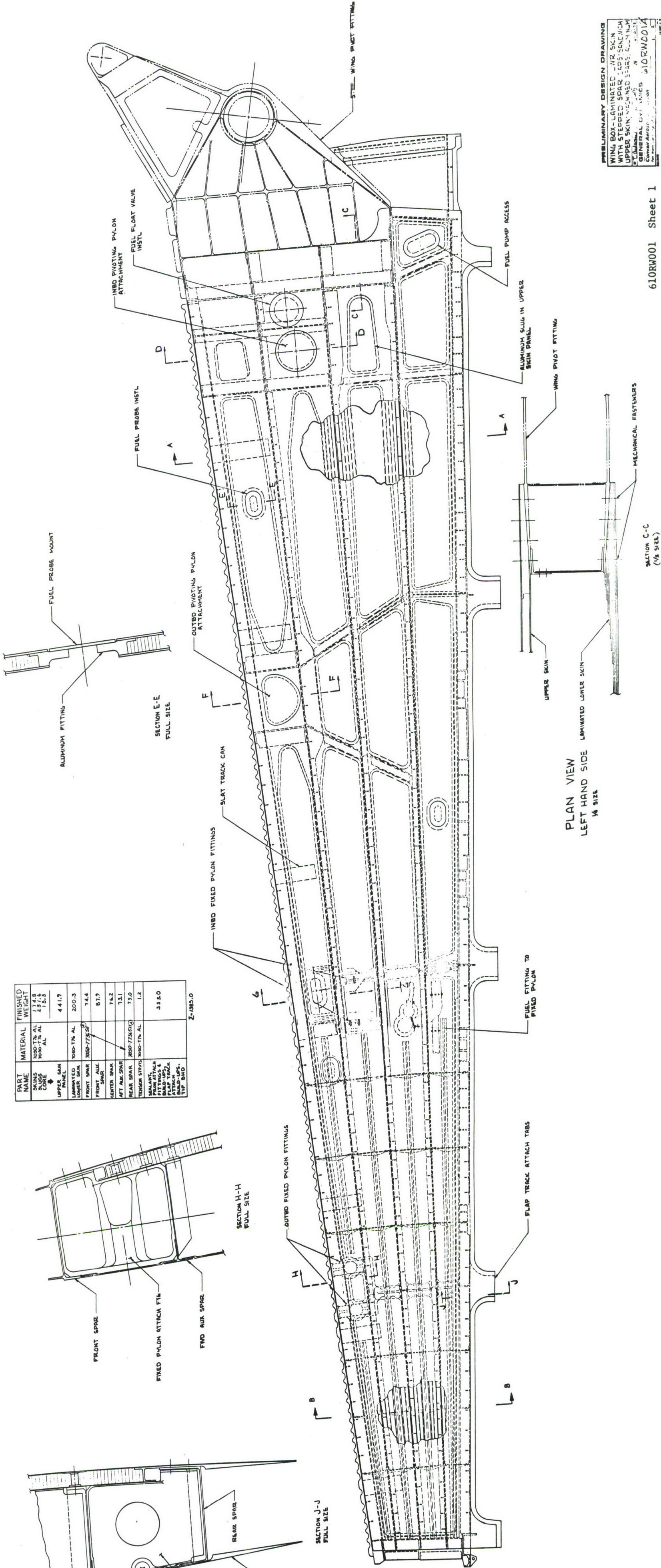
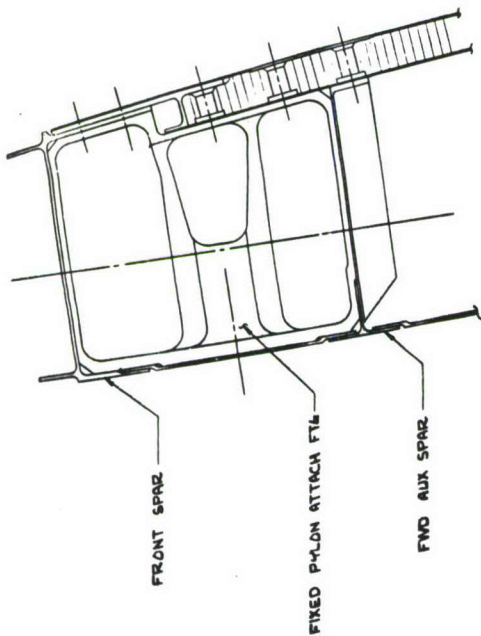
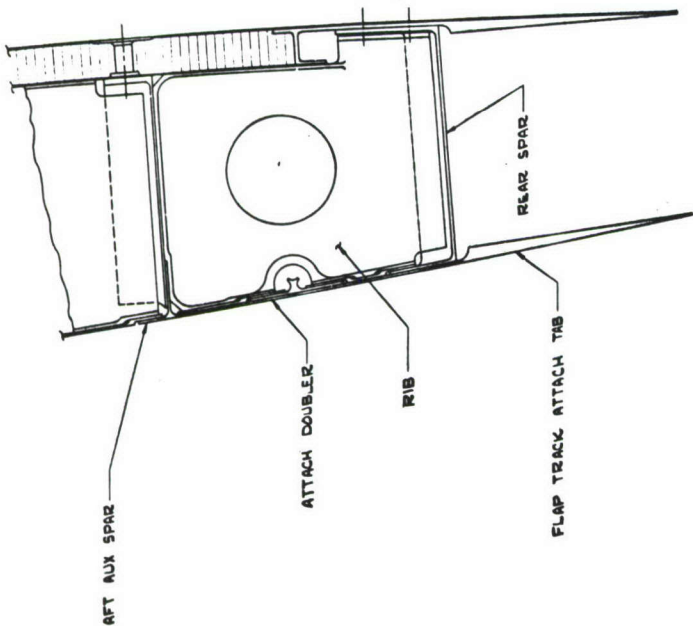
485/486





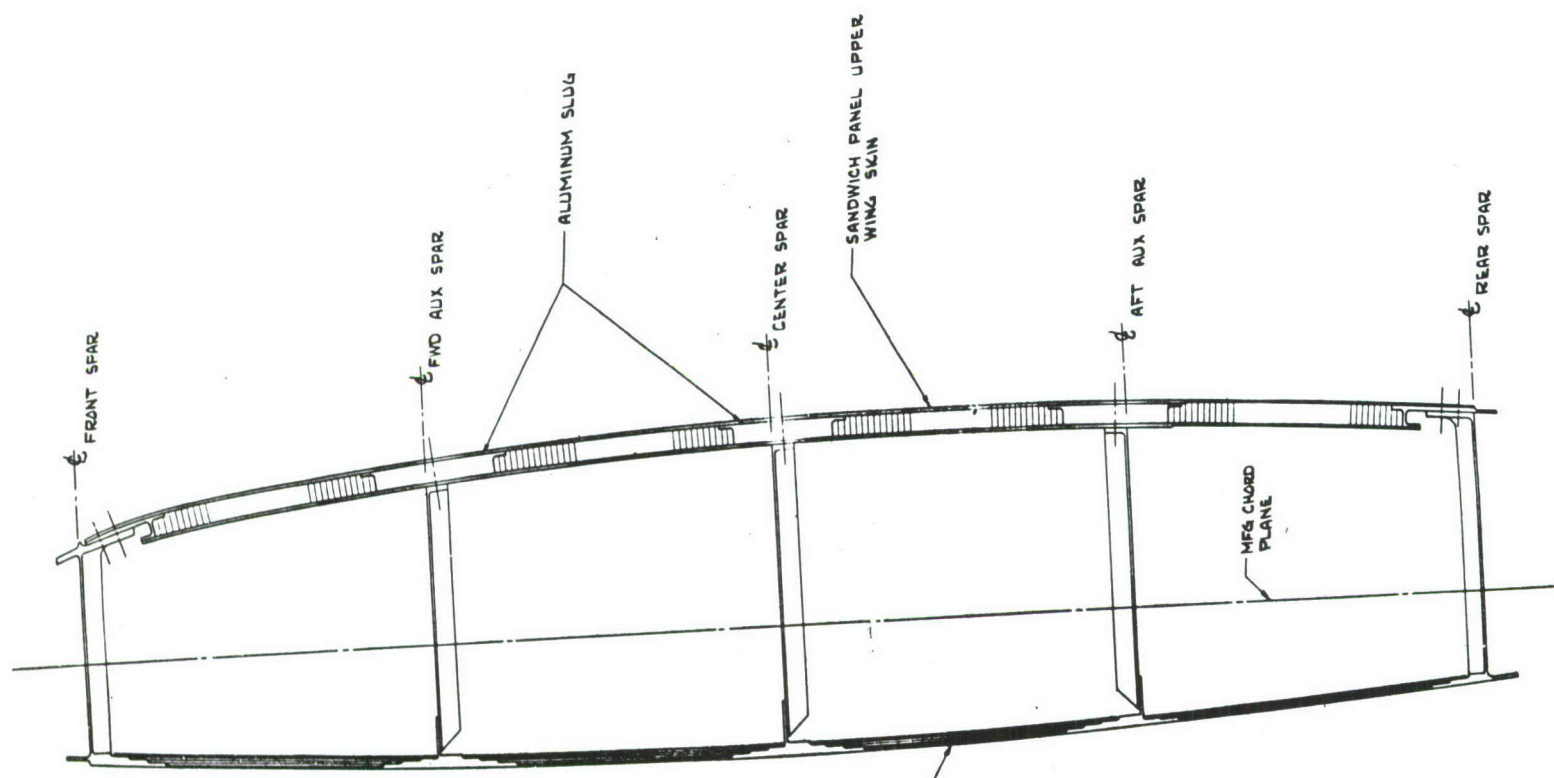


PART NAME	MATERIAL	FINISHED WEIGHT
SKINS	7050-T6 AL	174.8
SLUGS	7050-T6 AL	55.1
UPPER SKIN PANEL	7050-T6 AL	15.5
UPPER SKIN PANEL	7050-T6 AL	441.9
LAMINATED LOWER SKIN	7050-T6 AL	200.3
FRONT SPAR	7050-T6 AL	74.4
FRONT AUX SPAR	7050-T6 AL	87.9
CENTER SPAR	7050-T6 AL	76.2
REAR SPAR	7050-T6 AL	73.1
REAR SPAR	7050-T6 AL	75.0
TENSION STUDS	7050-T6 AL	1.2
FLAP TRACK ATTACH TABS	7050-T6 AL	355.0
TOTAL		2185.0

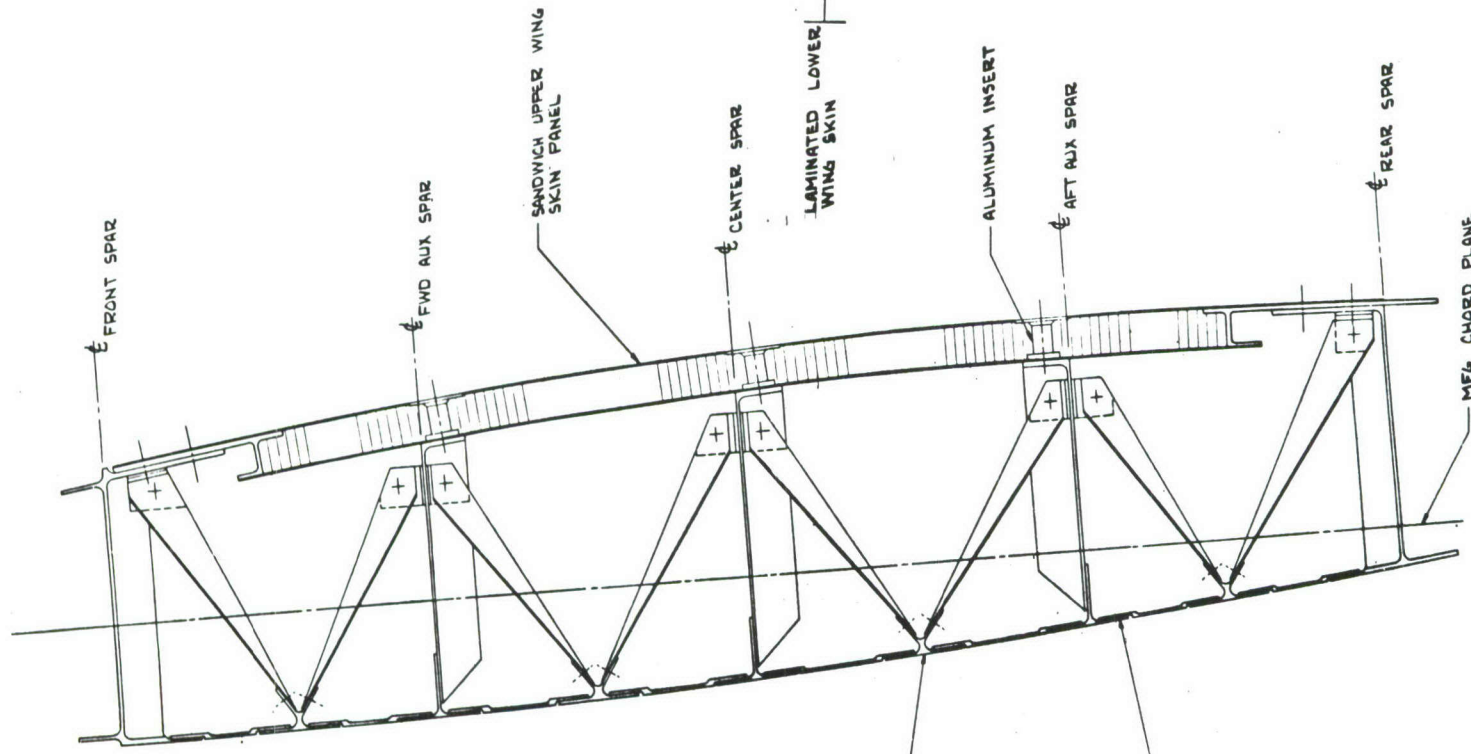


PRELIMINARY DESIGN DRAWING  
WING BOX - LAMINATED - NR SKIN  
WITH STEPPED SPAR CAPS SASHION  
UPPER SKIN - VENEERED SKIN - ALUMINUM  
ET ALUMINUM  
GENERAL CIVIL AVIATION  
610RW001

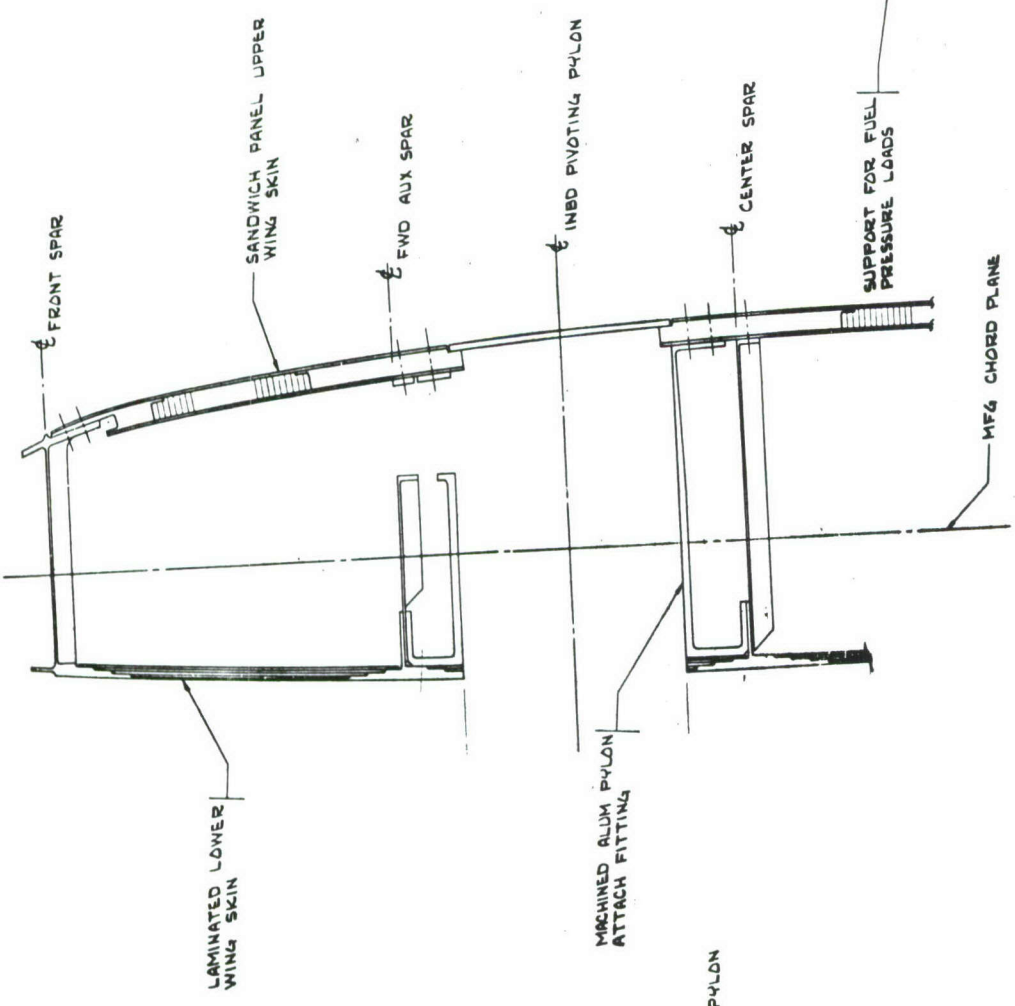




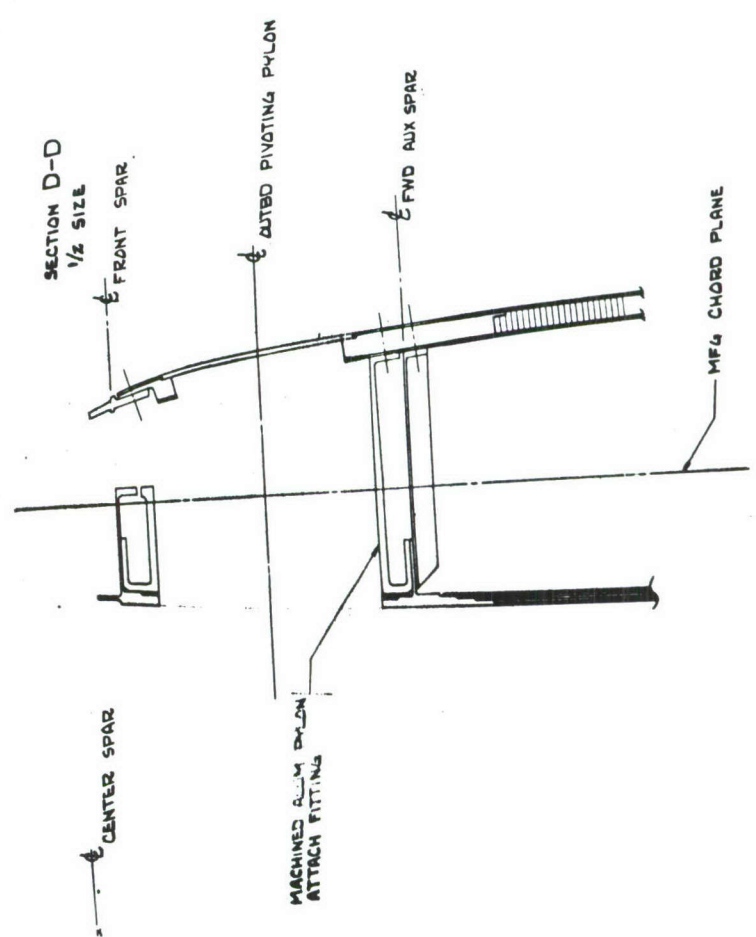
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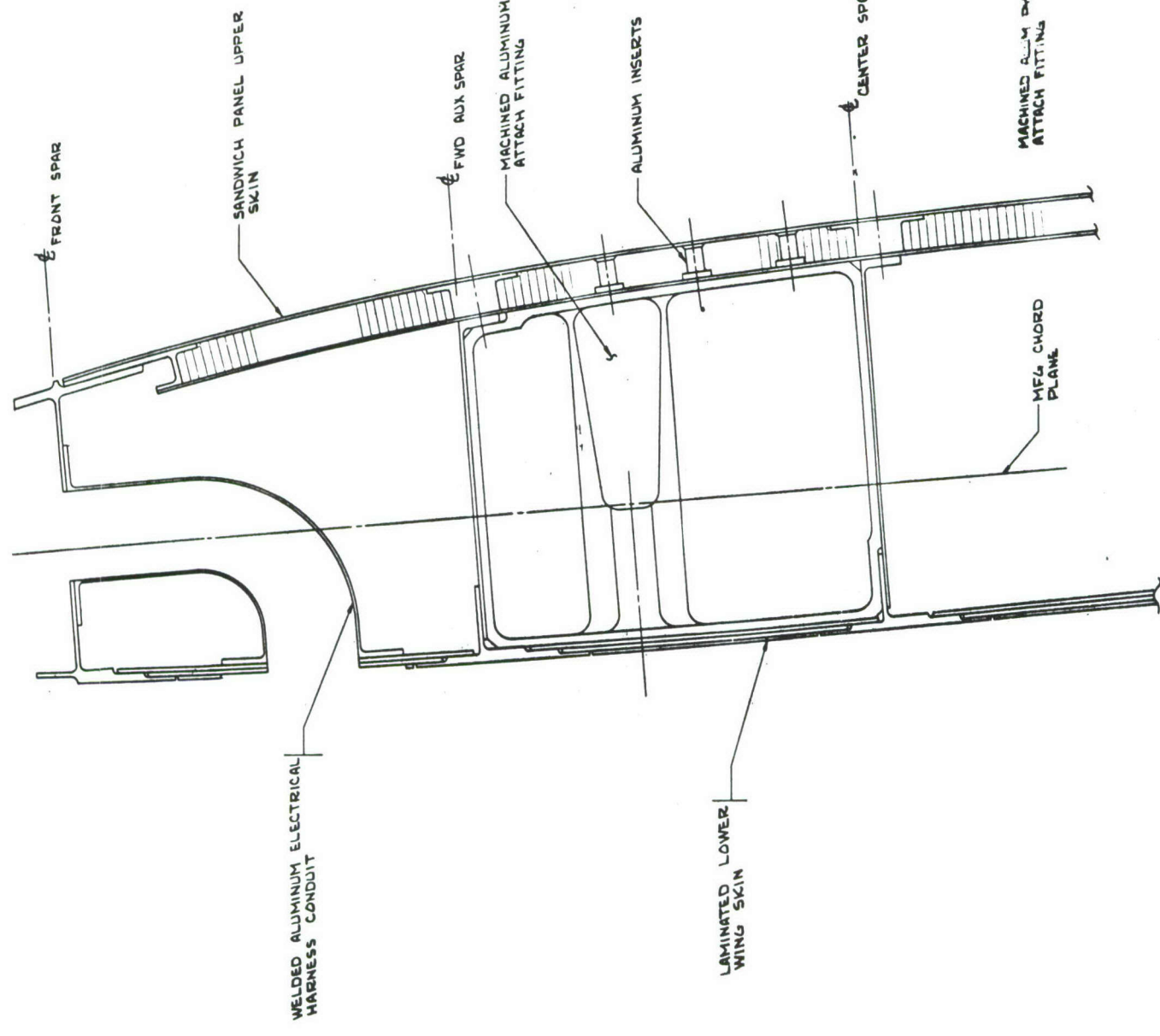
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FULL SIZE  
(CENTER SPAR STA 340.0)



SECTION C-C  
FULL SIZE



SECTION D-D  
1/2 SIZE



SECTION E-E  
FULL SIZE

PRELIMINARY DESIGN DRAWING  
WING BOX-LAMINATED LWR SKIN WITH  
STEPPED SPAR CAPS, SANDWICH UPPER  
SKIN, MACHINED SPARS, ALUMINUM  
INSERTS  
GENERAL BY JAMES 610RW001  
DATE 10/1/52









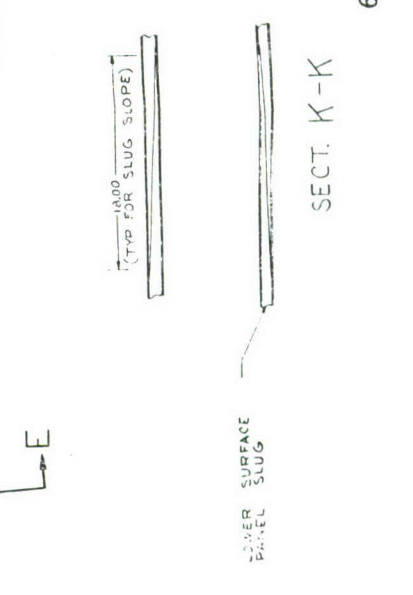
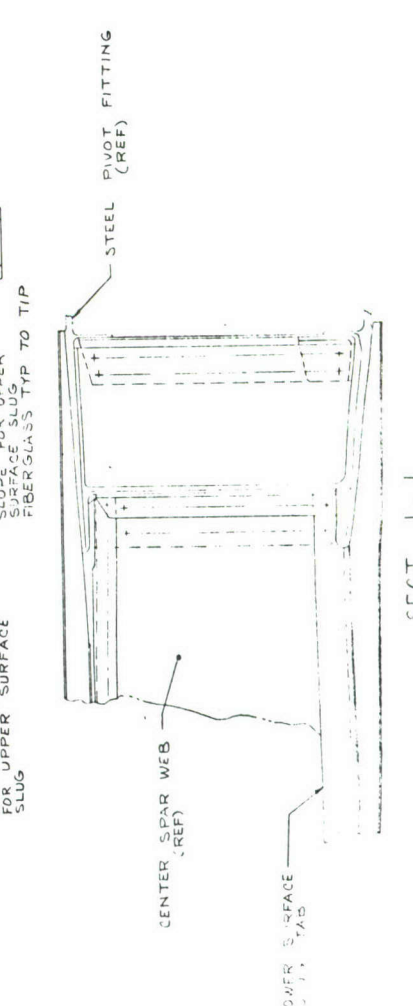
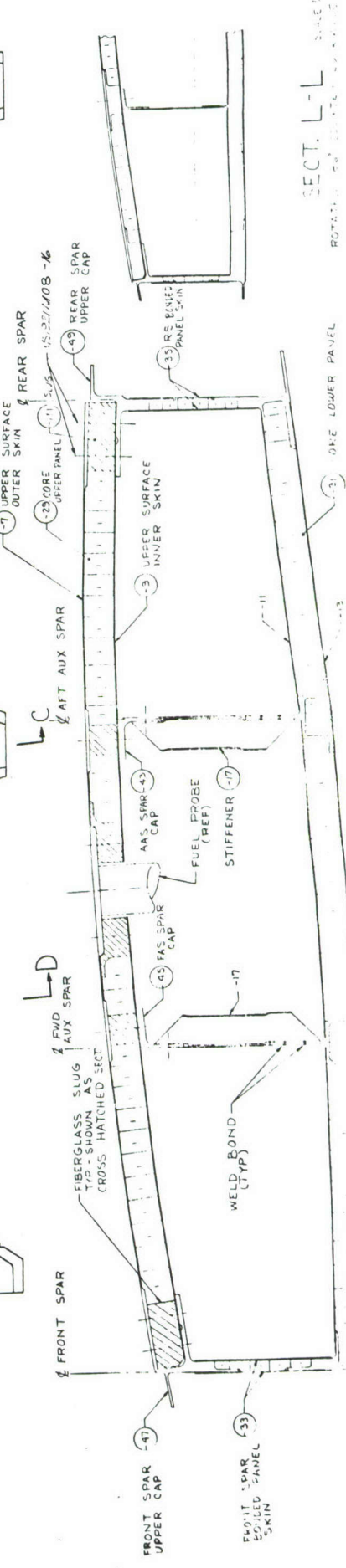
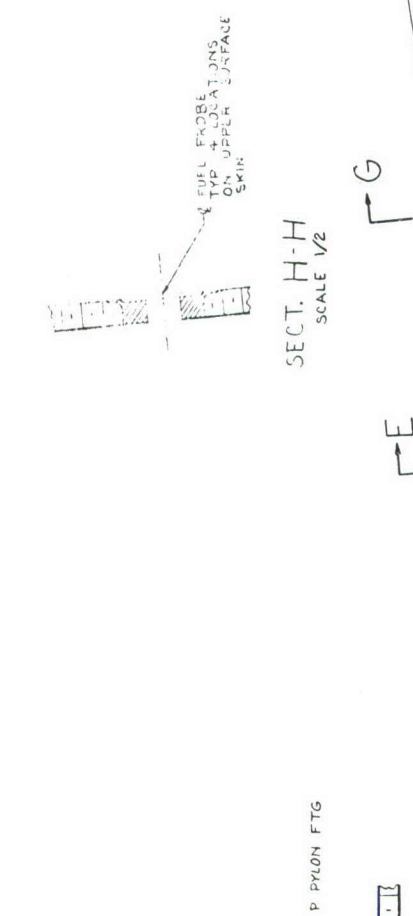
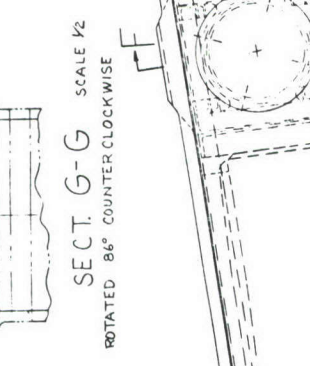
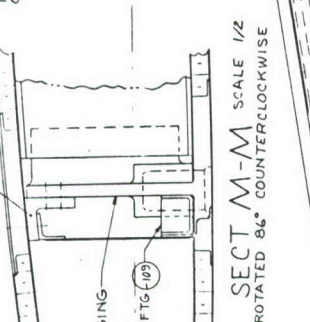
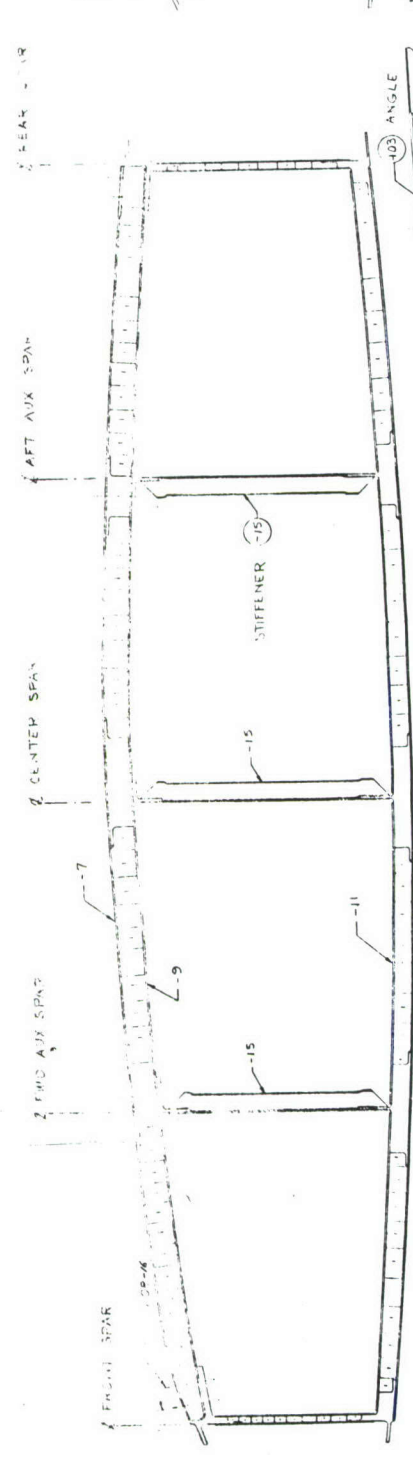
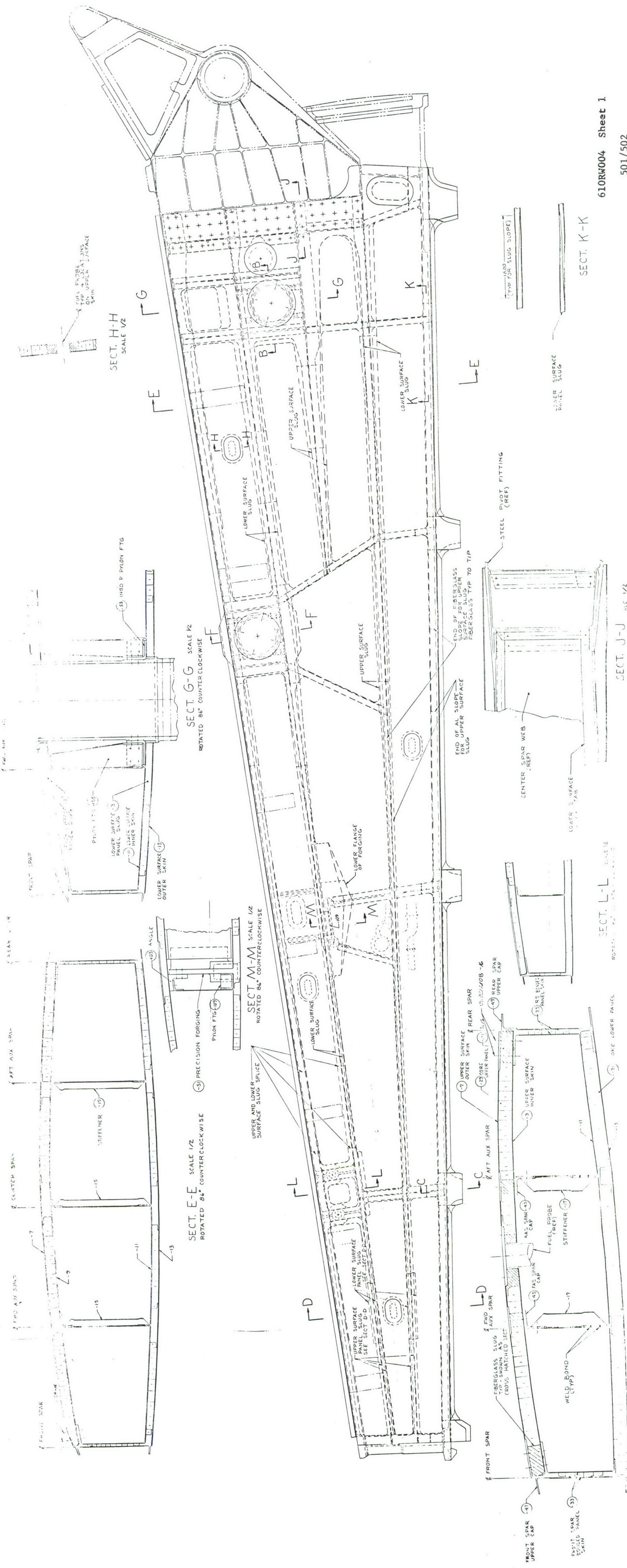








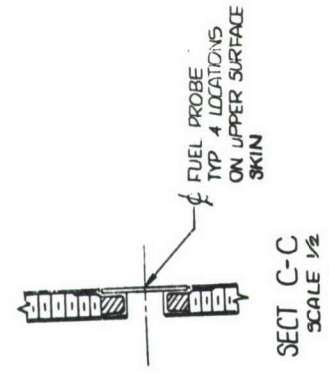
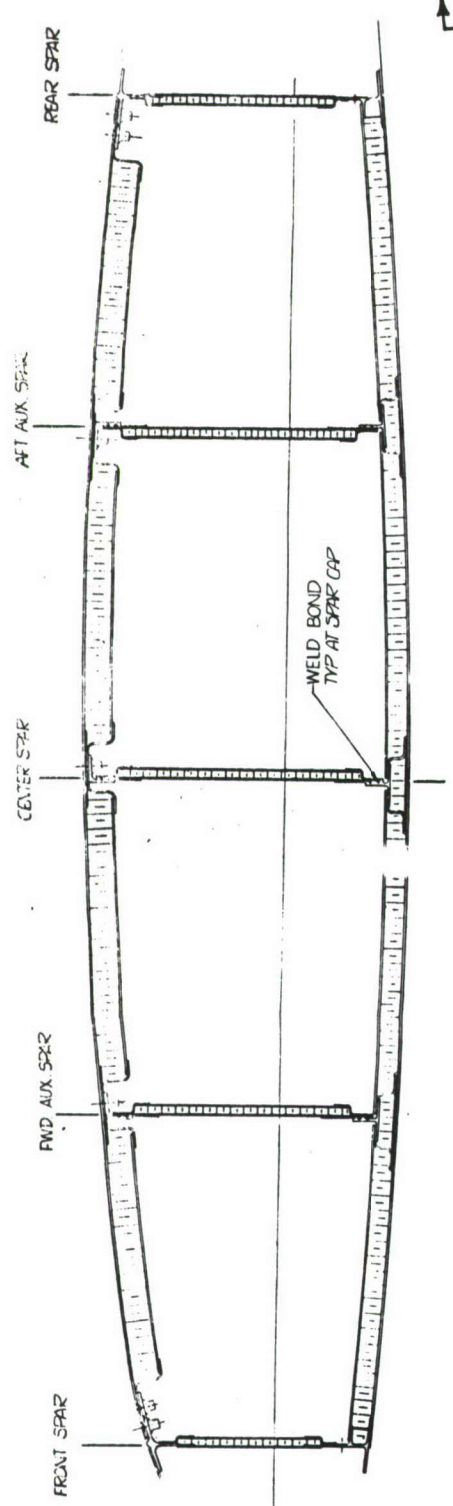
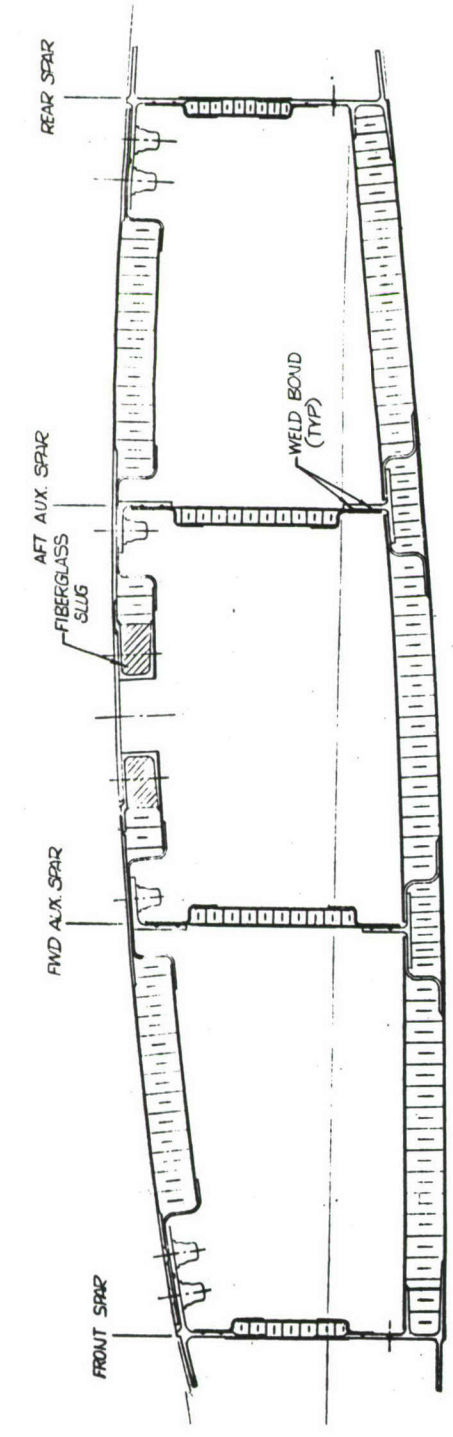








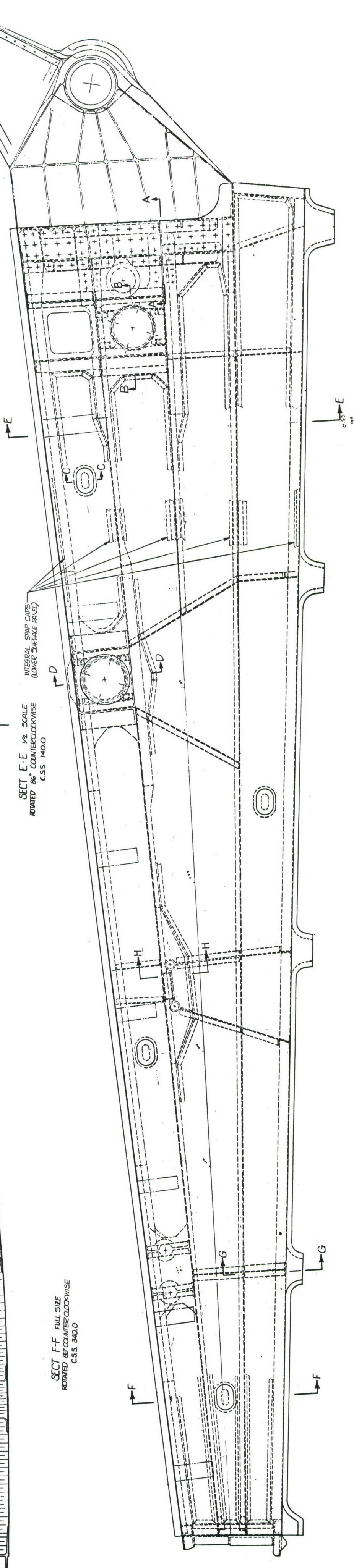




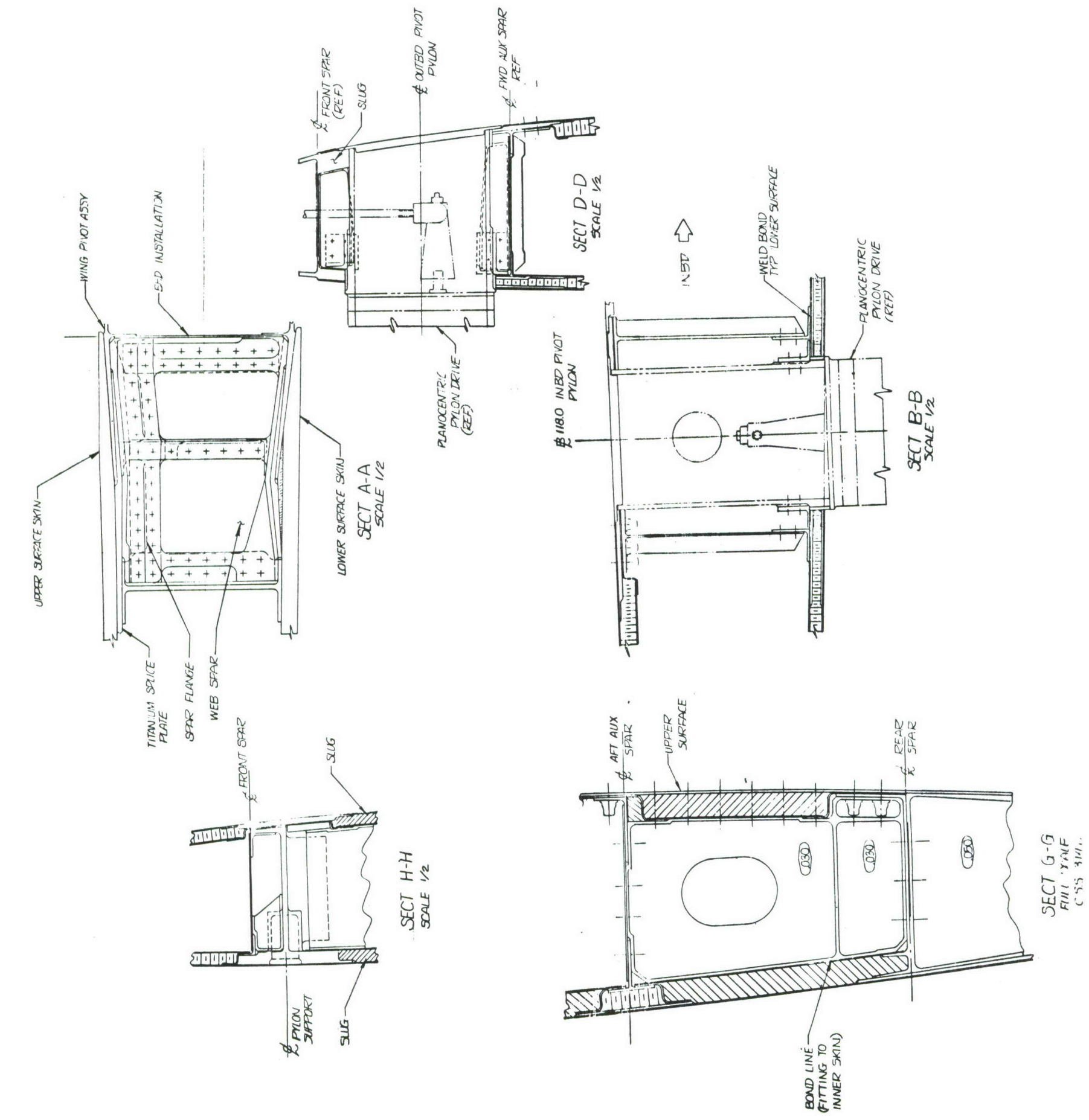
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SECT E-E 1/2 SCALE  
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C.S.S. 140.0

SECT F-F FULL SIZE  
ROTATED 86° COUNTERCLOCKWISE  
C.S.S. 340.0



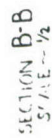




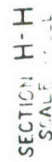
PART NAME	PLOT OF AREA VS. WING SPAN STATION	MATERIAL	FINISHED WEIGHT
SKINS (2)		64 T. STA	166.4
CAPS (5)		64 T. STA	101.6
CORE		AL	33.8
ADHESIVE		AF 143/3M C9	15.0
UPPER PANEL			316.8
SKINS (2)		8023 T. STA	142.2
CAPS (5)		8023 T. STA	102.8
CORE		AL	28.1
ADHESIVE		AF 143/3M C9	15.0
LOWER PANEL			288.1
SKINS (2)		8023 T. STA	85.3
CAPS (5)		8023 T. STA	65.2
CORE		AL	12.1
ADHESIVE		AF 143/3M C9	16.1
SPAR WEB PANELS (2)			178.7
FASTENERS			40.0
SEALANT, PYLON ATTACH FITTINGS & BUILD-UPS, TRACK ATTACH BUILD-UPS TIP BULKHEAD			355.0
			1178.6

PRELIMINARY DESIGN DRAWING  
 WING BOX - TITANIUM ADHESIVE  
 BONDED HONEYCOMB PANEL,  
 UPPER & LOWER  
 GENERAL BY MANUFACTURING  
 General Aerospace Division  
 5



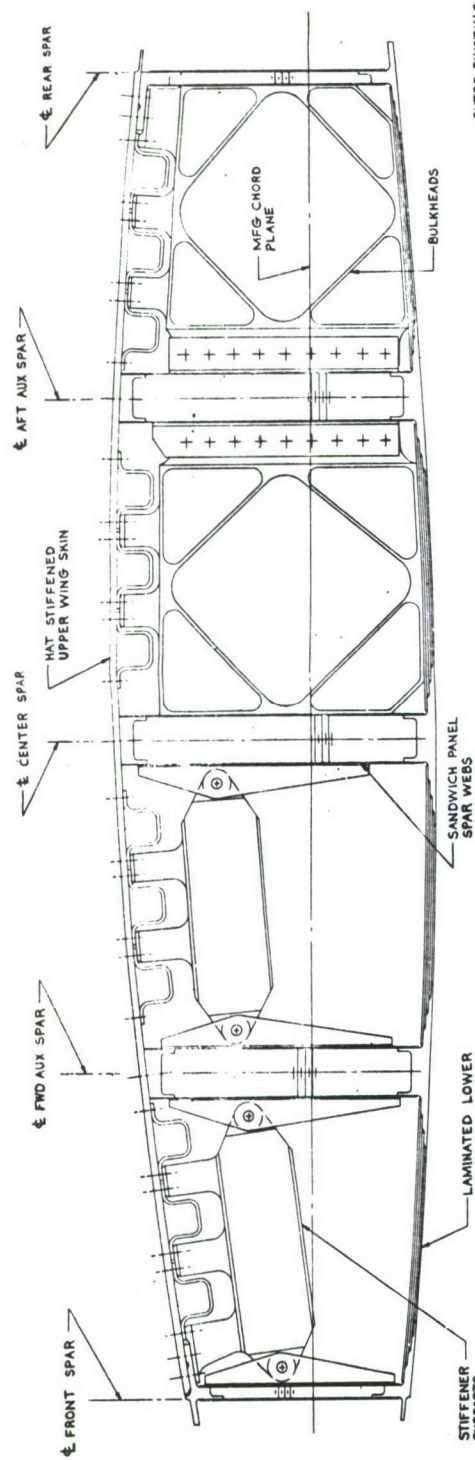




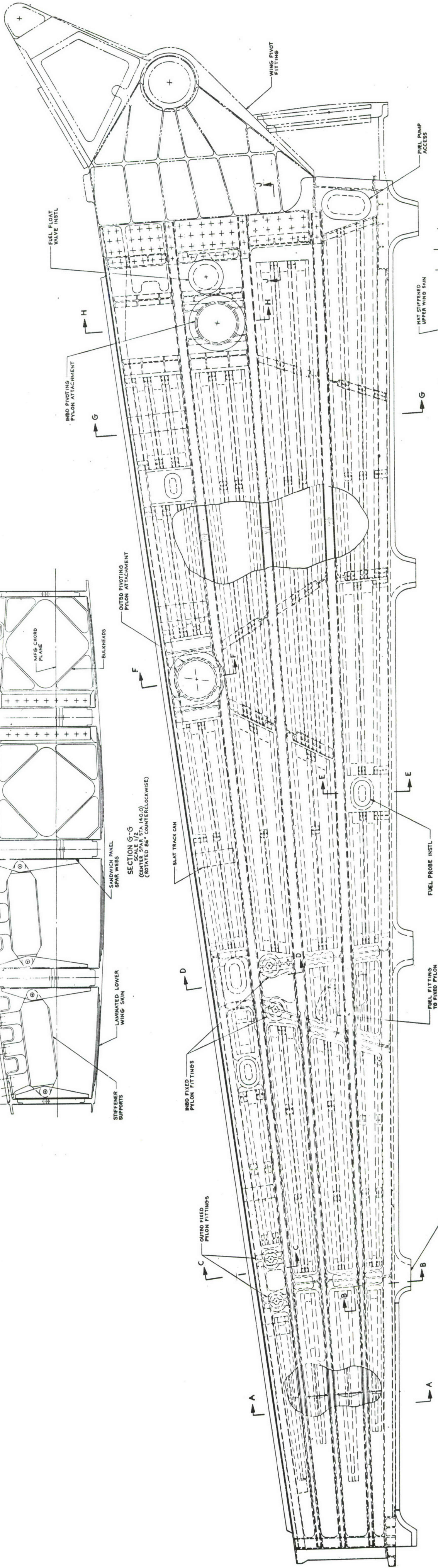
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TOTALS	→ 1109	→ 122,120
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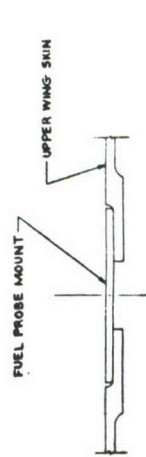




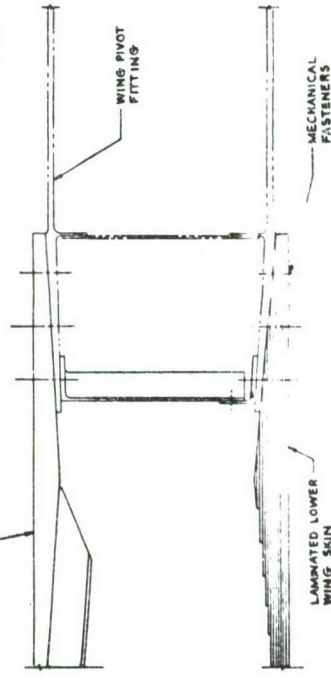
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(CENTERLINE 142.0)  
(ROTATED 86° COUNTERCLOCKWISE)



PLAN VIEW  
LEFT HAND SIDE  
SCALE 1/4

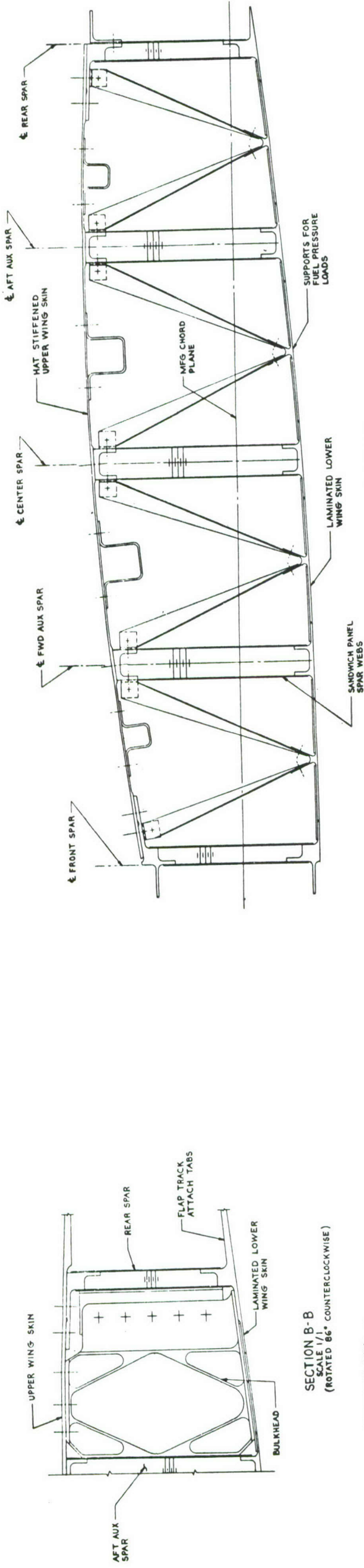


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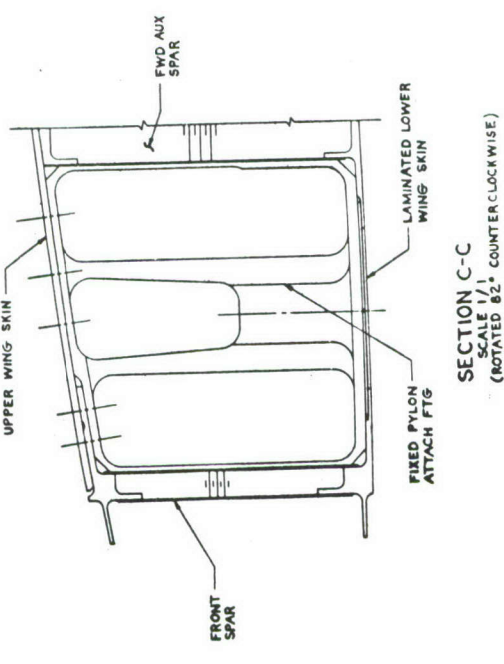


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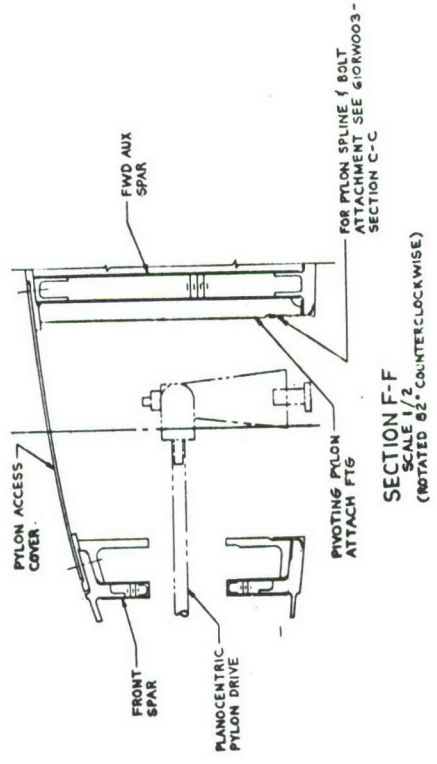




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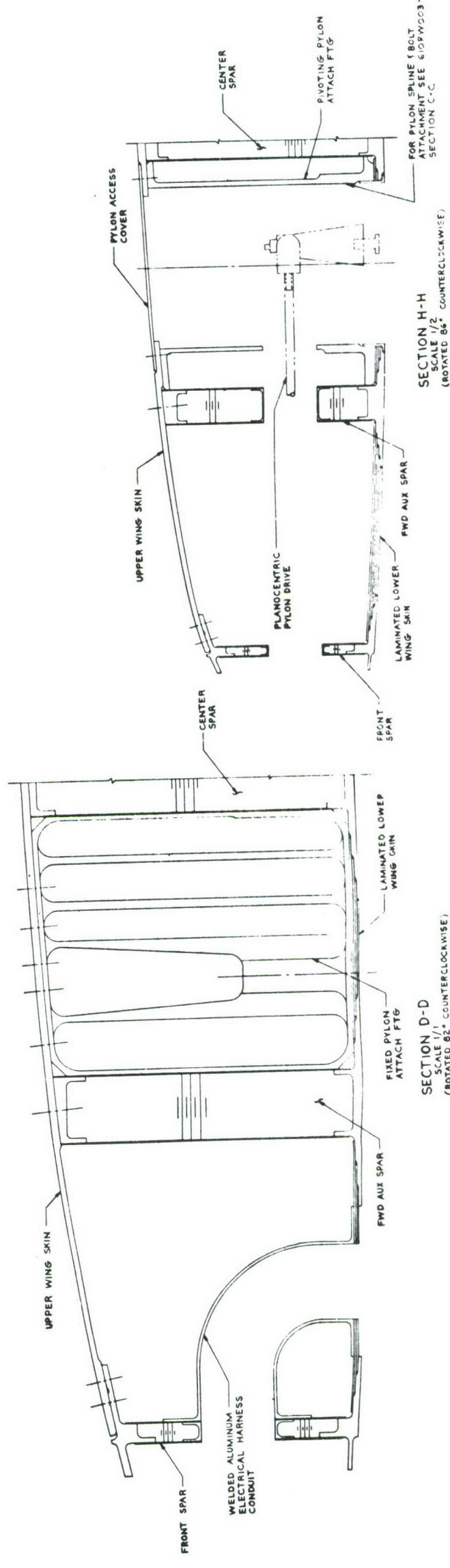
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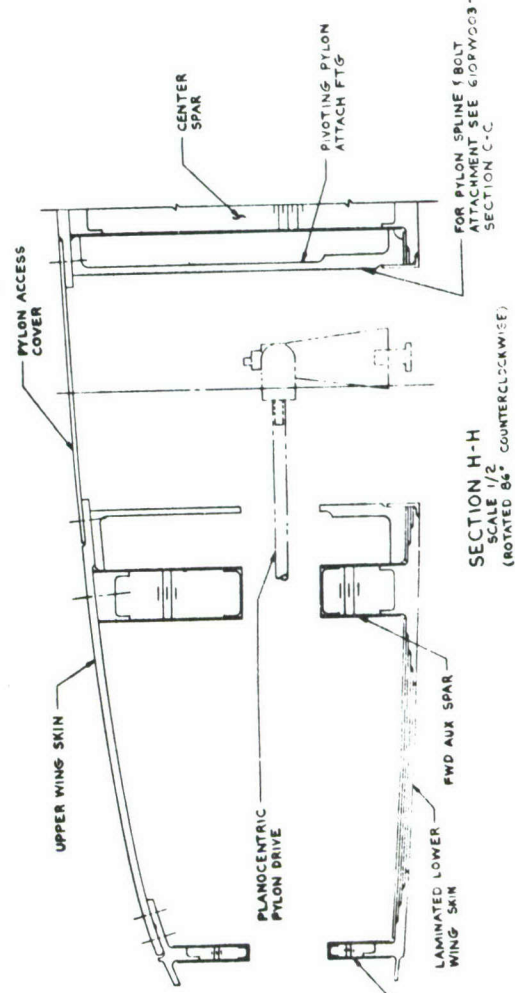
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SECTION F-F  
SCALE 1/2  
(ROTATED 82° COUNTERCLOCKWISE)



SECTION D-D  
SCALE 1/2  
(ROTATED 82° COUNTERCLOCKWISE)

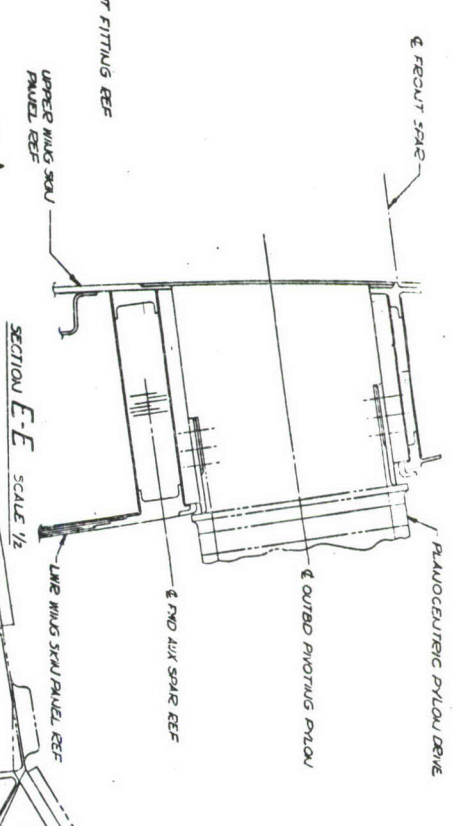
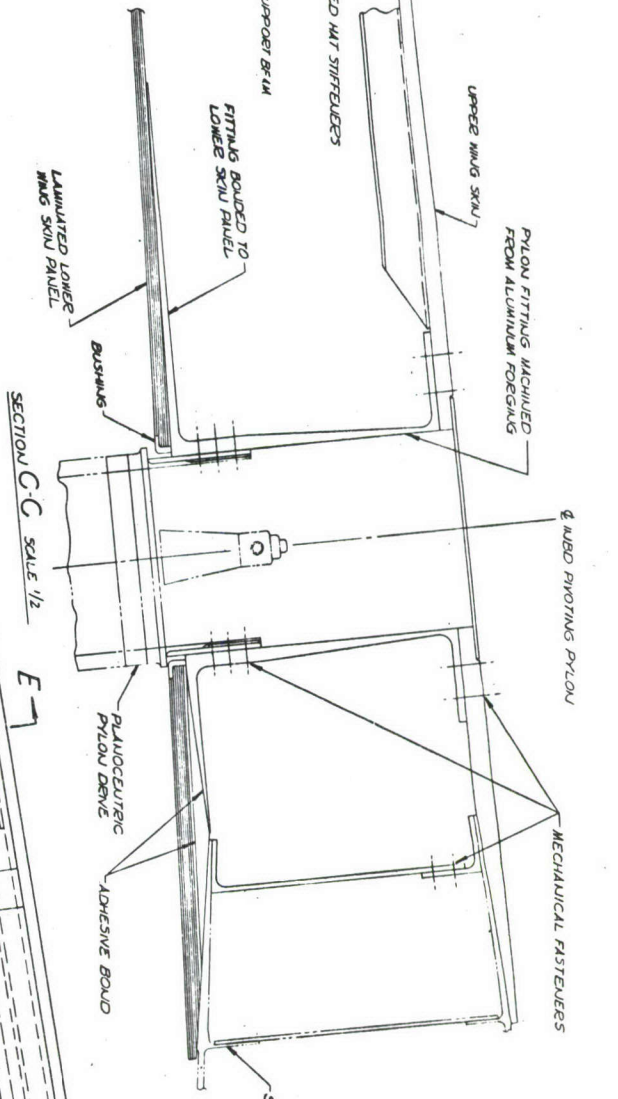
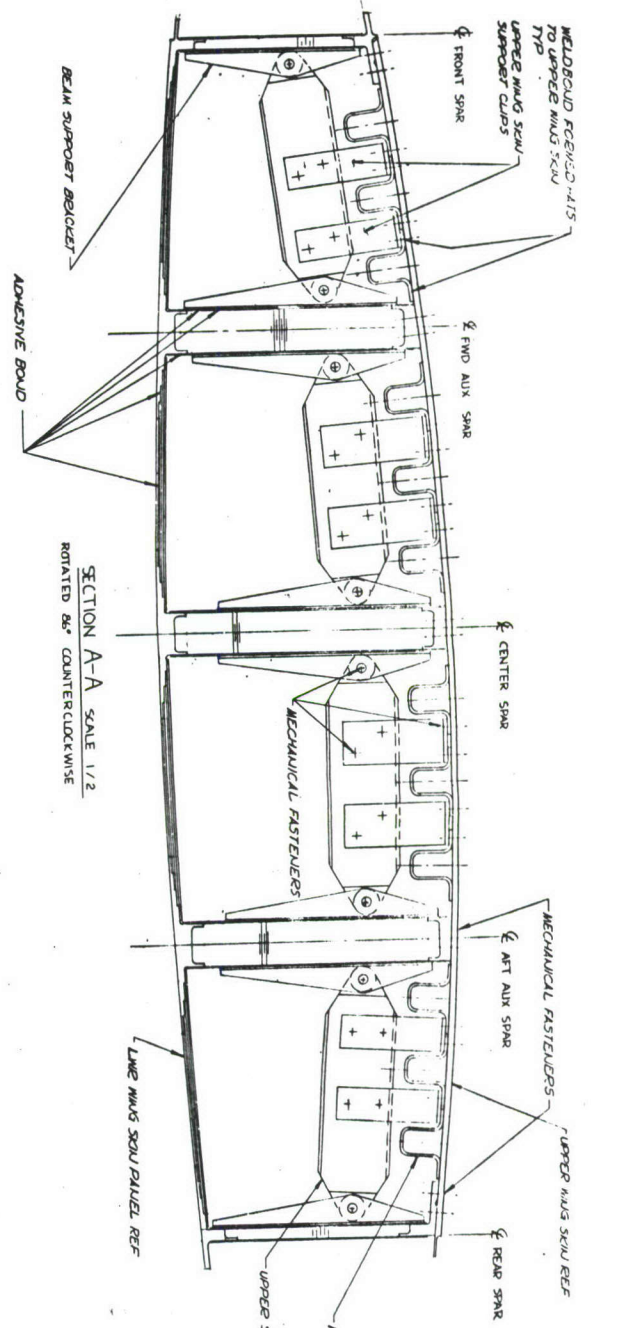


SECTION H-H  
SCALE 1/2  
(ROTATED 86° COUNTERCLOCKWISE)

PART NAME	MATERIAL	FINISHED WEIGHT
HAT STIFFENED UPPER WING SKIN & SPAR CAPS	7050-T76 AL SKIN 7050-T76 AL HAT MACB EXT. CAPS	417.3 #
LAMINATED LOWER WING SKIN & SPAR CAPS	7050-T76 AL SKIN 7050-T76 AL HAT MACB EXT. CAPS	347.4 #
FRONT SPAR WEB & CORE	7050-T76 AL 4.5 #/sq. in. AL CORE	10.3 #
FWD AUX SPAR WEB & CORE	7050-T76 AL 4.5 #/sq. in. AL CORE	19.1 #
CENTER SPAR WEB & CORE	7050-T76 AL 4.5 #/sq. in. AL CORE	20.7 #
AFT AUX SPAR WEB & CORE	7050-T76 AL 4.5 #/sq. in. AL CORE	17.8 #
REAR SPAR WEB & CORE	7050-T76 AL 4.5 #/sq. in. AL CORE	11.5 #
PRESSURE SUPPORTS	7050-T76 AL	1.2 #
HAT SECTION SUPPORTS	7050-T76 AL	31.2 #
SEALANT, BULKHEAD FITTINGS & BUILD-UPS, Pylon Track Attach-Ups, & Bulkheads		355.0 #
ADHESIVE	AF143	69.6 #
FASTENERS & PRESSNUTS		43.6 #
TOTAL WT=		1347 #

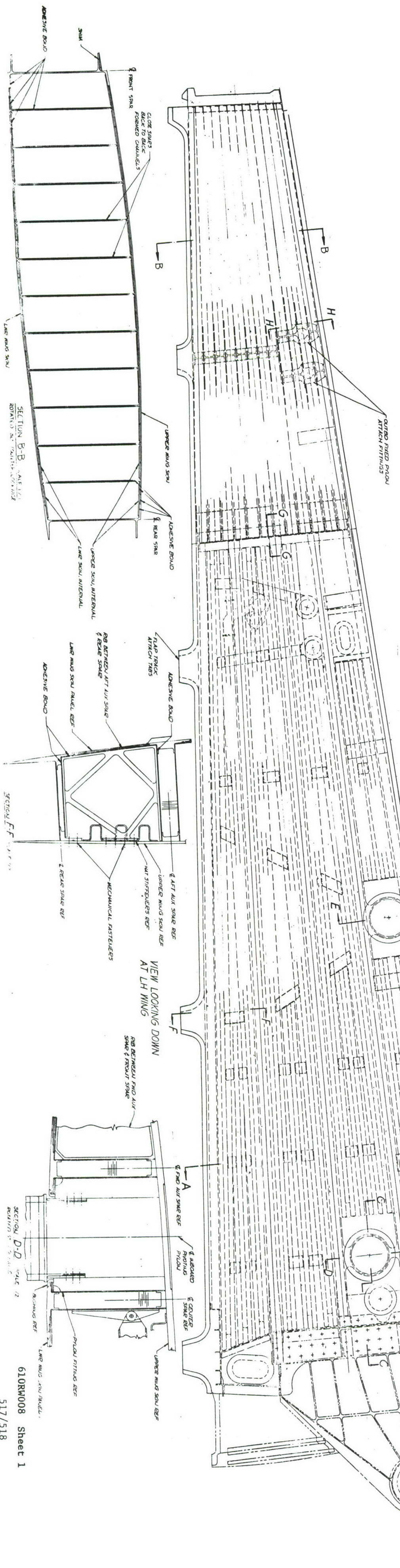
PRELIMINARY DESIGN DRAWING  
WING BOX-LAMINATED LWR SKIN WITH STEPPED SPAR CAPS: HAT STIFFENED UPR SKIN-SANDWICH PANEL SPARS-ALUMINUM  
GENERAL LYMAN  
610RW007



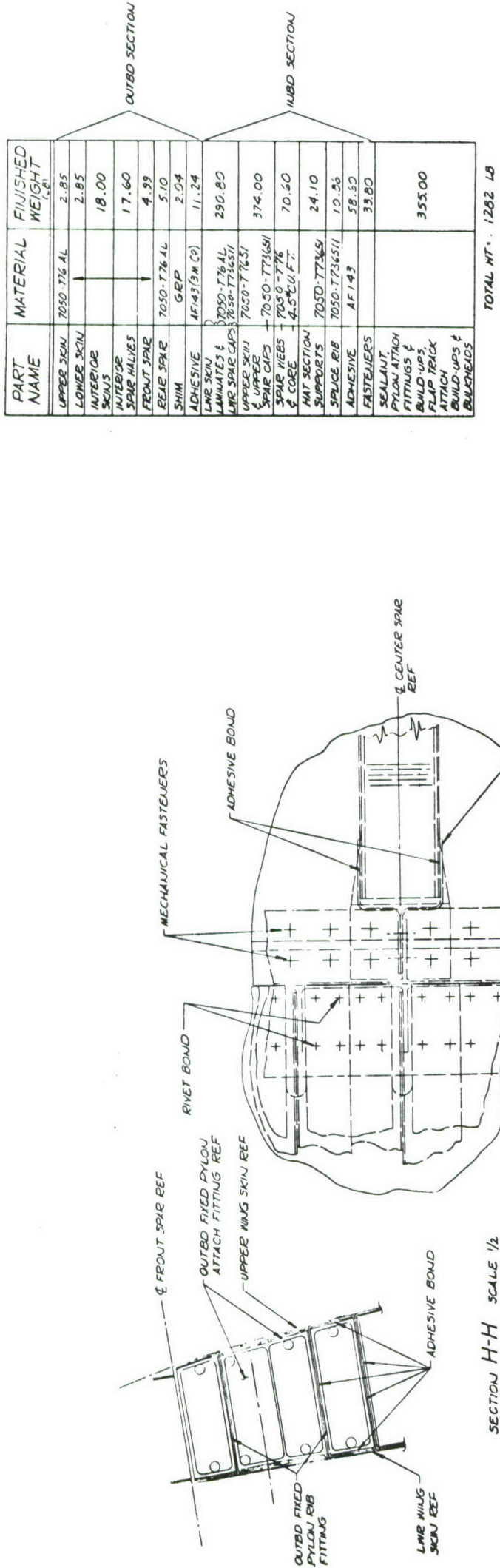


SECTION C-C SCALE 1/2

SECTION E-E SCALE 1/2







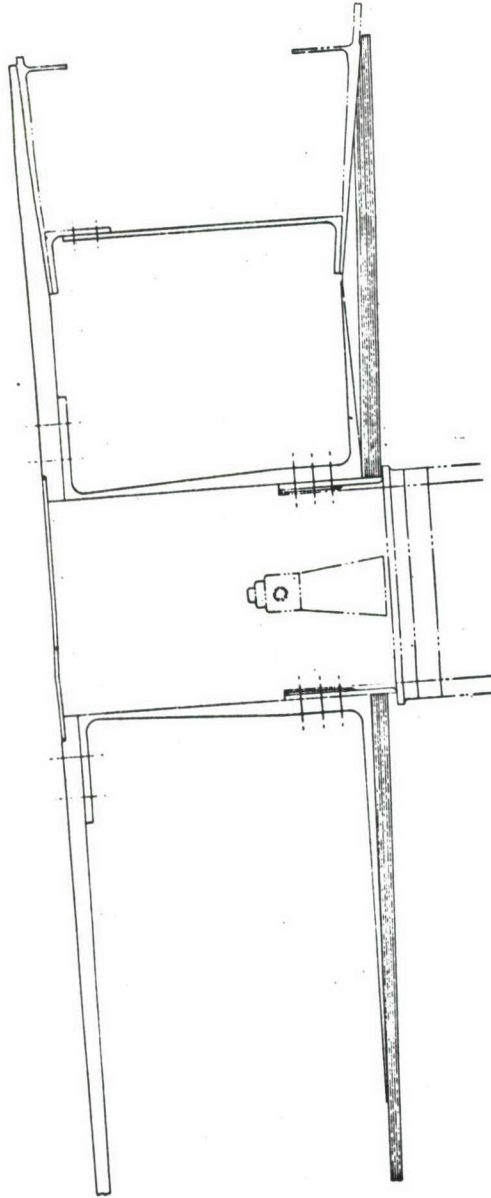
PART NAME	MATERIAL	FINISHED WEIGHT
UPPER SKIN	7050-T74 AL	2.85
LOWER SKIN		2.85
INTERIOR		18.00
SPAR VALVES		17.60
FRONT SPAR		4.99
REAR SPAR	7050-T74 AL	5.10
SHIM	GRP	2.04
ADHESIVE	AF-43 (3M Co)	11.24
UPPER SKIN	7050-T74 AL	290.80
UPPER SKIN CAP	7050-T74 AL	374.00
UPPER SKIN	7050-T74 AL	70.60
UPPER SKIN	7050-T74 AL	24.10
UPPER SKIN	7050-T74 AL	12.26
UPPER SKIN	7050-T74 AL	58.60
UPPER SKIN	7050-T74 AL	33.80
UPPER SKIN	7050-T74 AL	355.00

TOTAL WT.: 1282 LB

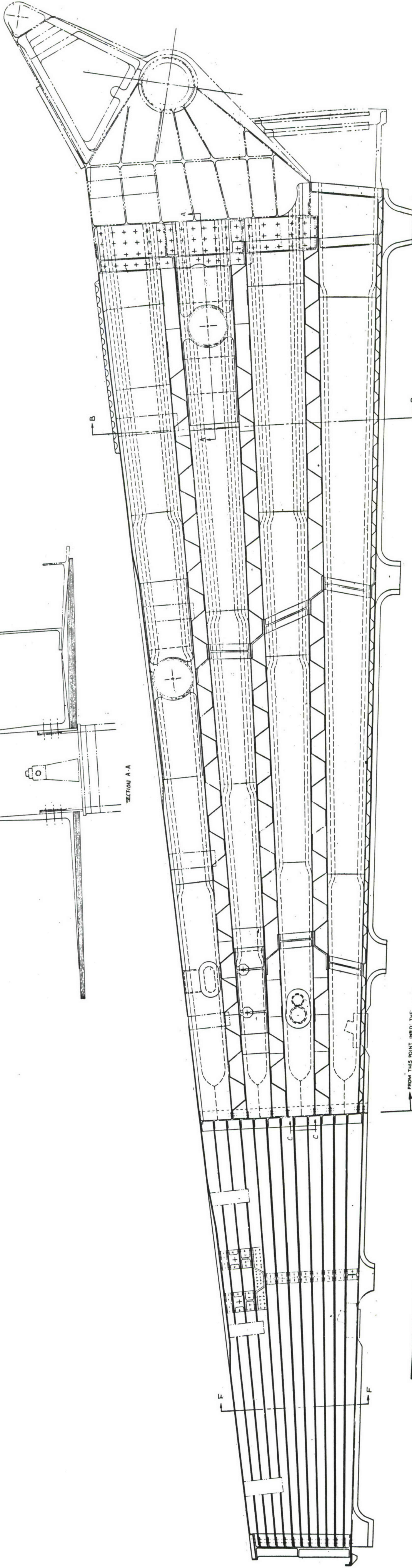
PRELIMINARY DESIGN DRAWING  
BONDED AL LAMINATED LOWER PANEL  
HAT STIFFENED UPPER PANEL  
WITH TIP HAVING CLOSE SPACING  
GENERAL DYNAMICS  
Convair Aerospace Division  
610RW008

610RW008 Sheet 2

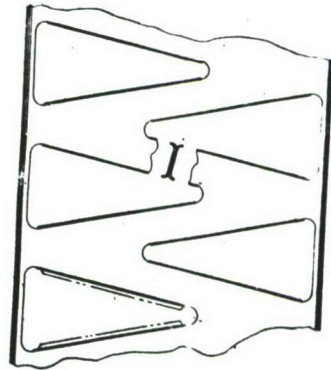




SECTION A-A



FROM THIS POINT INRD. THE DESIGN IS IDENTICAL TO 610R003



SECTION G-G  
TYP. CONSTRUCTION FOR  
ALL INTERIOR SPARS

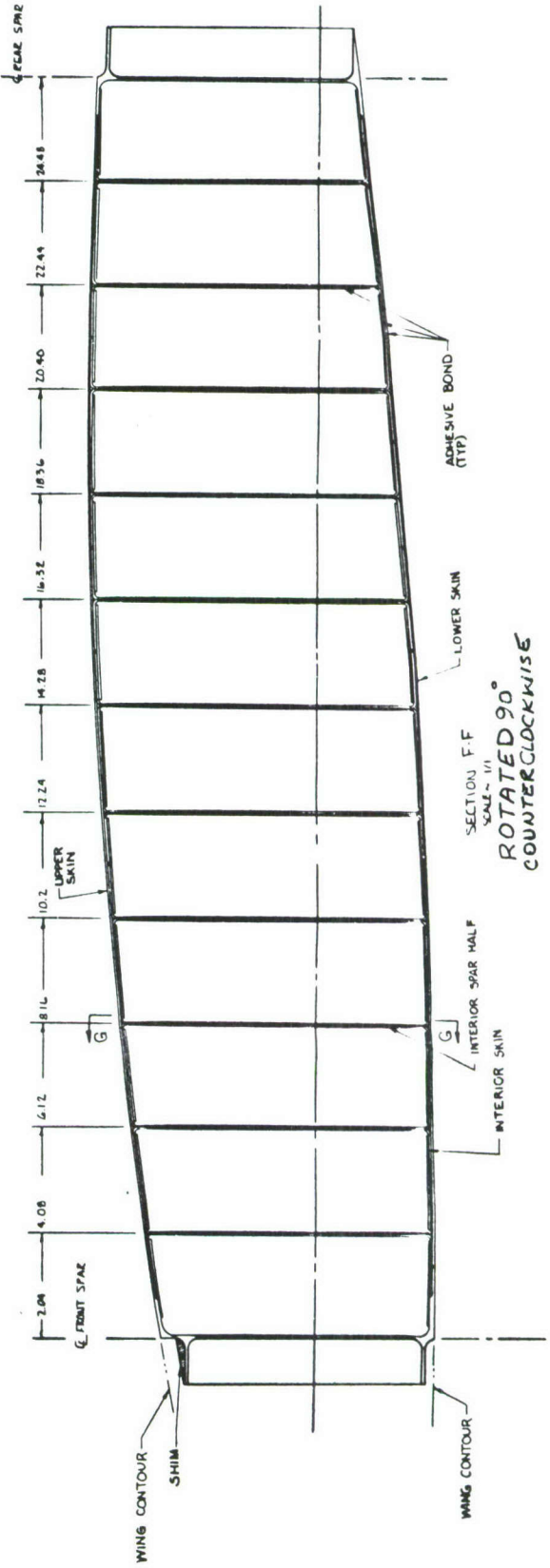
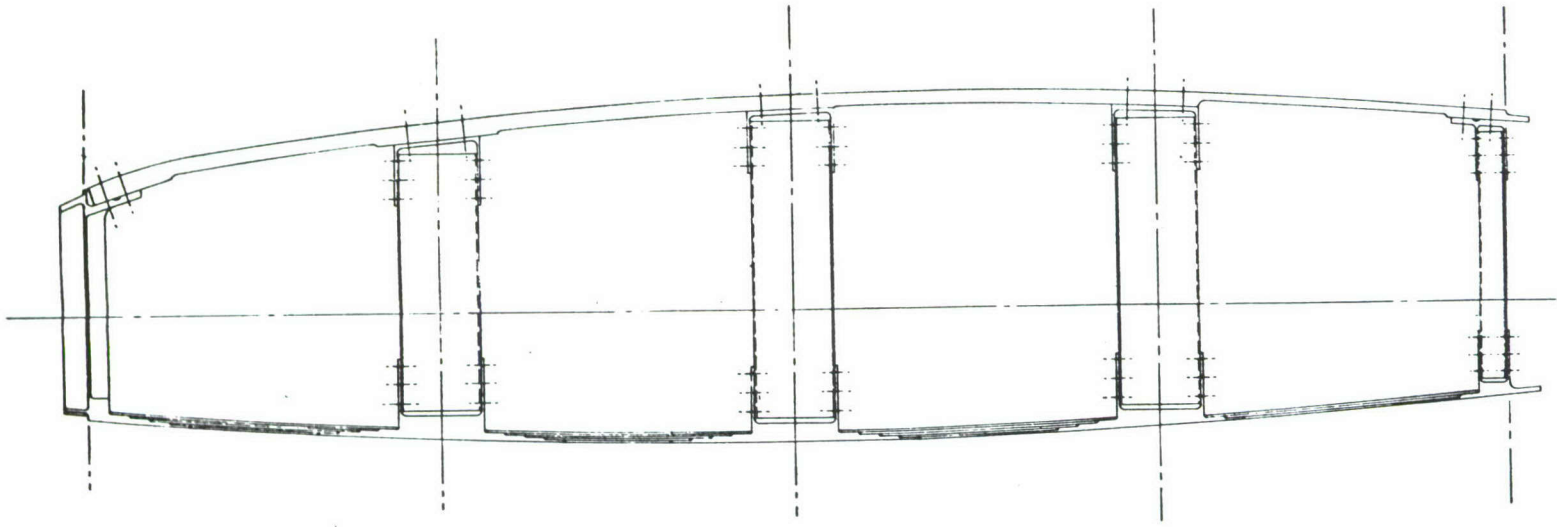
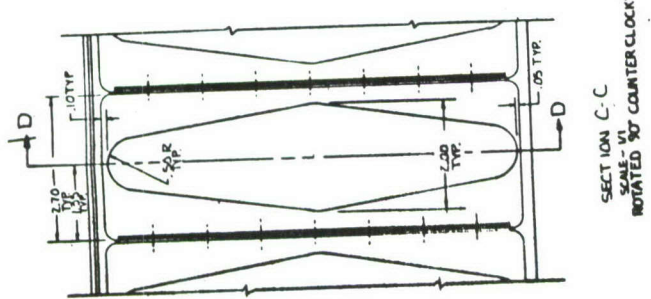
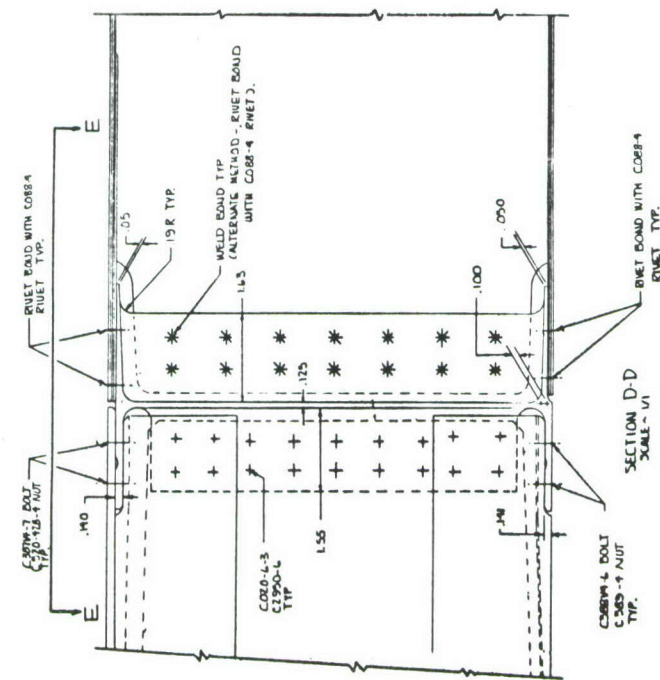
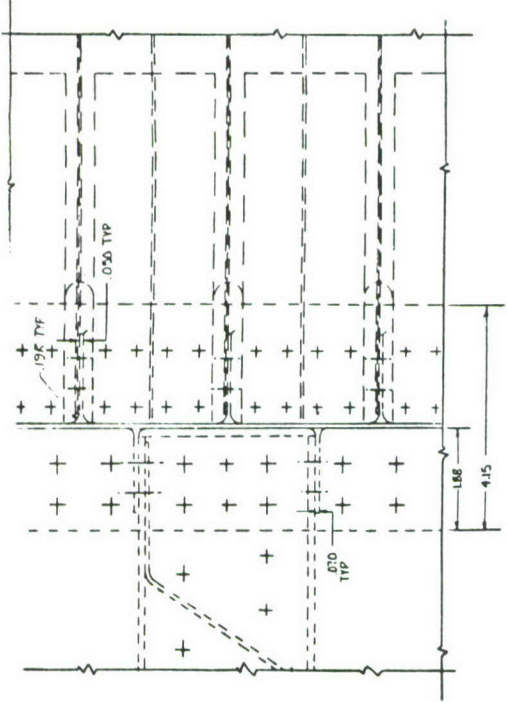
PART NAME	MATERIAL	FINISHED WEIGHT
UPPER SKIN	7050-T76 AL	2.55
LOWER SKIN	7050-T76 AL	2.55
INTERIOR SKIN	7050-T76 AL	18.00
INTERIOR SPARS	7050-T76 AL	17.60
FRONT SPAR	7050-T76 AL	4.99
REAR SPAR	7050-T76 AL	5.10
ADHESIVE	AF 433M (C)	1.04
LOWER SKIN	7050-T76 AL	119.10
INTERIOR SPARS	7050-T76 AL	171.70
UPPER SPAR	7050-T76 AL	51.57
SPAR WEBS	7050-T76 AL	15.02
FASTENERS	7050-T76 AL	15.15
SPICE RIB	7050-T76 AL	10.86
FLAT TRACK	7050-T76 AL	355.00
FLAT TRACK	7050-T76 AL	35.45
ADDITIONAL	7050-T76 AL	207.6
WALL, REAR	7050-T76 AL	
WALL, REAR	7050-T76 AL	
ROOT SPICE	7050-T76 AL	

OUTBOARD SECTION

INBOARD SECTION

PRELIMINARY DESIGN DRAWING  
LAMINATED LAY-UP OF THE UPPER SKIN  
CORRUGATED SPARS PLACED WITH  
ADHESIVE-BONDING TO THE SPARS (ALUM)  
GEN. HAL D. HARRIS  
610R009







Unclassified

Security Classification

DOCUMENT CONTROL DATA - R & D

(Security classification of title, body of abstract and indexing annotation must be entered when the overall report is classified)

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13. ABSTRACT <p>This report describes the preliminary design and analysis for an Advanced Air Superiority Fighter Stores Loaded, Wet Wing Structure. The wing box of the F-111F airplane designed by the Convair Aerospace Division of General Dynamics was used as the baseline vehicle.</p> <p>A unique design methodology was followed to arrive at three configurations which offer an optimum balance between structural efficiency and technological advancement. This methodology consists of compiling element concepts; integrating them into cross-section drawings; optimizing them in analytical assemblies; and finally preparing full wing box designs. Each step was followed with a detailed evaluation and ranking step which utilized a formal merit rating system. This system permitted the evaluation of numerous concepts and insured that each technical discipline participated in the design selection.</p> <p>A subsequent program is proposed to evaluate the capability of the selected design to meet the overall program goals of advancing technology without significantly affecting costs. The subsequent program involves additional preliminary design, a development test program, detail design, manufacture, and tests; including static, fatigue, and damage tolerance testing. Information generated during this effort will be disseminated to the Air Force and industry in general through an intensive information transfer effort.</p>			

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14. KEY WORDS	LINK A		LINK B		LINK C	
	ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT
Structural Design Stress Analysis Fatigue Fracture Analysis Materials Mass Properties Value Engineering Manufacturing Engineering Nondestructive Inspection Quality Assurance						